Five Armenian

gunmen killed

in Lisbon raid

statement

for freedom

hospital, but her son was

reported to be out of danger.

British-trained special antiterrorist police stormed the
building and found five charred

bodies, according to a police

A statement in English, signed by the Armenian Revolutionary Army, and left in a Lisbon park, claimed responsibility for the attacks.

"We have decided to blow up

this building and bury ourselves under the rubble. This is not

suicide, nor an expression of

insanity, but rather our sacrifice

to violence is the result of the

refusal of the Turkish state and the powers supporting it to heed to the justful (SIC) and peaceful

demands of the Armenian people," the statement said.

• Terror Campaign: The at-

Our resolve to have recourse

"We have decided to blow up

Five terrorist were killed after

raiding the Turkish Embassy and residence in Lisbon yester-

day. The wife of the Turkish charge d'affaires was also killed and a policeman and several

The terrorists are understood

Accounts of the attacks were

still confused last night but

according to eye witnesses, a five-man suicide group drove

up to the embassy at around

llam in a rented car and tried

to force their way into the building firing automatic wea-

But they were driven back by the fire of an embassy security

guard. One terrorist died in the

gunfight and a Portuguese policeman was wounded.

their way into the adjacent embassy residence building taking the charge d'affaires wife

and her 17-year-old son hostage.

At 11.30am Lisbon police

The terrorists then forced

to have blown themselves up when their assault misfired.

people were wounded.

TIMES

THURSDAY JULY 28 1983

THE Tomorrow

Nuclear.. Ireland's bishops confer on nuclear weapons

England versus New Zealand. John Woodcock reports on the first day of the second Test

Clare Dyer examines the traumas facing children in the witness box

... of dates Peter Nichols looks at the dilemma facing Italians trying to establish Mussolini's date of birth Your man . . .

Capital punishment and MP's pay: a full list of how every MP voted in all the divisions . . . In Havana

Central America: an illustrated guide to what is happening in President Reagan's backyard

Reagan fails to silence critics

President Reagan's televised statement that the United States is not heading for a Vietnam situation in Central America has failed to satisfy Democratic critics of his policies. They say he should call off the forthcoming armed forces manoeuvres in the region page 6

Laker move

The Laker Airways' liquidator is likely to apply to the Lords for leave to appeal against a nding preventing an anti-trust action against British Airways and British Caledonian Page 2

Nudist centres

The Greek Government has tabled a bill which would allow the establishment of nudist centres in secluded hotels and camping sites. The bill is opposed by the Orthodox Page 6

Rail threat

Union leaders are threatening industrial action on the railways unless fixish Rail drops a plan to close three workshops with the loss of \$000 jobs

Shipyard loss

British Shipbuilders announced a loss for 1982-83 of £128m and confirmed that 9,000 jobs would be cut over two years as part of a package of emergency measures Page 2

Arabs protest

Four Arab students were in-jured as angry Palestinians singed a series of demonstrations throughout the occupied West Bank in protest against the attack on Herbron University when three students were killed

Pits to close

Me lan MacGregor will introduce a programme for closing improfitable pits shortly after he takes over as chairman on September 1, the National Coal Board confirmed

Pershing fails

A Pershing 2 missile exploded 70 seconds after being launched on a test flight from Cape Canaveral. Pershings are due to be based in West Germany Senate supports MX, page 7

Midland double

Midland Bank launched a £155m rights issue at the same time as reporting a 43 per cent increase in pretax profits for the first six months of the year

Piggott ban

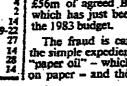
Lester Piggott was suspended for five days by the stewards at Goodwood for careless riding Vacarme in the Richmond The ban is from August 5. Page 22

Leader page, 13 Letters: On fairness for all, from Mr H. Hodgkinson, and Mr F. mion; Labour's future, from Mr. D. Freedman; Engineering Council, from Dr K. Miller end of term; gas prices; frozen

Features, pages 10 and 12 London Transport: in line for another failure: Jaruzelski's real iest; When is a cut not a cut? Spectrum: Profile of Bettino

Books, page 11 John Russell Taylor reviews Sir Roy Strong's book on Elizabethan miniatures; Michael Ratcliffe assesses Hermann Broch's The Death of Virgil and Glyn Daniel looks at the history of Stonehenge. Obituary, page 14 Dr R O Gibson

Events
Law Report
Night Sky
Parliament
Sele Room
Science
Sport
TV & Radio 14 19-22 15-19



Stock Exchange reforms may end legal action

By Philip Robinson and Jonathan Clare

The Government yesterday said it would call off the legal action against the Stock Exchange in return for reforms which will alter the way stocks and shares are bought and sold

In Britain.

But the moves will incense the powerful financial institutions in the City which invest millions through the Stock Exchange every year. One-leading institution said the reforms go no further than those recommended by Sir those recommended by Sir Harold Wilson in his report on the Ciry tree waren the City two years ago. The Government's action

The Government's action comes after four years of legal preparation, costing £3m in fees. It is a turnround on the Government's policy, justified partly by an EEC directive. This will mean some other parts of the Exchange's rule book could be changed to be incorporated Exchange members to serve as directors on Stock Exchange firms, providing members remain in the majority.

Minimum charges will be phased out by 1986. This will lead to cheaper rates for big deals in Government stocks but the small investor may find his in new laws.

The Opposition will demand a full debate on the matter when the House resumes in October.
Yesterday, Mr Ian Wrigglesworth, SDP MP for Stockton
South, Cleveland, said: "The out-of-court settlement between the Stock Exchange and the Government makes mockery of the Tories' advocacy of greater out-of-court settlement between

FT gives up

hope of

NGA talks

By Paul Routledge

Management at the Financial

Labour Editor

Times last night decided to begin the battle for republi-

cation of the newspaper without

Graphical Association (NGA), which now risks expulsion from

the TUC for rejecting an

independent mediator's peace

Mr Alan Hare, chairman of the FT, has written to general

secretaries of all the unions

involved in producing the

paper, which has been off the

streets since June 1, asking for their support in a publishing

initiative designed to bypass the

The company welcomed the TUC General Council's de-

cision formally to "advise" the

craft print union to accept the

Advisory. Conciliation and

FINANCIAL TIMES

but added: "Trade union

procedures do not readily lend themselves to the speedy solu-

unions - other than the NGA -

to cooperate with us in produc-ing the paper, starting with the

international edition in Frank-

The FT chairman has written

to these unions - chiefly Sogat 82. the National Union of

Journalists, the electricians' union EEPTU and the engineer-

ing union AUEW - inviting

Arbitration

mediator's

the NGA."

Service (Acas)

recommedations

out to its City friends who are helping them to sell off public assets at knock-down prices". he said.

he said.

The Stock Exchange proposes to phase out minimum charges for buying and selling shares over three years; to allow non-Exchange members to sit on its ruling council; to establish an appeal body which will listen to those whose membership has been rejected; and to allow nonbeen rejected; and to allow non-

the small investor may find his dealings more expensive in the Short term

The membership changes will come in over the next two months and will need a vote from all Stock Exchange mem-

of England and the Department of Trade and Industry. Officials hinted yesterday that both bodies are likely to get more involved with the Stock Exchange as "cosmetic and minuscule".

Their process.

for an adjournment of the Restrictive Practices case today. Their proposals came after it is likely that the OFT will years of "shutting the door to argue against such a delay. It

change, opposing the Office of has a legal obligation to enforce Fair Trading, and resisting existing law.

Court proceedings".

Sir Gordon Borrie, the OFT director-general, is expected to

Sir Gordon Borrie, the OFT director-general, is expected to make a statement afterwards. The OFT has said nothing publicly so far. Privately, it is angered and puzzled by the Government's change of heart after years of preparing the case. It is still unclear whether the Government will attempt to

Government will attempt to exempt the Stock Exchange by making a Parliamentary Order or by passing a special Bill.
Officials will decide during the recess which would be most appropriate.
Sir Nicholas Goodison, the

Stock Exchange chairman, wel-comed the Secretary of State's proposals last night, but said he could not comment further.
Professor Jim Gower, com-

pany adviser on company law to the Department of Trade and Industry, who is reviewing what protection Britain offers to its investors, said: "Providing this is the first and not the last step, it is in the right direction."

However, the big institutions such as insurance companies are furious that the Government is allowing the Stock Exchange to phase out minimum commissions over three

Institutional investors argue that the Restrictive Practices Court is designed to protect consumers and the case should have sone ahead.

City Editor, page 15 A timid step, page 19

Freeze out Militant local parties told

To the fury of the far left, the Labour Party acted yesterday to freeze the Militant Tendency out of the party's affairs.

Following up the expulsion last February of the five leading members of Militant. the labour of 22 striking members of the National Labour's national exer committee, instructed the party at all levels to deny the Trotskyist organization any facilities.

The aim is to stop the Militant newspaper being sold at party meetings; to prevent the organization using party premises; its supporters being invited to speak at party meetings, and collections at

party gatherings. Militant will be denied facilities at the party conference and constituency parties will be told not to place orders with the Cambridge Heath Press, which prints Militant.

The decision was one of a series imposed at the NEC yesterday on the far left by the centre right soft left majority and one which the right, in particular, was anxious to pass before the party conference in the autumn when elections could swing the NEC back towards the left.

tion which this strike demands. "In these circumstances we The action, which was proposed by Mr Denis Howell. are forced to conclude that normal negotiating procedures have been exhausted and that a right-wing MP, and backed by 14 votes to eight, with Mr Michael Foot in support, had there is no acceptable basis on which we can resume talks with been in preparation for some time but the right had held its Mr Hare went on: "We have hand to preserve unity before the general election. Mr Neil to find other ways of restarting publication of the newspaper. Kinnock was not present for the One way of doing this is for the

Mr Howell said last night that the decision was aimed at implementing last year's con-ference decision that memberfurt, to be followed later by the ship of Militant was incompatrestart of production in Bracken ible with membership of the Labour Party. But it was strongly opposed inside the NEC by the left, with Mr Wedgwood Benn stating that the proposal was unworkable and certain to be resisted by the constituency parties.

their general secretaries to a Mr Dennis Skinner said last meeting "to discuss this alternanight that the right-wing had continued on back page, col 4 had thought wrongly that this action."

By Philip Webster and Richard Evans

expelling Militant would help win the election. It was ridiculous that a newspaper representing certain socialist views was to be bauned from the party conference while the right-wing Tory press was to be lay and would be sold

The proposed inquest into the party's heavy election defeat was postponed until a special meeting on September 12. again to the anger of the Left, which wanted an immediate ate discussion in which it planned to attack the role of the right in running the campaign the controversial intervention of the former Prime Minister, Mr James Callaghan, in the nuclear debate.

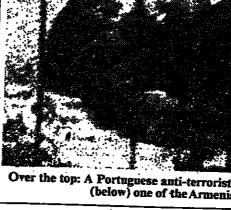
The NEC also decided, on a recommendation from Mr James Mortimer, the party



Mr Denis Howell: Proposed the motion

general secretary, to end for an experimental period the prac-tice of giving official press briefings after meetings. The left had opposed the move, saying that one press conference would be succeeded by a series of them, with the individual members giving their own private accounts. Mr Peter Taaffe, editor of

Militant, said last night that the NEC action proved the party was carrying out a witchhunt, but it would not work. The paper will continue to be sold and we will double



tack was part of a terrorist campaign by Armenian nationalists to avenge what they call the holocaust of Armenians in the Ottoman empire during the First World War. In 1951, received a telephone call from the terrorists threatening to blow up the building if the police intervened. Soon, after-wards a blast shattered the first the Turkish Government - the Kaiser's ally - rounded up the Christian Armenians and slaughtered hundreds of thoufloor of the residence, and after sands. Armenian nationalists an interval the badly wounded wife of the charge d'affaires and claim that 1.5 million of their compatriots were massacred. The Armenian Secret Army her son, who was also hurt, were taken out of the smoking for the Liberation of Armenia building by Portuguese security (Asala) has been trying to force the Turkish Government 10 She died on her way to admit the massacres and to atone for the genocide. Using terrorist tactics, they also hope to recover their ancestral lands in Anatolia. The homeland claimed by the nationalists straddles the borders between eastern Turkey and Russia. Asia launched its current terrorist campaign, intended to focus world attention on the 1915 Armenian holocaust, with the murder of the Turkish consul-general in Los Angeles in 1973. Since then Armenian gunmen have killed 28 Turkish diplomats in Western Europe.

Over the top: A Portuguese anti-terrorist policeman scales the Turkish Embassy wall and (below) one of the Armenian gummen who died in the attack.

£670m cuts total revealed

By Julian Haviland **Political Editor**

Programmes to the gross value of £670m are to be cut in the current year to achieve the net saving of at least £500m

Mr Peter Rees, Chief Secretary to the Treasury, roused loud indignation from the Opposition yesterday when he announced this piece of Treasury arithmetic, which had remained unrevealed since the first announcement of the cuts by the Chancellor of the Exchequer three weeks ago.
In a statement so brief that

Mr Peter Shore, Labour's senior Treasury spokesman, was even more upset, Mr Rees explained that the effect of lower cash limits and consequently tighter budgeting was that departments vere now likely to underspoend by less than the amount for which the Treasury had originally allowed.

Detailed tables published in a written answer showed that reductions in cash-limited expenditure total £589m; savings on drugs prescribed in the National Health Service will be worth £25m; and the financing limits for the nationalized industries have been reduced by Within the 2 per cent total

reduction in nationalized industries' financing, the British Gas Corporation, which on Tuesday

Continued on back page, col 3

The report suggests that the Commission should recruit a team of 80 inspectors to police the aids. These would be able to save the Community a net total

subsequently the two countries applying for membership" (Spain and Portugal).

Pay review penalizes strikers By John Witherow

announced an independent pay

announced an independent pay review body for nurses and other professional medical workers which included a clause to exclude any of those workers who went on strike. Mrs Margaret Thatcher spelt this out in a Commons written reply, saying that the Govern-

ment recognized that the "great majority of staff in these groups have not engaged in industrial action.

"Accordingly, the Govern-

Gibraltar dockyard reprieved

By Rodney Cowton Defence Correspondent

The Government has agreed to postpone for a year its planned closure of the Royal Naval dockyard at Gibraltar. The dockyard will now close on December 31, 1984, and will then immediately reopen as a commercial ship repair yard

company, acting as agents for the Gibralter authorities. This was announced yesterday in the Commons by Mr Ian Stewart, Under-Secretary of State for Defence Procurement. He also announced a number of measures to support the dock-

yard during the early years of commercial activity.

The land and assets for the commercial ship repair yard will be handed will be handed over free to the Gibraltar authorities and up to £28m will be provided to mee the initial cost of conversion, working capital and operating losses, if any, in the first two years. This will be conditional on assurances of new working practices being obtained practices being obtained

Closing prices service partly restored

The Times today resumes a limited listing of Stock Exchange closing prices on page 18. Last week's computer failure has been repaired sufficiently to print a partial table.

Computer staff are working to restore the full stock market listings, including Wall Street and unit frust prices, as soon as possible. But the computer cannot yet tabulate the normal range of financial information.
We apologize for the temporary suspension of the full prices

The Prime Minister yesterday ment must reserve the right to exclude from the scope of the eview body for nurses and eview body recommendations on Health, described it as the body recommendations.

industrial action," she said.

spokesman said it was "implicit" in the doctors' and dentists' review body.

The "no strike" agreement aroused considerable oppo-sition among Labour MPs and

any groups that do resort to "final betraval of our health

Canada and Australia

dealing with the attackers.

• ANKARA: The Turkish

Foreign Ministry yesterday condemned the Lisbon attack and offered thanks to the

Portuguese security forces for

"their self-sacrificing efforts" in

Downing Street thought this was the first time such a clause had been included in the terms aid: "It is a blackmail, pure of pay review bodies, although a and simple. By imposing these conditions on pay awards, the Government is seeking to hamstring the trade unions in doing their job of looking after their members' interests." Mr Continued on back page, col 6

Hugh Foulerton's new Foulerton '50' collection of

THE BEST QUALITY CUTLERY YOU CAN BUY



Post to: HUGH FOULERTON CUTLERY LTD... FREEPOST, Heswall, Warral Leo GAB, No stamp a

Oil fraud costs EEC £85m a year From Ian Murray

Brussels

A large-scale Italian olive oil fraud is costing the EEC about £85m a year, according to a confidential and detailed report prepared for the European

Commission. The Commission's investigators found that exact figures were impossible to determine but the report suggests that fraud on a huge scale has been going on for at least the past 10 years and it could, therefore, have already cost the Community a sum equivalent to half its present entire annual budget. The estimate of £85m for last year alone compares with the £56m of agreed British rebate, which has just been cut out of

The fraud is carried out by the simple expedient of creating a million producers, up to 200 "paper oil" – which exists only on paper – and then obtaining mills to keep proper checks on



The report shows how difficult it is in southern Italy, with

what is going on. It estimates that it would require 50,000 inspectors, working 24 hours a day for three months a year, to keep a comprehensive check.
Standards for keeping a check

on production are described as "vague" and offering "consider-able latitude". The report highlights the predicament of the local agent of a production association, working on an hourly basis with no job security who has to keep on good relations with his neigh-bours and who can thus be put under intense pressure to send in wrong reports. It also underlines the way in which political and trade union

bodies employ people close to them in order to draw up ent political groups which run the producer organizations body which pay out quickest after the fewest checks.

The inspectors found that there was virtually no comparison made with previous years on the amount of oil said to be produced by the individual

of £18m a year. The report adds a warning that "Similar problems can also be inspected with Greece and

A whole range of modern technology is suggested to help Competition between differ-control production of the olive trees. Already an airial photography survey is being carried means that growers join the out and the hope is that there will be photographic census of every olive tree in Italy by 1987. | service.

day announed total losses for 1982-83 of almost £128m and confirmed that 9.000 shipyard jobs would by cut in the next it will make decisions on aid on two years as part of package of emergency measures still being

considered by the Government. Five thousand workers at the offshore vessel yard of Scott Lithgow on the Clyde, which was responsible for a loss of £66m, were told yesterday by the company's newly installed management that 2,150 would be made redundant by next March.

Announcing the results of the state-owned company yester-day. Sir Robert Atkinson, the outgoing chairman repeated his call for crisis aid from the Government-a mixture of measures including an acceleration of orders from nationalized shipowners, and a rethink of what is regarded as "insufficient" assistance under the shipbuilding intervention fund. In return, British Shipbuilders is halting its capital investment for 1983-84 and imposing a 12-

New code

on selling

baby foods

maketing baby foods in Britain

was published last night. It will

It has been drawn up to

comply with the international

code established by the World

Health Organization in re-

sponse to anxiety that baby

foods were being marketed

inappropriately, particularly in

sent to health authorities,

emphasizes government policy to promote breast-feeding, and

deprecates the practice of giving

baby foods to mothers leaving

hospital who intend to continue

'Hijack' seamen

Seamen who spent 48 hours

at an army barracks while their

ship was fought over by the

Special Air Services Regiment

in an anti-terrorist exercise, returned to normal duties

The men had stayed in the

sergeants' mess at Chattenden barracks, near Rochester, while

Kent police ran the exercise on

board the 1,500-ton Tankerman

in Chatham Dockyard. It was

disclosed yesterday that the

anti-hijacking rehearsal was

Apprenticeship

scheme replaced

printing workers was agreed yesterday between the National

Graphical Association and the

British Printing Industries

apprenticeship system. Training will be "as long or as short as it

takes" to achieve the required

Seven held after

customs raids

Seven men were facing possible charges last night after

raids by custom officers investi-

gating allegations of a £20m Krugerrand smuggling plot

aimed at avoiding value-added

The men were arrested in an

inquiry code-named Operation

Alliance which led yesterday to

searches at 10 homes and

business premises in London

Oldfield retires

Mr George Oldfield, the assistant Chief Constable of

West Yorkshire Police who

collapsed with suspected heart

trouble during the hunt for the Yorkshire Ripper, is to leave

The scheme abolishes the old

A new scheme for training

return to work

A supporting circular, being

take effect on August 2

Third World countries.

breast-feeding.

yesterday.

Federation.

month wage freeze. So far, the Government has a case-by-case basis. Sir Robert emphasized yes-

shipbuilding berths, six repair yards, four engine building establishments and had reduced the workforce by 28 per cent to 62,583. The number of employees had fallen by 56 per customers and be viable."

Sir Robert made clear his

Had it not been for difficulties associated with four specific contracts, British Shipbuilders would be close to financial viability,

In the face of the world slump in orders and "grossly unfair" competition from the Far East, the company was continuing to take positive and effective steps to improve performance.

The company's losses for last year were almost 13 times greater than the £10m govern-ment-imposed loss limit but the corporation succeeded for the

delayed reaching a decision on tourth successive year in keep-Sir Robert's plea, which he ing within its external financing made before the general election. He has said, however, that £700m borrowing limit.

Sir Robert criticized Scott Lithgow which had lost £158m terday that since nationalization since nationalization and had in 1977, British Shipbuilders hardly ever been able to deliver had closed 10 yards, 35 on time or to contract price. shipbuilding berths, six repair "Scott Lithgow has let the yards, four engine building corporation down, it has let the nation down and it has let itself down. It will need to demon-

Sir Robert made clear his opposition to the privatization of the corporation's warship yards and his hope of maintaining an integrated shipbuilding capability for national strategic

However, Mr Michael Grylls, chairman of the Conservative backbench trade and industry committee, said later that there would be pressure in Parliament for the Government not to allocate more money to British Shipbuilders until private capital had been introduced into the

Arts lose another

announced yesterday by Lord Gowrie, the Minister for the Arts, in the wake of the Chancellor of the Exchequer's demand earlier this month for

more cuts in public spending. The cut amounts to about 1 per cent of this year's arts budget and is in addition to the cancellation of this year's £1m initial outlay for the creation of the Theatre Museum in London's Covent Garden.

The biggest financial victim of Lord Gowrie's latest cut is the Arts Council whose £92m for 1983-84 will be reduced by 1 per cent. The move was criticized by Sir William Rees-Mogg, the Arts Council chair-

The Arts Council resolved at vesterday's monthly meeting to



Lord Gowrie: Emergency reduction

£2.5m in new cuts

An emergency £2.5m re- express "its very serious conduction in the arts budget was cern at having to withdraw funds already committed" and said it had never before had to break its word to clients.

The British Library will lose £1.022m (2.2 per cent), the South Bank Theatre Board £6,000 (2 per cent) and the Museums and Galleries Commission £50,000 (2 per cent). Lord Gowrie said that in those cases underspending had been likely. A number of museums and galleries will lose 1 per cent in the cuts, announced in

written answers in both Houses of Parliament. The prospects for the Theatre Museum, however, looked rosier last night when the GLC offered to vary the lease on the building removing the require-ment that the Government should start work in this

CASH LIMIT

REDUCTIONS

41,000 18,000 54,000 8,000 920,000 6,000 72,000

financial year.

Scargill leaves TUC

general council

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

Mr Arthur Scargill, president council. I have always believed of the National Union of in collective leadership".

Mineworkers, is to end his brief Mr Scargill was elected to the

and inglorious career as a general council in 1980 with a member of the TUC general 10,478,000 vote in his favour

Council.

The TUC has rejected his plan to split the mineworkers into two separate unions so that they would qualify for two seats which lays down that new boys

under new rules about to be on the general council, however introduced for election to the important their union, should labour movement's most ex- serve an apprenticeship on

Clusive body.

Pitmen will in future be the social insurance and indusrepresented in the highest trial welfare and education
councils of the movement by committees. He was an in-

Mr Michael McGahey, the frequent attender at their

dent, who had demonstrated a A steep drop in working steadier interest in fulfilling days lost through strikes was some of the TUC's more recorded in the first half of the

unglamorous duties hitherto
spuraed by Mr Scargill.

The NUM president said
yesterday: "I don't believe one

The figure for the half year to

yesterday: I don't believe one should hog all the positions to oneself. I think it is right that million less than the same Mr McGahey should represent period in 1982, the Employment Gazette reports.

union's Communist vice-presi- meetings.

was adequate and more than satisfied the association's provisions The Royal Hampshire

Chapman

murder

appeal

By John Witherow

A Conservative MEP ap-

pointed by the European Parlia-

ment to investigate the murder

of Ann Chapman, a freelance

journalist, in Athens 12 years

Mr Richard Cottrell, MEP for

Bristol, wants in particular to

meet a British couple who

stayed in the same hotel, the

Pinehills, on October 15, 1971,

Although Nicholas Moundis

was convicted of murder, Miss

Chapman's parents, from west London, have maintained she was killed by the Greek junta

because she was on to a "big

Mr Cottrell also appealed yesterday for friends of Miss

Chapman in London to help to

explain why she went to Greece and her state of mind. He named Gareth Davies, a former

radiologist at St George's Hospital, Tooting, and two people mentioned in her diary as Rick, possibly Rick Parsons, and Chris, whom she met at the

Troubadour cafe in Old Bromp-

has recommended a pardon for

the night she was murdered.

ago, appealed yesterday

seven people to help him.

Parachutists at some clubs

catering for "casual" weekend

jumpers are leaping from aircraft without ever making

any practice jumps, according

to two injured novices inter-

viewed by *The Times*.

That is said to have happened at Thruxton, in

Hampshire, where 13 para-

chutists, mostly making their

first descent, have been injured

in the last month, some of them seriously. One man, aged 62, has had a leg amputated.

As the British Parachute

Association began an inquiry

at Thruxton yesterday, the club acknowledged that it had gone through a "bad patch" of injuries but said its training

Parachutists' leap into the unknown County Hospital at Winchester has protested at the burden put on its resources by the club, and yesterday two injured parachutists, Miss Susan Jope, aged 25, and Mr Huw Jones, aged 29, spoke of their first jumps at Thruxton.

Mr Francis Moynihan, senior orthopeadic surgeon at the Royal Hampshire County Hospital, with Mr Huw Jones and Miss Susan Jope (Photograph: John Voos)

Mr Jones trained at Thruxton but Miss Jope had trained at another club. Neither of them had first jumped from a ramp on the ground as part of the required training.

Miss Jope, an insurance clerk, of Alresford, Hamp-shire, who broke her ankle making a sponsored jump for the environmental Greenpeace, said: "It was nothing like I had expected. It was much more frightening." She said that nothing in her 10 hours' theoretical training had prepared her for the shock of oping from an aircraft.

Mr Jones, a systems analyst from Swindon, Wiltshire, who broke his thigh during a sponsored jump for the National Children's Homes, confirmed that he, too, had made so practice jumps from a

British Parachute Association rules say a bench or ramp must be used for ing falls, but it does not

The Thruxton club says a 3ft 6in practice ramp is used in Mr Barry Bias, the club's

chief instructor and a former corporal in the Parachute Regiment, said that about 2,000 students had jumped so 2,000 students had jumped so far this year, mostly on

plea is rejected

The liquidator of Laker Airways and British Caledonian Airways was refused leave to costs in their successful Court of appeal to the Lords yesterday Appeal case and granted an against a ruling preventing a injunction ordering Laker "to multi-million pound anti-trust use best endeavours to procure"

action being brough against that the two airlines ceased to British Airways and British be parties to Laker's American Caledonian in the United action. States. The liquidator, Mr Chris-

topher Morris, of Touche Ross. the accountants, is likely to apply to the Lords for leave to appeal against the ruling, which was made by the Court of Appeal on Tuesday.

Sir John Donaldson, Master of the Rolls, sitting yesterday with Lord Justice Oliver and Lord Justice Watkins, refused leave to appeal saying no Laker's action a additional time would be lost if British companies. the application were to be decided by the Lords appellate

The US action, in which seven other international airlines are being sued, alleges that Sir Freddie Laker's Skytrain operations crashed because of a conspiracy by competitors.

Although the US courts are free to proceed with such proceedings as they think fit. the granting of an injunction against Laker, if upheld, would effectively prevent pursuance of Laker's action against the

All three companies come under the jurisdiction of the British courts
Law Report, page 8

Anglo-Irish encounter group to be set up

Britain and the Irish Repuband Mr Thomas Whitaker, aged lie he p to set up an encounter 66, Chancellor of the National organization to improve Anglo-University of Ireland and a former governor of the Cantal

The move was announced in Bank of Ireland. Whitehall yesterday after talks
between Mr Peter Barry, the tive will be coopted by the
Republic's Foreign Minister for chairmen and work will begin
Foreign Affairs, Sir Geoffrey
Howe, the Foreign Secretary

Mr Whitaker, aged 66, is a

Howe, the Foreign Secretary Mr Whitaker, aged 66, is a and Mr James Prior, Secretary retired civil servant (Richard Ford writes).

Born in co Down, he worked of State for Northern Ireland. The organization will arrange closely with the former Prime closely with the former Prime Minister, Mr Sean Lemass, in matters and other common social plan which transformed interests, as proposed by the social plan which transformed shappolirish joint studies of the republic. Mr Whitaker was Anglo-Irish joint studies of credited with encouraging the

It will be an independent O'Neill of the Maine in 1965. body although it will be able to senator in the republic and is

Ireland Prime Minister, Lord interested in reconciliation.

drawing up the economic and

Mr James Allister, a Demo-cratic Unionist Party member

Gap closing in Penrith

From Philip Webster, Political Reporter, Penrith

amid growing signs that the construction company.
result of the by-election caused With an expected lower by the elevation of Mr William turnout than at the general Whitelaw to the Lords will be election, a reduction in Lord

three weeks ago. The Conservative and 4 per cent behind the Tories but

far closer than appeared likely Whitelaw's 15,421 majority

Mr David Maclean, aged 30 Labour parties yesterday accused the Alliance of talking up" its chances by giving dubious canvas returns. It were indulging in a moraleboosting exercise.

Britain's crambling motorways:1

Why motorists face so many delays

seem worse than those elsewhere: longer quenes, more MICHAEL BAILY, Transport Editor, has some of the

The truth is that our roads are madequate; they are, like the arteries of someone with high blood pressure, suffering from severe congestion. And the reason is that the growth in Britain's road capacity has not kept pace with the growth in

From 1960 to 1980 the number of vehicles rose from about 9.5 million to 19 million - up by 104 per cent. In the same period the road network increased from about 310,000 to 340,000 km - a 9 per cent

The figures of course obscure the fact that many new roads are motorways which have a high traffic capacity; yet most of Britain's roads still are country lanes and small local routes not built for modern

'Near collapse'

The country's motorway building programme has been far less generous than in compar-able countries. We had in 1981 2,660 kilometre of motorways compared with 7,600 in West Germany, 5,900 in Italy, 5,700

in France. Thus, while our overall figures for vehicles per kilo-metre of road do not compare badly, our overcrowding looks much worse measured in motorways - 6,441 vehicles per kilometre compared with 3,289 in Italy, 3,293 in West Germany, 3,908 in France.

Not unexpectedly, motorway maintenance bills are growing from £20m a year in 1978 to £70m-£100m a year (at 1982 prices) and are expected to stay around that

Encountering some of the 40-odd spots at which Britain's motorways will be under repair this year, motorists must feel the network is near to collapse. Unfavourable comparisons are regularly drawn by readers of The Times with the United States, where they have driven unhindered for hundreds of

Statistics suggest the comparison is illusory. Britain is fines as little as £15. repairing about 70 miles a year

of a 1,750-mile motorway
network (4 per cent). The
United States is repairing lorry enforcement — more about 1,500 miles a year of a weighbridges and inspectors - 42,000-mile network (3.6 pers would be beneficial to roads, cent). Of course, on a 42,000- Tomorrow: Will things get mile network was are would be beneficial to roads. mile network you are much worse?

Holidaymakers faming as they more likely to drive 100 miles sit in traffic jams may well free of traffic cones. wonder why Britain's reads

Both have found traffic. particularly heavy long traffic. rising faster than designers

delays. expected. For example a stretch of the MI in Northamptonshire built in 1959 to take 28,000 vehicles a day (30 per cent heavy goods), after 20 years, was taking 60,000-80,000 in 1979

(33 per cent heavy goods). The Department of Trans-port says that some older motorways have been "victims of their own success" and have carried the 20-year volume and weight of traffic forecast in much less time than expected. meaning maintenance comes earlier too. Even motorways built in the 1970s have suffered premature failure, some after only five years - for various reasons such as design and construction faults in the Midland link viaducts, drain-age problems and heavy

The Armitage Committee that studied the problem in 1980 accepted that road wear is a function almost entirely of axle weight, and went on to recommend heavier lorries but with lower axle weights by

having more axles. There are many who question such views however, convinced that the heavier lorries do more damage than is

Significantly, the National Road Maintenance Survey last March reported that while trunk roads were in much the same state in 1982 as 1980, there was "clear evidence of deterioration" in local authority roads, such as wheel track cracking and potholes, which are certainly consonant with

heavy lorry wear. Small fines

The threat is clearly exacerbated by illegal over loading of lorries, which it is feared is widespread. Checks at two permant

weighbridges show that of 3,500 heavy lorries a day, 25 per cent are overloaded.

Mr Brian Oldridge, chairman of the transportation

committee of the Institution of Municipal Engineers, blames magistrates for letting offenders off lightly: before the maximum penalty was recently raised from £200 to £1,000 some magistrates imposed

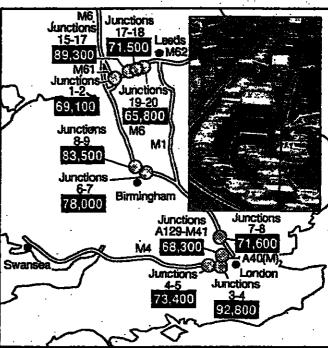
. <u>iz</u>y 1

· · ⊢ 🙀

4

127.5

- 3:A



Under-age girls and the pill

By Pat Healy

Last year, 1,665 girls aged under 16 sought advice on contraception from the six family planning centres run by the voluntary organization Brook Advisory Centres. By the second visit, only 4 per cent had not told their own doctors that they were seeking the advice, and six out of ten who had not told their parents did so after

counselling.

The figures were released yesterday, the day after the High Court rejected an attempt by a mother of 10 children to have ruled illegal a Department of Health and Social Security circular advising doctors on when they could prescribe contraceptives for under-age girls without their parents knowledge or consent.

Under-age girls represented 7 per cent of the 23,786 new patients at Brook centres last year, many had already told their parents they were seeking advice. Of those who insisted they could not tell their parents, 60 per cent had done so by their second visit.

On average, the centre in Avon was handling about two new cases of under-age girls each week, the same proportion as in Edinburgh. At the Coventry and Merseyside centres the average was less than one girl each week, while the Birmingham centre had an average of 14 a week and the

London centre 13.

standard

The Government and broadcasting authorities still believe that they can persuade the whole of Europe to adopt a British-inspired standard for satellite television. Failure to

This month the administra Authority in Britain, for transmitting pictures, combined with the French "packet" system for

> ADVERTMENT **AUTHORS WANTED**

المحكنا من الاجل

OVER 100 LUXURY BEDS UNDER ONE ROOF AND ALL ARE REDUCED IN OUR - NOWON - NOWON - NOWON -

Vi-Spring 'Victoria' divan set 3'3" 46'6" £941.50 £706.00 £1395.00 £1046.00 5'0" '6'6" 41658.00 £1243.50 £1889.00 £1416.50

Pair 5'3"×6'6"41931.00 £1448.00 Oddments of linens half price. Savings on Continental quilts. Savings on Kingsize bediinen by Peter Reed of Nelson

Relyon 'Belgravia' divan set Previously SALE PRICE
£231.00 £173.00 3'0"'6'3" £337.00 £252.50 4'6" '6'3"

£422.00 £316.50 5'0"X6'6" £487.00 £365.00 Pair 3'0" 46'3" £517.50 £388.00

Stores open six days a week. Multi-storey car packing at re-

£947.50 £710.50 6'0"X'6'6" Pair 3'3"×6'6" £1086.00 £814.50 Sale Prices relate to status which have been offered previously at higher prices. Although not necessarily for a continuous period of 28 days within the preceding six moralis. Sieepeezee Hydabed Convertible Setter Previously SALE PRICE Ashton double bed size £700.00 £550.00 Cuddler single bed size £530.00 £424.00

5'0">6'6"

Many other models available with comparable savings.

Free delivery on orders over £100 in England, Scotland and Wales. "zipped and linked

Relyon Manhattan do

Multi-storey car parking at rear of buildings. All sizes are approximate.

KNIGHTSBRIDGE: 26-27 Sloame Street, London SW1X 9NE Tel: 01-235 7541/4

(Also at Baurne Ave., The Square, Bournemouth, Tel. 294820)

Sleepeezee Executive divan set £726.00 £544.50

L886.00 L664.50

reduced.

were given yesterday by Vice- and chief naval architect was Admiral Sir Lindsay Bryson, in effect chief specialist the present Controller, who is ship designer until his recent

He hoped also that the new reduce by perhaps two years the time from conception to entry into service of a new class of

There has been much criti-

Navy to streamline its ship production

By Rodney Cowton, Defence Correspondent

streamline its ordering of ships by the Navy in the design and

duced. more closely into that of the The procurement of ships Ministry of Defence in London. and weapons for the Navy is handled by the department of the Controller of the Navy, and details of the reorganization of ship design and engineering

promoted to Admiral from Admiral Bryson said that he hoped to reduce the number of committees involved in ship procurement by at least a third. system would reduce by half the time taken to introduce new weapons systems, and would

The Royal Navy is to cism recently of the time taken and weapons by reducing the time between deciding on a new class of ship and its entry into service. The number of committees involved will also be production of ships, and also of the role of the ship design department in Bath. One effect of the reorganization will be to integrate the work in Bath much

> One of the central figures in recent controversy was Mr K. J. Rawson, who as deputy director secondment to an academic

appointment. • Fears of job losses at two naval weapons research centres, Portsdown, Hampshire, and Portland, Dorset, have been allayed by a Ministry of Defence consultative document (the Press Association reports).

The ministry said yesterday that a study recommended keeping Portland and Portsdown, and bringing all naval weapons research under one

Laker liquidator's By Peter Evans, Home Affairs Correspondent

The judges granted British

ton Road, west London. In Greece she met Brian Rawson, an Olympic Holidays representative, and apparently telephoned the BBC's corre spondent, Janet Damen. Mr Cottrell asked if they could get in touch with him. Greece's pardons committee

Moundis, who was sentenced to 1981, and later approved by the two heads of government, Mrs Margaret Thatcher, and Dr Iveland Prime Minister London Garret FitzGerald.

> ments and will be given money by both governments.

Two joint chairmen have of the Assembly, said his party been appointed, Sir David Orr was not impressed by the new body

Voters at Penrith and the at the Liberal headquarters at Border go to the polls today, 49 the response to Mr Michael days after the general election, Young, aged 38, director of a

would not be surprising.

there has been a genuine mood M Young (Alliance) 13.882 L Williams of anthurisers and avairances. of enthusiasm and excitement

The busiest stretches: vehicles per day (1980) **Satellite**

> optimism By Clive Cookson

agree would be expensive for tive council of the European Broadcasting Union recom mended a system which has acquired the inclegant name "C MAC/packet" as a single standard for Europe. It uses the C-MAC system, developed by the independent Broadcusting

sound. Overseas selling prices Overseas selling prices
Austria Sch 25: Bahvain SO 0.650: Seighma
B rs 50: Canada S.2.50: Canadrea Rea 150:
Cyprus 550 mits: Denmark Dir 7.50: Subset
Dir 7.00: Or Phaland Molt 7.00: Frience Fre
7.00: Garmany Did S.50: Greece Dr 100.
Holland G S.25: Irws R 150: Irag 10.
Jordan LD 0.425: Kuwait KD 0.650:
Lebmon LI 4.00: Luternbourg LI 50:
Magaint Ex: 120: Magraco Dir 7: Norway
Nr 7.50: Oman OR 0.700: Paintenn Rea 12:
Portugal Sex 125: Catar OR 7.50: Sexial
Arabia SR 4.50: Singapore 25.00: Sexial Rea
Ara

> BY N.Y. PUBLISHER Leading subsidy book publisher seeks manuscripts of all hose Setton/non-fetton, postry, juneals, scholarly and religious works, etc. New sestions with the seeks to the settons with the settons with the seeks to the settons of the settons with the settons of the seeks to the settons of the s

Aspinall claims experts agreed killer tigress fence was high enough

terbury Crown Court yesterday that he sought the advice of the world's leading animal safety experts before designing the uger house at his zoo and the owner of the world's largest open 200 had told him that 10ft was and ample height for

His zoo company. Howletts and Port Lympne Estates, denies two summonses alleging failure to ensure the safety of employee after two keepers were killed by a tigress.

Mr Brian Stocks and Mr

Robert Wilson were mauled by Zeva. a Siberian tigress, at Howletts Zoo nr Canterbury, The prosecution, brought by

the Health and Safety Executive, alleges that the company broke safety regulations by allowing Mr Stocks to enter Zeya's enclosure alone. Mr Wilson died five weeks

later after Zeva scaled a 10ft 2in partition fence to attack him. The prosecution claims that one fence was too low for safety. Mr Aspinall told the court that he took full responsibility for the running of the zoo. which he had originally set up 20 years ago as a private zoo with a tiger, a monkey and two

Himalayan bears. When the zoo opened to the public eight years ago, he said that he had sought the advice of Dr Al Deming, owner of a 2.000-acre game park

SIR BRIAN TOVEY:

Director of

GCHQ to

retire early

From Our Correspondent

The head of Britain's

electronic intelligence gather-

ing centre, Sir Brian Tovey, is

to retire early. Sir Brian, aged

57, director of the Government

han for the past five years. will leave at the end of September, nine months after the Soriet apy Geoffrey Prime.

a former employee, was jailed

Mr Donald Chidgey.

analyses British and American intelligence, resterday denied Sir Brian's decision was

connected with that case and

subsequent criticism of inter-

already been and gone when

Sir Brian, an expert in

oriental languages who has

een married three times.

joined the organization 33

He will be succeeded by Mr

Peter Marychurch, aged 57.

mum to a private firm.

ouncillors are concerned that

. The crematorium, which irnes out about 1,700 crem-

tions a year, costs the council

tore than £55,000 in net

Westminster, which is Con-

Mrs Shirley Porter, its leader. for the site.

the is under secretary.

and security. "Prime had

Sir Brian took over."

spokesmen at the base, which

for 35 years.

quarters (GCHQ) in Chelten-

Head-

ing fences for tigers and he said the fence on that occasion, also. 10ft odd is ample as long as it is made of a firm structure", Mr then the first allegation, that the Aspinall said.

He said that other experts had told him of 8ft thorn fences which African tribesmen used to pen lions. Siberian tigers, the biggest and heaviest of all the cats, would be expected to be poor jumpers, he said. "The heavier the animal the less high it can jump."

Even after the death of Mr Stocks, the adequacy of the ience was not doubted. Mr Aspinal said. I thought the fences were efficient. It never occured to any of the experts that the fences were too low."
He added that Mr Stocks was

very brave, very intelligent, very responsible and very cautious, and that Mr Wilson was "an excellent keeper". Earlier Mr John Mathew, QC. for Mr Aspinall, had told

the jury that there was no evidence Mr Stock had entered Zeya's enclosure alone. Indeed. Mr Aspinali had said

that only 10 days before his death Mr Stocks had warned him that Zeya's behaviour was getting worse and worse".

Mr Mathew said: "It was agreed that on no account

misjudgment on our part, it would be unfair to kill the should anybody go into that A breeding Siberian tigress was rare and valuable, Mr compound until Zeya was safely locked away." It was possible, he said, that Aspinall said. But after the Mr Stocks had secured Zeya in

second killing, he himself had the adjoining enclosure before shot Zeya.
The hearing continues today. entering its compound to check

animals.



The easy way: Peter Bird, the singlehanded Pacific rower, relaxing with his nephew, Andrew, aged five, on the Serpentine in Hyde Park, after he returned to London yesterday.

Iraqi role

in clashes

questioned

From Tim Jones Cardiff

Students have compiled re-

Mr Bird, a photographer from London, set out in August last year from San Francisco to be the first person to row alone across the Pacific. Last month his boat was wrecked on

Australia's Great Barrier Reef. He said yesterday: "There is no doubt in my mind that I completed the crossing. The reef is part of Austra-(Photographer: David Cairns)

Barrister loses final battle with the taxman over clothes

By Richard Evans

Miss Ann Mallalien, the The National Union of barrister who has been engaged in a lengthy legal battle with the taxman over her right to claim tax relief on the black Students is urging Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary, to order an investigation into the clothes she has to wear in involvemen of Iraqi Embassy diplomats in fighting which has broken out in British Univercourt, lost her case in the Lords yesterday.

By a four-to-one majority, the Law Lords allowed an appeal by the Inland Revenue and ruled that tax relief was not allowable on Miss Mallalieu's working wardrobe of black dresses, black suits, tights, black shoes, white shirts and blouses.

The lawyer, aged 36, whose case was backed by the Bar Council, had successfully claimed in the High Court and Court of Appeal that relief should be granted because her "dull and dowdy" clothes were used exclusively for work, and she would not dream of wearing them outside.

But in a judgment which could have far reaching impli-cations in the tax field, Lord Brightman said that the taxman had been more than entitled to conclude that Miss Malialieu's object in buying the clothes was both pro-fessional and personal, and not exclusively professional. "I myself would have found it impossible to reach any other conclusion", he said. The judge added that while

Miss Mallalien undoubtedly thought only of the requirements of her profession when she had her "subdued" cloth-ing replaced or cleaned, she needed clothes to travel to work and wear at work, "and I think it is inescapable that one object, thought not a conscious motive, was the provision of the clothing that she needed as human being".

If Miss Malialiev had won, Lord Brightman added, it would have been open to every self-employed person to set against his income the cost of the upkeep of a complete wardrobe of clothes, so long as he or she reserved the clothes strictly for work.

The clothing in question consisted of "perfectly ordi-nary articles of apparel which ladies

To claim tax relief she had to establish that the money spent was "wholly and exclusively" for the purposes of her Lord Diplock, Lord Keith of

Kinkel and Lord Roskill agreed that the appeal should be allowed. Lord Elwyn-Jones was the lone dissenter. The Inland Revenue was

worried that judgment against it would have led to thousands of applications for tax allow-ances on clothes worn to meet professional requirements. But after yesterday's de-cision it is feared that the Inland Revenue will be able to

crack down on a wide area of

tax relief by all professions.

Miss Mallalien, who was not in the House of Lords to hear the result, said later: "In the same way the Inland Revenue were fearful that if we won they would have thousands of demands from people. I rather fear that a number of people who have claimed appily up to now may find themselves on the end of an

inspector who says 'No more ~ ok at this case'. She said that if the logic of the judgment was taken to the extreme it would mean any claim for tax relief could be

enjoyed an incidental benefit as a human being.

For example, tax relief on office rent could be disallowed because the claimant was protected from the elements

while inside, and therefore benefited personally. Miss Mallalieu challenged

the Inland Revenue after it refused her claim involving £564 spent on replacing and cleaning her work clothes in the 1977 tax year.

An Inland Revenue spokes man said yesterday: "We do not cry when we lose and we do not crow when we win. Where there is a dispute between us and a taxpayer we do sometimes have to take the matter to the courts to see what the

He would not speculate on the effect of the judgment on other areas of tax relief. "The ramifications or possible relevances to other matters will have to await consideration of the judgment.

The Inland Revenue has spent several thousand pounds on the case and will have to foot the bill for the appeal. Miss Mallalieu will not face a legai bill.

Sir Arthur Power, secretary of the Bar Council, said yesterday that he was disap-pointed by the outcome. "I pointed by the outcome. "I think Ann Mallalieu definitely had a point. We are sorry their Lordships have seen to throw

The first casualties of the decision are likely to be colleagues of Miss Mallalieu. Many have successfully claimed tax relief for their clothes in the past becau offices have differed in their interpretation of the law. Law Report, page 8

Commuters' protest may save lavatories

By Rupert Morris British Rail seems to have beaten a retraeat in its attempt to halve the number of lava-tories at its 1,000 stations in

It was reproted yesterday that British Rail intended to allow 550 of its station lavatories to collapse over the next 20 years, maintaining and repairing only the 450 at main stations that were seen as essential. Further inquiries by The

Times disclosed that the axe had been intended to fall most heavily in the South, where British Rail wanted eventually to get rid of 300 lavatories. But when the names were divulged Tunbridge Wells, Weybridge, Virginia Water, Walton-on-Thames and other household names the harassed commuter cried enough.

The regional Transport Users' Consultative Committee told British Rail, Southern Region in April last year that this was quite unacceptable. It has heard nothing since. British Rail said yesterday:

'It is not a closure programme as such. We have indentified 550 stations where, if we were starting from scratch, we would not put toilet facilities in. "There is no point spending

money taking them away deliberately. But if there were development at the station, or the toilets needed replacement we would not spend the British Rail spokesmen were

inclined to play down the whole story, It was a study which had been undertaken last year, it was only obout one page long. and was subject to the agreement of the central and local consultative committees, they Southern Transport Users' Consultative Committee

told British Rail that the proposals would drive large numbers of the public into the irms of the coach operators. Yesterday it appeared the British Rail had taken that advice to heart, and was having second thoughts.

Express to pay damages The Daily Express agreed

vesterday to pay undisclosed damages and costs to Mr John Reddington, the Assistant Chief Constable of Thames Valley. over an inaccurate report last year about a television series in which Thames Valley officers took part.

An apology was read out in the High Court in Liverpool. Mr Reddington was a former chief Superintendent with the Merseyside police force.

International sea rescue

A Spanish seaman was taken to the Southern General Hospital. Glasgow, after an international rescue in the North Atlantic yesterday.

He was taken off a Spanish trawler 250 miles off the Scottish coast by a Russian factory ship, directed by a RAF Nimrod After a foot amputation he was picked up by a US Air Force helicopter.

Hostage trial

Two Parkhurst prisoners, James McCaig, aged 27, and John Bowden, aged 26, have been sent for trial to Winchester Crown Court accused of imprisoning and threatening to kill the prison's assistant governor. Mr Gerald Schofield.

£250,000 hijack

Four men hijacked at a gunpoint a Roadline lorry carrying £250,000 of cigarettes outside London Colney. Hertfordshire, on Tuesday. The driver was flagged down by a bogus haulage firm official.

l'opless decision Bournemouth council has

decided not to repeal a 50-yearold by-law which prohibits women bathing topless. But it will be enforced only if serious complaints are received.

Football honour

Mr Bob Paisley, who was manager of Liverpool football team for nine years, is to be granted the freedom of the city.

Teachers vote to reject caning

From Lucy Hodges, Education Correspondent, Nottingham In a surprise vote yesterday schools. A large number of

the Professional Association of Teachers deficated a motion avouring corporal punishment n schools, the day before the Government is to publish a consultative paper saying that the cane will be retained.

The decision by the association shows how divided leachers are about the use of the cane in schools. Later, Mr Peter Dawson, general secretary of the association, which has 23,000 members, said that the vote meant that teachers would support the Government's policy to be announced today that parents be allowed to contract out of corporal punishment for their children.

he added that the • It would never be right for long-term solution to the debate, which began 18 months see when the European Court of Human Rights ruled that children could not be beaten without their parents' consent.

Britain is the only remaining

be released.

Crematorium plan

By David Walker, Local Government Correspondent Westminster City Council who is a keen advocate of cost

arth London, crematorium and decided to tell officials to investigate dierosine.

all its services on the orders nances forbid alternative uses

tay sell its municipal crema- effectiveness.

gallery in October.

At the recent committee

meeting councillors were told of

the need to replace costly oven

They are to report

September on the prospects for

selling the crematorium and its extensive site adjoining the North Circular Road or, poss-

ibly, transferring it to the borough of Barnet where it is

located. Local planning ordi-

Strasbourg on the question of whether or not caning is inhuman and degrading. Mr Dawson, who as the

zoo allowed its keepers to enter the big cat compounds alone

The case was "really all about the fences" and the prosecution

expert witnesse had criticized it "with hindsight only". Mr

Mathew said.
Mr Aspinall said that he had

been in the habit of entering

tiger enclosures alone for "about 23 or 24 years - ever since I acquired my first tiger".

"I go every Sunday in the

afternoon to visit them, to

reacquaint myself with them, to

see them, feel them and play with them" he said.

Mr Aspinall said that in broad principle he did of

After Brian's death I was a

little confused. I had an

argument with Brian that if we were killed, either of us, by a tiger, that tiger should not be

betraying the trust of animals. If

we got killed through misinter-

preting their moods or through

"We were thinking of not

in destroying killer

would not be supported.

former headmaster of Eltham Green School in south London, used the cane and who supports abolition, said: "This consultative document is the first step towards abolition. It is unthinkable that some children will not be beaten because their parents have produced a piece of paper while others will because theirs have not'

The motion was defeated by 70 votes to 55 with 42

association did not see this as a teachers to strike, or to threaten to do so, Lord Glenamara, a former Labour Secretary State for Education, told the conference. The peer, formerly Mr Ted

Short and a one-time teacher, said that teachers should aim E uropean country which al- for professional status rather lows corporal pounishment in than industrial trade-unionism.

ports on the activities of the Ba'athist National Union of Iraqi Students (NUIS), painting a picture of spying, intimidation violence, stabbings and beat-ings. Many student leaders believe that a campaign against the Moslem Iraqi Students' Society (ISS) is being orchestrated by agents at the Iraqi

Iron bars, metal window frames and house bricks were used as weapons in a battle between the two groups in Cardiff last weekend. ISS said its members had gathered to protest against the "veiled robbery" of jewelery on the pretext of voluntary contributions to the war effort against

NUS overseas students officer. said: "We are very concerned over the activities of certain people at the Iraqi Embassy and we are waiting for Sir Geoffrey to reply to our letter".

A diplomat at the Embassy said: It is ridiculous to sugges that L or anyone else is concerned in spying activities."

Red tape ties up glass exhibits

By Geraldine Norman

while giving Customs a deposit of £2,500 against duty. Customs and excise red tape tangling up an exhibition of

1950s artist glassmakers, sent to He says his local customs and Britain by the Czechoslovak excise officer has rejected his Ministry of Culture, so effectiappeal for relief of duty and said vely that the exhibits may never that "failure to comply with the correct procedures may lead to forfeiture of the goods". Need-Dan Klein, a Belgravia dealer in decorative arts, had received five crates of glass from less to say, the goods are not Mr Klein's to forfeit. Czechoslovakia for an exhi-

"The whole thing is com-pletely arbitary", Mr Klein says "it is up to the local customs bition he intends to hold in his He had applied for relief from import duty under the Temporary Importation (Goods for Exhibition) Regulations, 1963

An exhibition of Czech contemporary artist glass-makers at the Glass House in Covent Garden, is timed to coincide with Klein's.

In both cases the exhibits have been provided by Art Centrum, the arts and crafts wing of the Czechoslovak Ministry of Culture. But the Glass House has been allowed relief of duty under the "goods "it is up to the local customs for exhibition" regulations, officer to decide what rules although both galleries come apply in each case. It should not under the same West End excise

Couples' Eucharist plea

makes an appeal to the Roman Catholic bishops of England and Wales to follow example of some other hierarchies and allow a non-Catholic husband or wife of a Roman Catholic to be admitted to communion in certain circumstances.
Called Sharing Communion

it reports the experience of 80 couples who belong to Associ-ation of Inter Church Families, consists of Roman Catholics married to members of other churches. They are couples both of whom are fully practising members of their

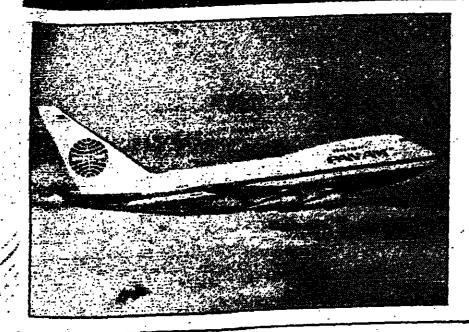
A book published today respective churches, Sixty-four of non-Roman Catholic spouses are Anglicans, with eight Methodists, three United Reformed Church, two Baptists, two Church of Scotland, and one Ouaker. Because of their high com-

mirment, such couples find it distressing to be separated at the Eucharist, especially on import ant occasions such as their own Sharing Communion: An Ap

peal to the Churches by Inter Church Families. Edited by Ruth Reardon and Melanic



Business as usual: Miss Ann Mallalieu in London



The last New York flight of the day. Pan Am at 7pm.

747 SP Service. Leaves London Heathrow 7pm. Arrives JFK 9.35pm. First and Clipper® Class passengers have free access into the exclusive New York Lounge at Heathrow and a free limousine into Manhattan. Call your Travel Agent or your nearest Pan Am office.

Pan Am. You Can't Beat the Experience.



Geoffrey Smith

Dr David Owen gave his Liberal partners both a commitment and a warning when be spoke at Penrith on Tuesday evening in support of the Liberal candidate in the by-election.

"Let everyone know", he declared with a rhetorical flourish reminiscent of John Kennedy, "that between now and the general election when there is an electoral fight, be it for a local council, Euro-election or parliamentary by-election, our two parties will work together for what we believe is the common good."

The precise terms of the

statement are worth studying with some care. Dr Owen was promising that the SDP would maintain the electoral alliance with the Liberals up to the next general election. But he was promising no more than

It is not absolutely clear from his formulations that the Alliance will be continued through the general election although it would be natural to e that it will be. But it is evident from Dr Owen's remarks that he is offering no more than an electoral alliance. It would be "our two parties" that would be working together, not a new united party. He was therefore implicitly warning the Liberals not to press the demand for a

Unwise to force the pace

That will be irritating to many Liberals who believe that the Alliance will look credible to the country as an alternative government only if the two parties come together as a single entity. I have much sympathy with that point of view, but it would be unwise for the Liberals to try to force

A merger that was pushed through against powerful resistance would probably lead to more not less conflict; Liberals are unlikely to bring a merger nearer simply by demanding it, and the londer they call for it the more difficult they may make it to secure practical agreements with the SDP in the meantime.

That applies particularly to arrangements for fighting next year's European elections. The Liberals want the joint selection of candidates by both parties in each constituency; many Social Democrats, including Dr Owen, are known to fear that this would be impracticable, and some of them suspect that it is simply a device to force a de facto

The course of wisdom

Once again the course of wisdom is not to pursue the best at the expense of the good. At last week's meeting of the SDP national committee, it was agreed to set up a sub-com-mittee for discussions with the Liberals on this issue among other arrangements for the European elections. A report will be made to the next meeting of the national committee on

The ideal outcome for the Alliance would be an acceptable arrangement for joint election the worst would be a continued rumbling dispute. That danger will be avoided only if on both sides there is a little less selfrighteousness, a greater readiness to compromise and probably a willingness to allow for local variations.

That would accord with the present state of the Alliance. The two parties are rather like churches in which the ecumenical spirit has led to joint forms of worship at local levels in defiance of the bishops and without regard for the theo-

At some stage, a greater regularity of practice will be required. But for the moment, the greatest contributions that the Liberals and Social Democratic bishops and theologians can make is not to thwart the places where it exists.

Dr Owen has offered a more limited form of partnership than many Liberals would like and some of their theologians may be tempted to engage him in doctrinal disputation. They would do better to leave the long-term relationship between the two parties to the pressure of events and of opinion within Dr Owen's own party. If there is not a sufficient desire within the SDP to join forces with the Liberals, a merger would not work; and if there is a strong desire among Social Democrats for a merger, it cannot be resisted for ever.

Parkinson says changes will bring competition

STOCK EXCHANGE

In the light of the case brought by the Director General of Fair Trading against the Stock Exchange in the Restrictive Trade Practices Court, the Council of the Stock Exchange had agreed to change its rules, Mr Cecil Parkinson, Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, told the Commons in a statement. He is to seek parliamentary approval for measures to exclude the Stock Exchange from the operation of the

Mr Peter Archer, chief Opposition spokesman on trade, called for a public inquiry into the Stock Exchange. He did not accept that a deal between cronies in a smoke-filled room was a substitute for an

Restrictive Trade Practices Act.

Mr Parkinson said: Ministers have for some time been concerned that the court proceedings under the Restrictive Trade Practices Act may not be the best way to pursue the matters raised by the Director General. While these proceedings are pending, it is difficult for the Stock Exchange to make changes to business worldwide.

There is also a danger that the legal proceedings within the framework of the Act may damage the effective operation of the Stock Exchange, which remains essential o the working of our economy. Accordingly, the Government would wish to see the matter settled out of the court, if the Stock Exchange is able to make acceptable

changes.
I decided to discuss the matter with the Director General and thereafter with the chairman of the

Stock Exchange.

I explained that the Government had concluded that in order to safeguard the position of investors the separation of the functions of brokers and jobbers should be preserved at least for the time being in its present form. The House will recall that, in analogous circum-stances, it insisted on separating

brokers and underwriters at Lloyd's. The Stock Exchange's rules which prescribe the separation of capacity may have to be included in statutory provisions under EC directives. In that case I intend to make regulations under the Euro-pean Communities Act.

I said that I should also expect the Stock Exchange to make changes on points of concern to the Director General.

Following discussions with his council, the chairman of the Stock Exchange has made the following roposals to me:
The council will take action to

dismantile by stages and with no unressonable delay all the rules which prescribed minimum scales of commission, completing this by The Stock Exchange will continue

Voluntary

change to

metric

The Government believed the

remain on a voluntary basis, Mr. Alexander Fletcher, Under Secretary of State for Trade and

industry, said during Commons

Mr John Fraser, an Opposition

spokesman on trade, prices and consumer protection (Norwood, Lab) asked about progress towards metrication and its effect on trade at

home and abroad, was told be Mr Fletcher: It is this Government's

firm belief that individual sectors of

industry or organizations are best placed to decide on the benefits and

am not aware of any evidence to

suggest that the policy of voluntary metrication which the Government

has pursued over the past four years, has had any adverse effect on trade.

Mr Fraser: Would he also agree that

it makes trading, industrial and educational sense to move gradu-ally, but certainly, towards a single

any, but certainty, towards a single system of weights and measures and that, for instance, the system of selling petrol in one garage by the litre and in another by the gallon does not make any long term industrial or commercial sense? It is the duty of a commercial desagn.

the duty of a commercial depart-

the timing of the changeover.

weights and measures

TRADE

the rules prescribing separation of capacity of brokers and jobbers. The council will introduce rules to permit non-members to serve as

non-executive directors of limited corporate members of the Stock Exchange, provided that there is always a majority of directors who are members of the Stock Exchange. The council will recommend to the members of the Stock Exchange changes which would: First, introduced lay members to the

Council of the Stock Exchange, their number and the method of their selection to be agreed with the Bank of England Second, establish a new appeal

body, independent of Stock Exchange members of the council. If the council were to reject an application for membership who fulfilled the requirements of the rules, the appeal body could review the decision and overrule it. This body would include lay members of the council, but Stock Exchange members of the council would not

Third, introduce people who are not Stock Exchange members of the council to the Stock Exchange's existing appeals committee on disciplinary matters so that they will constitute at least a majority on the committee. Lay members of the council would be eligible to serve on I believe that these changes are to be welcomed, and would enable the

Stock Exchange to continue to adapt in an evolutionary manner to changing circumstances while maintaining proper regard to the needs and protection of investors.

The next step will be for the

membership to approve the necessary changes to the Stock Exchange I shall also make arrangement

for the Department of Trade and Industry and the Bank of England to monitor the implementation of these measures, and the evolution and development of the Stock Exchange as an efficient, competi-tive and suitably regulated central market which affords proper otection to investors.

Subject to these two points the

Government will seek approval of Parliament for measures to exclude the Stock Exchange from the operation of the Restrictive Trade ctices Act. Archer: Is Mr Parkinson asking the House to accept that a deal between cronies in a smoke-filled

aquiry into how the public interest is affected by a major institution like the Stock Exchange? Are there to be no changes in the rules restricting the rights of non-members to acquire an interest in brokerage firms or the rules inhibiting jobbers from entering into international arrangements to

room is a substitute for a full public

if the Restrictive Practices Court not to be permitted to inquire into these matters, does he have any alternative proposals for a proper

changeover to the metric system but

we do believe that it should remain

on a voluntary-basis in individual

sectors of industry and consumers should have a strong say and a preference-on which system they

Mr Eldon Griffiths (Bury St Edmunds, C): Many of the companies which make machines which measure, whether petrol or other matters, feel handicapped by the department being too clow in its

the department being too slow in its

In view of the severe competition

in the weighing and scale machine industry, will be take into account

the possibility of self-certification

Mr Fletcher: I am planning to visit

one of our largest manufacturers of weighing equipment within the next

few months and I will, on that visit, karn a bit more about the problems of the industry and take into account the points he has made.

Airbus decision

not linked to

privatization

Mr Norman Lamont, Minister of State for Trade and Industry, denied

an Opposition suggestion that the Government was not going ahead with the A320 airbus because of the proposed privatization of British

Mr Stanley Orme, Chief Oppo-

sition spokesman on industry, (Salford East) said: There is concern

about the need to develop the A320 airbus, both for British Aerospace

and privatization in this area?

sional investors and retain Britain's share of benefits securities? Or does he consider that is not the proper business of the British public?

Does obsession for open democracy and freedom of choice for the trade unions not apply in the secret

In the absence of any inquiry the public will understandbably con-clude that the Government has sold out to their City friends who are helping them to sell off public assets at knockdown prices.

This is a calculated slap in the face for the Director General of Fair Trading and his office. Why could we not have had these marginal concessions before all the years of dedicated work, for years of court hearings and the incurring of £3m

Why is the Bank of England to monitor implementation of these new measures and not the Office of Fair Trading? Is the Government hoping to reduce morale in the OFT so that it does not seem to be worth trying? Do we conclude that this Government no longer wishes to conceal that it does not believe in

Mr Parkinson: The trade unions were registered under this Act by his Government as an exempt body and they are substantial donors to the Labour Party. I would no more suggest that that was why thay were suggest that that was why may were given an exemption than I hope he would imply that we were looking after our friends. The case for exempting the Stock Exchange is a

These concessions are substantial. Abolition of minimum commissions will produce fundamental changes in the make-up of the Stock Exchange. This is a major step.
It is in the interests on non-

members that we are bringing lay members on to the council and why the appeals committee will be comprised of lay members, non-members of the Stock Exchange; people in a position to look after the nterests of users of the Stock

The costs will be paid by the taxpayer, who would have footed the bills in the first place, who were going to pay the costs of what would have been an unnecessary and expensive action from which only the lawyers would eventually have ing to pay the costs of what would

The Director General of Fair Trading can justifiably claim some credit for some major concessions many instances costly litigation is avoided because at the last minute common sense prevails, as in this Mr Edward du Cans (Taunton, C):

Will this take the form of legislation and will we have an opportunity to This is constructive and necess-

Mr Lamont: It has nothing to to

with it; it does not come into the

decision. The only reason that it has

taken so long is because we wish to be satisfied that this is a project

The airline business is in considerable difficulties at the

moment. Airbas Industries has quite a number of unsold A300

aircraft. This is a decision that has to be taken cautiously and it has to

Government

urged to

warn Spain

it will tax Spanish holidays unless Spain stops discriminating against British cars, Mr Joe Ashton

Secretary of State for Trade and

(Bassetlaw, Lab) suggested. Mr Roger King (Birmingham, Northfield, C) had asked if the

which makes sense.

be the right decision.



Parkinson: A major step

ary action which shows there is a ed for the complete restoration of competitive policy particular refer-cuce to the public interest.

The real detterent to stock ownership and wider share ownership is the rate of stamp duty, not Mr Parkinson: On the first point I am in discussion with the Attorney

General. We could have an order laid before the House and follow formative procedure or we could have a simple, short Bill. On the competitive policy, I agree this is an area which needs detailed examination and I have com-mission and treent work on this subject. I will report his views on stamp duty to the Chancellor of the

Mr Enoch Powell (South Down OUP): What are the precedents for seeking to amend a statute while proceedings are pending under that

Mr Parkinson: The Act envisa that other bodies could be added to the list of bodies which are exempt from these provisions and there is a very substantial list, which includes the trade unions the legal profession and my own profession (account-

Mr Robert Sheldon, an Opposition spokesman on Treasury affairs: Is it not strange that a government dedicated to the freedom of market operations should now be involved in limiting that in the operation of the Stock Exchange?

Mr Parkinson: This represents a major change. Getting rid of minimum commission will lead to a whole range of other changes. Sir William Clark (Croydon South.

C): Those who understand how the City works will welcome this city works will wendow this statement. If we were to put upon the Stock Exchange or other operations of City activities an inflexibility by more regulation that would inhibit what is the leading finance market in the world. The protection of investors.

Mr Parkinson: I hope the House recognizes that an efficient central security market is a vital part of our Mr Ian Wrigglesworth (Stockton South, SDP): His statement makes a mockery of the Government's

advocacy of greater competition. What consultations has he had with the Director General himself? Is there anything to stop the Director General continuing with the action he is now taking?

Mr Parkinson: I saw the Director Mr Paul Channon, Minister for

Trade, replied: We must first see

how sales of British cars in Spain

respond to the new opportunities offered by the reduced duty quotas

are proceeding with the negotiations on Spain's application to join the European Community, which will lead to the elimination of all import

Mr Ashton: Why not stop pussy-

footing about and tell the Saniards that we will start taxing Spanish holidays and encourage our people

to go to Italy and Greece unless they

Mr Channon: That is an interesting

idea, but a little unfair. These quotas have only been open for four

weeks and are renewable later. We

will have to see what progress is

All duties should be removed, but

that will not happen until Spain joins the Community.

Retiring clerk's

outstanding

qualities

Peers approved a motion intro-duced in the House of Lords by

Viscount Whitelaw, Lord President of the Council and Leader of the

House, paying tribute to the service of Sir Peter Henderson, who has retired as Clerk of the Parliaments.

Viscount Whitelaw, in a speech, praised Sir Peter's "outstanding

Also agreed was a motion

approving the appointment of Mr Michael Wheeler-Booth as Reading Clerk and Clerk of Outdoor Committees of the House in place of Mr. John Sainty

Mr John Sainty

HOUSE OF LORDS

opened on July I. Meanwi

duties between us.

stop this discrimination.



Archer: Deal between cronies General of Fair Training before I spoke to any other person about this matter, other than colleagues in the

Government It would be fair to say that he would prefer to follow the court action, but we believe that it was the Government's duty to take a decision, we have to bring that decision to Parliament.

Mr Wrigglesworth underesti-

mates the impact these proposals are going to have. The abolition of the minimum commission will note very much more compe-

Mr Jack Strew (Blackburn, Lab):

By engaging in this unscently and undignified characle he has damaged his own reputation and the reputation of the high office he is and has given the appearance of being more concerned to act in his capacity as chairman of the Conservative Party than Secretary of State for Trade and Industry. What does be mean by an

effective time scale if these changes are going to take up to 1986? Mr Parkinson: Those were un-worthy allegations. It took the Securities and Exchange Com-mission 40 years to break minimum mission 40 years to break minimum commissions. We are suggesting phasing them out in three and a half years. The phasing out of minimum commissions is going to cause problems for many of the smaller firms and they therefore need to be abled out or deally.

hased out gradually. Mr Grenville Janner (Leicester West. Lab): What were the costs incurred before the Government's decision so unceremoniously to override and humiliate the Director General of Fair Trading by this extraordinary form of plea bargaining with the Stock Exchange? Mr Parkinson: A great deal less than

they would have been if it had actually been carried out. Mr John Maples (Lewisham, West C): Is it possible to look again at the elements of outside ownership and

the broker-jobber relationship? Mr Parkinson: The Stock Exchange has been adapting its rules and it is now possible for outside owners to own up to 30 per cent of the shares in a limited company which appears on the Stock Exchange, so part of that case has been conceded. On the question of single capacity

and broker-jobber, we believe there is a strong case in the interests of

single casualty.

The Government has told the Stock Exchange that it is its view should be continued.

Four service areas planned Proposals to establish four service

areas on the M25 orbital route around London at approximately 30 miles intervals are set out in a consultative paper which Mrs Lynda Chalker, Under Secretary of State for Transport, said in a Commons written reply was being in the Commons written reply was being in the Commons. sent to local planning and highway

authorities.
She said that two sites had already been identified where a motorway service area would be acceptable on traffic engineering environmentally intrusive One was Dartford Tunnel and the other at the junction with Al(M) at South

We will press ahead as soon as

there was also a strong cause for the development of two further service areas on the western side south of the M4 and in East Surrey but they recognised that all potential sites in these areas would raise environmental and possible other

problems. She was appointing consultants to

close to the southern entrance to the Mr Brace Millan, chief Opposition

possible (she said) with the steps necessary for the development of service areas at these two locations which will service those stretches of M25 between the A1, M11 and M20 There was also a strong cause for

She was appointing consultants to advise on the best locations in these areas and to help the department draw up detailed proposals for planning clearance. Subject to confirmation of the policy in the consultative paper, they would be a consultative paper, they would be asked to report by the end of February 1984 so that the two service areas could open as soon as possible after the completion of the M25.

£120,000m total supply figures for Jum and borrowing figures for the second quarter. The Chancellor has already established a record for incompetence and deception which makes his predocessor appear an exemplar of clarity and foresightedness.

Mr Rece That intervention was characterized by hyperbole of a rather extraordinary kind, but one recognizes the pressures on Mr Shore (Conservative laughter)

It is impossible to esiculate the

£500m cuts within a

CASH LIMITS

An announcement by Mr Peter Rees, Chief Secretary to the Tressury, that the gross reduction in cish himits resulting from the Chancellor of the Exchequer's announcement on July 7 would be 2670m was described by Mr Peter Share which Competition spoker. Share, which Opposition spokes man on Treasury and economic affairs, as one more exercise in the the impossion of openium the employment consequences. Mr. Shore refers to most and brand constant we are talking about £300m cuts within £120,000m total public inept and brutal surgery of the past

Mr Rees said that the net total would be somewhat less than £670m because lower cash limits wouldlead to less underspending, but it would be at least £500m net. Detailed changes in cash limits and external financing limits of the

nationalized industries were published separately later. Mr Shore said that a reluctant and dismal statement of such brevity accompanied by seven pages of tables without a chance of debate was an insult to the House.

It was a catalogue of mindless cuts and one more exercise in the

mept and brutal surgery of the past four years. This decision three months into the financial year (he said) disruption and dismay to all in health, education and all the public their expenditure programmes. It is bound to lead to further hastycuts in

These are panic measures railroaded through cabinet by an
inexperienced and doctrinal Chancellor frightened by the money

"Are need the adjustments proposed
cannot affect local authorities.

There would be no instification for
any price increases by nationalized
industries.

expenditure. I do not believe his criticism can possibly be justified. Mr Andrew Bennett (Denton and Reddish, Lab): The employment implications have further impli-cations for Government expenditure. He ought to know how many will be put out of work because he should know how much benefit will have to be paid and how much tax foregone. Mr Rees: There is no precise oausal

link between these adjustments and the memolovment figures. Mr Nicholas Winterton (Macclesfield. C): May I have an assurance that the announcement by Chancellor will not discrim against the more provident local authorities which have beeded the

Government, and that the cash limits on nationalized industries will not lead to price rises. Mr Rees: The adjustments propose

£28m for dockyard

GIBRALTAR

The Royal Naval Dockyard in Gibraltar is to close by December 31, 1984, a year later than originally envisaged, and re-open immed as the Gibraltar Ship Repair Company. A & P Appledore International Ltd will set as managers of the year on behalf of the Gibraltar Government.

were given to the Commons by Mr Ian Stewart, Under Secretary of State for Defence Procurement, who said that during the first three years of operation, the commercial yard would be provided with Ministry of Defence work on Royal Fleet Auxiliary vessels to the value of £14m at current prices. Work would also be available on other MoD vessels to the approximate value of £500,000 to £1 million per year.

Land and assets for the year would be handed over free of charge to the Gilbraltar Government. meet the initial cost of conversion, working capital and operating losses, if any, in the first two years of

nces had been obtained by the commercial operator from the

Mr Patrick Duffy, an Opposition defence spokesman (Sheffield. Attercliffe) asked if the new working practices included a no strike clause How far (he said) is the establishment of this new company consistent with the need of the consistent with the need of the Royal Navy and Nato to maintain a major base at the entrance of the Mediterranean and the Atlantic approaches with full supply and support facilities to back up its fleet? Mr Stewart We will be maintaining Gibraltar as well as the dockyard in which is of greatest importance to

operators of the yard that new working practices are introduced in order for the yard to be fully competitive in the world markets. It may be that a no strike clause will be included in what is put by the commercial operators to the

Rate support cut by £45m

SCOTLAND

Rate support grant payable in 1983-84 to Scottish local authorities is to

Local authorities had still not brought their expenditure into line with the Government's plans. Mr Younger said. He had no alternative but to make a general abatement of grant to bring pressure on auth-orities to make commensurate savings in their expenditure.

spokesman on Scotland, said the Government was tightening the screw on Scottish local authorities. There would be poorer services and more unemployment among local authority personnel. The cuts would serve no useful economic or social

ршгрозе. Mr Younger said in his statement that Scottish local authorities planned expenditure for 1983-84 planned expenditure for 1983-84 was £121m or 4.5 per cent higher than was proposed in the rate support grant settlement despite enhancement of the figures which had originally been contained in the public expenditure white paper.

He said: When I met the Convention of Scottish Local

New squadron

Mr John Stanley, Minister of State for the Armed Forces, in a Commons written reply, announced that a Royal Auxiliary Air Force acromedical evacuation squadron is to be formed on September 9 1983 at the Princess Alexandra Hospital RAF Wroughton. Authorities on June 17 I said that in light of this planned overspend it was my view that there would have to be an abatement in the rate support grant payable in 1983-84.

I could not indicate at what level outcome of the selective action which I had mitiated against certain local authorities on grou excessive and unreasonable expen-

On July 21 the House approved reports proposing reductions in the equivalent to expenditure reductions of £18.8m.
I will lay this week a variation

order reducing the rate support grant payable in 1983-84 to Scottish local authorities by £45m.

As with the abatement in 1982-83 I shall make arrangements to ensure that no authority will suffer a loss of grant greater than its excess at guidelines and this will be no means of an adjustment in the rate support grant settlement for 1984-85.

The provisional figure for local authority current expenditure in 1984-85 will be some £2,730m, that is about £60m more than the provision in the public expenditure white paper. I will in due course issue current expenditure guidelines to authorities for 1984-85.

Health advice

The decision to establish a health education advisory committee for Wales on January I 1984 was announced in a Commons written reply by Mr Wyn Roberts, Under Secretary of State for Wales.

New boundaries for **European Assembly**

the duty of a commercial department to give a commercial lead.

Mr Fletcher: I disagree about petrol and about our duty to give a lead.

The Government has facilitated the dispersion of British Airways?

Airways.

The following are the pro-The following are the proposed new European Assembly constituencies for Great Britain.

The Boundary Commission for England's provisional recommendations, with 1983 electorates in parentheses are:

IOTAIES IN PATERINESES AIC:
NORTHHUMBRILG 256, 4200
Congrising the partiamentary constitucongrising the partiamentary constitucontent of Berwick upon Tweet, ByrthValley, Cattethend East, Hextram, Newcestic upon Tyrae Central, Newcestic upon Tyrae East, NewCestic upon Tyrae Rafog, Warseback,
Tyrae East, NewCestic upon Tyrae North,
Tyrae Rafog, Warseback,
Tyrae AND weak csii, 688)
Houghton and Weshington, Jarrow, South
Shields, Sunderland North, Sunderland
South, Tyraenouth, Wallsend. Bishop Auckland, Blaydon, City of Durham, Darlington, Essington, North Durham, North-west Durham, Sedgelick, GLEVELAND AND YORKSHIRE MORTH (2657/24)

and Sale, Davytmime, Blackiev: Manchester Central, Gorton: Manchester, Withing-ster, Wythenshawe: Stretord, MANCHESTER EAST e. Sockport.

1834-184 SOUTH WEST(623.694)

1834-184 SOUTH WEST(623.694)

1835-194 West and Penistone. Come Valley.

1855-194 West and Penistone.

1856-194 West and Penistone.

1856-194 West and Castleford.

1856-194 West and Castleford. Barneley West Rive Personnell Husberstein Developing, Hernsworth, Husberstein Developing, Pentotrect and Castleford, Walerfeld, Walerfeld, Husberstein Husberstein, Husberstein Germale Sermaley East, Demogster Chiral, Dearcaster North, Don Valley, Rotherjam, Bother Valley, Wantworth, Chiashilla West, 1644, A29, Editionary, Birkonhead, City of Chester, Editionary, Element Port and Heston, Halton, Wallacey, Wirth South, Wirta West, CHESHIRE EAST (499, A18). Consistent. Crewe and Nashwich. Maccinried. Senfordshire. Monstands. Tatson.
Warrington North. Warrington South.
DEMBY SHARE (556, 656)
Amber Veilor, Asinfeid. Belgover. Durty
North. Driv South. Crewesh. Migh Peak.
West Derhorshire.
SHEFFELD (655.485)
Chesterfield. North. East Derhyshire.
SHEFFELD (655.485)
Chesterfield. Sherffeld. Brightnice.
Sherfield. Attacking. Sherffeld. Brightnice.
Sherfield. Attacking. Sherffeld. Higher wish.
Sherfield. Cabiral. Sherffeld. Higher wish.
Betterfield. Sherfield. Higher wish.
Derhyshire. Sherfield. Higher wish.
Derhyshire. Sherfield. Higher wish.
Derhyshire. Sherfield. Higher wish.
Derhyshire. Sherfield. Sherfield.
Derhyshire. Sherfield. Higher wish.
Derhyshire. Sherfield. Sherfield. Nothingham Sentis.
Derhyshire. Sherfield. Sherfield.
Derhyshire. Sherfield.
Derhyshire. Sherfield.
Derhyshire. Sherfield.
Derhyshire.
Derhyshire

AND STAFFORD

Political party organizations were caught off guard yesterday when the Boundary Commissions for England and Scotland published with unexpected speed their provisional recommendations for the new constituencies for next June's European Assembly elections. The proposed changes are extensive and the law allows

Ashton: Why not stop

possyfooting about?

Industry would make represen-tations to the Spanish Government about a further reduction in their

car import duty.

only one mouth for objections to the new boundaries to be lodged, which may oblige the regional BIIDLANDS WEST (545,397)
Alderidus-Brownhills, Dudley East, Distley
West, Walsall North, Walsall South,
Woverhampton North-East, Wolverhampton South-ion, South-East, Wolverhampton South 1 South-East, worvernampon SouthRMINIGHAM WEST (516,013)
RMINIGHAM Edgebeater: Birmingham,
rinniele: Birmingham, Selly Cair
lesowen and Southridge, Wartey East,
artey West, West Bromwich East, West
comwich West Bromwich East, West
comwich West Bromwich East, West
RMINIGHAM EAST (867,399)
rminigham, Drüngham, Birmingham, Ledgebout, Birmingham,
Ladywood; Birmingham, Perry Berr,
runngham, Broad Headt; Birmingham,
arthrook; Birmingham, Yardiet; Sullon
Billiett.

Spartbrook: Stramburdin. Target; Brance Coldried.

MIDLANDS CENTRAL (635.124)

MIDLANDS CENTRAL (635.124)

GOVERNY North-sea. Covernly North-west.
Covernly South-sea. Covernly South west.
Mariden, Rusby and Kentiwerty. Sollind.
Warwich and Learnington.
LENCEST ER (665.650).

Bonworth: Leicester East, Leicester South.
Leicester West. Loughborough. North.
Warwickster. Warenton. WORFOLK (543,717

staffs of political parties to delay holidays planned for August. The

Welsh Commission, which had to tackle only four European constituencies and recommended only minor changes, reported a week earlier. There are 66 constituencies in England and eight in Scotland. Northern Ireland returns

three members to the European Assembly by proportional rep-THE COTS WOLDS (842,026)
THE COTS WOLDS (842,026)
THE COTS WOLDS (842,026)
BANKUTY, Chelterhom, Cirencester and
Travicestury, Gloucester, Stream,
GOMESTERNITE, William
Root, Carly, Dawnity, Harborough,
Keiterine, Northampton North, Northampton South, Wellingborough,
OXFORD AND BUCKINGHAMSHIRE
(842,688)

Wyrombe, Hires South (827,437)
Liston South, Minon Keynes, North Liston,
St Albans, South west Bedfordshire. South
west Herbordshire. Stevensee,
Herbordshire. Stevensee,
Herbordshire. Stevensee,
Westport, Herbord.
ESSEX SOUTH-WEST (869,687)
Rechten Physics. Stevensee,
Herbordshire. Herbordshire. Herbordshire. theon, American, Brentwood and Origan, site Point, Chelmatord, Epping Perust, rlow, Thurrock BURNET CL (8772.939)
Bath. Bristol Est. Bristol North-west.
Bristol West. Kingswood.
Will Talkin West. William Willia

rescutation and forms a single constituency. Each commission is bound by

law to align boundaries with the new Westminster boundaries, without splitting West-minster constituencies; to take account of population move-ments; and to make each constituency electorate as near as possible in size to the quota,

The speed with which the commissions, which are inde-

DEVOH (559.548)
Exet: Hambon North Devon, South
Harm, Telephridge, Theriton, Tortay,
Tortidge and West Devon.
SOMERSET AND DORSET WEST TOTALE, TOTALE PODISC. DOTSC! HAMPSHIPE WEST (024,648) Alderthol, Basingstoke, Easthering. Alderskot, Basingstola, Eastleigh, North-west Hampshire, Bouchampion, Bichan; Southenspion, Test, Winchester, WYGHT ARID HAMPSHIRE (542, 540) Cast Hampshire, Parsham, Gosport, Havani, ble of Wight, Portugoush North, Benchmont & Soure, devant, me us Portsmouth South. Surnitary WEST (851, 964) Cherney and Walton, Est Mole Valley, North-west Walting. valley, North-west Surrey, versi Surrey, Weising Type, Weising Surrey, Weising Surrey, Weising Surrey, Weising Surrey, Surrey, 1904 (Aundél. Chichesian, Worthing, Ross, Shoreitam, Worthing, Ross, Surrey, Su LONDON WEST (822.301)
SPENISTE AND INCOMPLE ENTING.
SPENISTE AND INCOMPLE ENTING.
SPENISTE AND INCOMPLE SECURITY.
SPENISTE AND INCOMPLET SECURITY.
LONDON NORTH-WEST (321.867)
LONDON NORTH-WEST (321.867)
SPENIS ESC. SPENI NORTH. SPENI &
HARROW ESC. SPENI NORTH-WOR. Have
HARROW ESC. SPENISTE OF THE SECURITY.
HARROW ESC. SPENISTE OF THE SECURITY.
HARROW ESC. SPENISTE OF THE SECURITY OF THE SECURITY.

HARROW ESC. SPENISTE OF THE SECURITY OF THE SECURITY.

HARROW ESC. SPENISTE OF THE SECURITY OF THE SECURITY OF THE SECURITY OF THE SECURITY.

HARROW ESC. SPENISTE OF THE SECURITY OF THE SEC

worked suggests that there is a good chance after all of the next elections being fought on new boundaries. Only the Scottish Commission refers to this in its report, pointing out that it depends on the volume and nature of objections and the possible need for local inquiries. An inqiry must be held if any local authority or any body of 500 or more electors has an

LONDON CENTRAL (\$55,000)
Chetsen, Fulharm, Hampstand and Higheade, Holison and St. Pencras, Introden North, Introduction South and Frankury, Kensington, The City of London and Westminster South, Westmington North (556,781)
LONDON NORTH (556,781)
LONDON NORTH (556,781)
LONDON NORTH (556,781) LONDON NORTH (568,781)
Chipping Barnet, Emmonitor, Emileid North,
Emilein. Southester, Finchistr. Hendon
North, Hendon South, Hermey and Wood
Green, Tottenhem,
LONDON WORTH-EAET (518,116)
Bethnal Green and Stamey. Bow and
Popiar Calmyland, Hackmay North and
Stoke NewIndson, Hackmay Bough and
Stoke NewIndson, Hackmay Bough and
Stoke NewIndson, NewInstrum North-sack,
Romidret, Upminster. Wanstead and Sole Newington, Harmey North-sac, Stoke Newington, Newhorn North-sac, Storedisch, Lerton, Newhorn North-sac, Woodford, Ustratester, Warstend and Woodford, Ustratester, March Starkey EAST LORDON SOUTH AND SURREY EAST 073) Wilton and Wallington, Croyden Gouth, Surrey. Epatin and Ewell, Kingston Thanses. Reignie, Surbston, Sulton greet Internet. Nergitte. Strength, Sutten and Chesm. and Chesm. and Chesm. Courteen Courteen Courtest. Croyden the Courtest Courtest Courtest and Mordet, Pamer. Training Cold. 2022. District. South Internet Cold. 2022. District. Lewisters. Deptices: Lewisters. Southwark South Internet. Norwood. Pecchain. Southwark and Bermondsey. Streethem. Southwark and BEAST (586,677) Venchall South EAST (586,677) LONDON SOUTH EAST (586,677) Beckstaharn, Besteyheath, Chistohurut, Eithaim, Erith and Crayford, Greenwich, Old Bester and Sifety, Crpisigton, Raversbourne, Wooherth,

pendent of government, have SOUTH OF SCOTLAND (499,709)
Kilmarnock and Loudoup, Ayr.
Cusnock and Doon Valley: City
Dundries. Calloway and Unper N.
Est Lottien. Roscourge and Serwi
Tweatdate. Entick and Lauderdate

> WALES WALES
>
> ROSTH WALES (518.646)
>
> Alyn and Dreside. Croyd North-w.
> Clayra South-west, Debys. Wrighte
> Contraction. Convy. Metriconned N.
>
> Sept. Wales (518.646)
>
> And Wales (518.646)
>
> Boding: Cower. Neath. Switches Debys (518.646)
>
> Boding: Cower. Neath. Switches (518.646)
>
> Boding: Cower. Neath. Switches (518.646)
>
> Boding: Cower. Neath. Switches (518.646) Shevanu Gwent, Shevan, Mootsouth, Newton Bartyn, Mootsouth, Newton West, Orthan, Contribut, Crimine Malley, Merthur Tydill, Shevan, Markett Cardin, Markett Cardin, Cardin, Newton Cardin, Car

Farmer expelled Mr Hugh Batchelor, the Kent farmer who was convicted in April of breaking tree preservation orders, has been expelled from the Country Landowners' Association - the first expulsion

since it was founded



San American

THE TIMES THURSDAY JULY 28 1983



quality furniture by design

Tecno (UK) Ltd 19 New Bond Street London W1 tel. 01-6290258



Opening today

Reagan reassurance fails to satisfy critics of Central American policy

President Reagan's insistance warships will be positioned off the United States towards another Vietnam-style engage. ment in Central America has failed to stem a bitter and increasingly emotrional parti-san debate about the build-up of happened in Central America before. personnel in the region.

the strategy were seemingly not fully reassured by the President attention was being given to the other strands of US push Nicaragua completely into the other strands of US dent's assertion that "There is strategy, such as the creation of no comparison with Vietnam and there is not going to be anything of that kind, "aithough the special envoy to Central themselves satisfied

cast. Democratic leaders were to happen." he said. "I don't strident in their warnings of conflict and demanded that the US call off the substantial

August and at least February.
Former Vice-President Walter Mondale, a leading contender for the Democratic presidential nomination, said that after listening to the President he was more certain than ever that the US was being led to war, Mr Reagan appeared defensive throughout the press confer-

longest prepared statement of any of his 19 presidential press

rights, said yesterday it would

suspend death sentences passed

by special military tribunals. Seor Eduardo Castilio

Friday of the decision.

broadcast that he is not leading while up to 4,000 US military personnel carry out exercises in Honduras. Critics pointed out ma - in which he appears to yesterday that nothing of that cast doubt on the prospects for scale or for such a duration has their peace efforts.

Some Republican critics of and complained that insuf-

Immediately after the broad-and we don't think that is going Mr Reagan's tele want to see such a thing. We

You have got to prevent America between to people who want peace, but and at least February, are not allowed to have it because of outside forces that are seizing upon their situation and hoping to further their own ideological aims."

forces have not been requested such a proposal. there," he continued. "The Mr Edmund Muskie, Mr United States stands firmly on Dean Rusk and Mr Cyrus ence, which he opened with the

any of his 19 presidential press conferences.

His attempt to portray the forthcoming military exercises as "routine" brought wide.

Guatemala City (Reuter) - said at least 10 men condemned Guatemala, which has been accused of abusing human due to face firing squads.

He did not say how many on the eve of the Pope's vis death sentences had been Guatemala in March depassed, but diplomatic sources. Vatican pleas for elemency.

in a nationwide television broadcast that he is not leading both coasts of Central America presidents of the Contadora group of nations - Mexico, Columbia, Venezuela and Pana-

> Mexico, the principal memefore. ber of the group, is highly
> Mr Reagan described the critical of the increased US operations as a security shield military presence in Central America and has given warning the arms of the Soviet Union

That point will be made forcefully by President de la Madrid when he meets President Reagan for formal talks in Mr Reagan's televison ap-

pearance prompted an almost immediate joint statement by three former Democratic Secmilitary exercise planned in what is happening down there called on Congress to cut off retaries of State in which they secret US aid to anti-govern-ment guerrillas in Nicaragua. The House of Representa-

tives is due to vote shortly on a Bill that seeks an immediate cut-off, but whatever the out-"We are not seeking a larger come there is no real prospect presence in that region and US that the Senate would approve

the side of peace."

Vance, former Secretaries of
In contrast to his earlier

State, said that any US support as "routine" brought widespread criticism yesterday.

During the manouvres US statements by both countries in snould be overt and not covert". They urged that American activities should conform to domestic and international law.

Guatemala suspends death sentences The executions brought harsh

Seor Eduardo Castillo Rios Montt took power in a Senor Castillo told reporters. Earlier in the day Senor Ariolla, the Foreign Minister, bloodless military coup, and 15 the special tribunals were set up Ricardo Alarcon de Quesada, said the Inter-American Human people have since been exat a time of emergency when the Cuba's Deputy Foreign Minissecurity of the state was in grave ter. told journalists that Havana affiliated to the Organization of They include six men condanger. "They are no longer would regard a blockade or American States, was told last victed of unspecified "terrorist" necessary now in the context in quarantine of Nicaragua as an crimes who were put to death which they were created,"

on the eve of the Pope's visit to But he stopped short of He said, however, that Cuba Guatemala in March despite saying the tribunals would be was prepared to join in negotiations on Central America.



Fighting talk: Nicaragua's territorial militia giving an enthusiastic reception in Managua to tough words from Commander Humberto Ortega, the Defence Minister (left) when he told them of the projected American naval-manoenvres, and urged them to resist the "dangers" of US intervention "house by house".

Castro accuses US of terror campaign

Cuba says that the United States is trying to deploy troops Central America through military manocuvres now beginning in the region.

He said on Tuesday that over the past few weeks the US had been trying to create an atmosphere of terror around Nicaragua and that the campaign was awakening deep concern worldwide.

tened with the same demented policy that had been used against Cuba since 1962, he The secret tribunals were set human rights organizations and America added up to a grave up in July last year, three Guatemala's own congress of mistake that would have serious months after President Efrain lawyers.

Rios Montt took power in a Senor Castillo told reporters Earlier in the day Senor

sponsored by the Contadora group, to the extent that Nicaragua wanted Havana's participation.

THE TIMES THURSDAY JULY 28 1983

President Castro's remarks on Tuesday night came in a speech to mark Cuba's national holiday, which commemorates what the Government regards as the first act of revolution that brought President Castro to

The speech was largely a list of the successes of his 25 years in power, but he also said that earlier this month.

He spoke in general terms about the spread of US military activity in the region and said

troops in Central America. Señor Alarcon said Nicaragua was subject to open military aggression and needed to defend itself. He denied that Cuba had ever had as many as 2,000 military advisers in Nicaragua, although he declined to offer a

specific figure.
Cuba had strengthened its added to the armed ranks for ta.

been a member of the Organiza tion of American States since its political system was found accompatible in the 1960s, and these manouevres in effect put Havana was suspended from participation.

Senor Alarcon said that Havana viewed the situation in Centra America as very grave. very deliate.
"We are approaching

decisive moment," he said. Next January marks the Castro Government's twentyfifth anniversary. However, the civilian militias in the face of storming of an army barracks in the military exercises and Santiago, on July 26, 1953, is reports of an increasing US commemorated as the first big. military presence in the region, act of rebellion against the Thousands of women had been Government of Fulgencio Batis-

re first time. It was from a small farm-Senor Alarcon declined to house outside Santiago in the specify what actions Cuba was village of Siboney that about prepared to take should the US 130 revolutionaries, including try to isolate Nicaragua mili- Castro, then a lawyer in his 20s, tarily, but he said that the attacked the Moneads army response from Latin America garrison. The attack was response from Latin America garrison. The attack was and the Caribbean would be planned for carnival night, July swift and negative, and would 26, when the rebels assumed be politically costly to the US. that many of the troops would it was important to Cuba, he be less than vigilant. The attack

Iranians

nish forces have taken forcign reporters to the scene of their new Gulf War offensive into northern: Iraq, showing that they have advanced nine miles into Iraq territory and captured

They took the reporters pass the captured garrison of Haj Omran to a line of defensive positions overhooking the vil-lage of Rayat Latest com-muniques say lighting has continued on the frontline.

Tutu allowed to travel

Desmond Tutu, general secretary of the South African Council of Churches, has been issued with restricted travel documents to attend the World Council of Churches assembly in Canada. He had been refused the return of his passport earlier this month (Ray Kennedy

His passport was withdrawn in 1980 after he made a speech in Denmark calling for an end to foreign investment in South Africa to force the Government to change its apartheid laws.

Dead drunk by the swag

Police tipped off about a housebreaking found a man passed out in an easy chair with an empty bottle of whisky by his side in Johannesburg yester-day. The owners of the house are on holiday (Ray Kennedy writes).

The man's pockets were stuffed with jewelry and there was a bag of swag ready to be taken away. When he came to in the police station he was

UPI's new chief



Mr Maxwell McCrobos who has been appointed editor-in-chief of United Pessa Inter-national, America's second largest news agency. Mr McCrohon, aged 35 and a

Friars freed

Maori defence

Wellington (Reuter) - Dun Mihaka, the Maori protester who bared his backside at the Prince and Princess of Wales during their New Zealand tour told a court yesterday that he had contempt for royalty and the "horrible history of the House of Windsor". The case

Rome (AP) - Arrest warrants have been issued for two former employees of the Bulgarian Embassy in Rome for an alleged plan to set up a spy network. They were identified as Ivan Tomov Dontchev and Simeon Georgiev Divichnov. Both men have left Italy.

Party man freed Montevideo (Reuter) - Señor

Carminillo Mederos Galvan, a leading member of Uruguay's traditional Blanco Party, was released from prison yesterday after a 28-day detention for slandering the armed forces.

Swedish hunt

The Swedish Navy was yesterday hunting a suspected submarine in the Gulf of Bothnia, north of Lulea, after 15 fishermen reported seeing a periscope.

resignation of the Nicaraguan American system. Cuba has not

From Barbara Crossette (New York Times) Santiago President Fidel Castro of

Nicaragua was being threa-

by special tribunals had been criticism from the Roman said, and alleged that Washing-Catholic Church, international ton's activities in Central

act of war against that country.

But Señor Alarcon seemed to

rule out a withdrawal of Cuban military advisers from Nicaragua. The Contadora group -comprising Colombia, Mexico. Panama and Venezuela - has. called for the removal of all foreign military advisers from the region. He said Cuba's cooperation with Nicaragua was a matter between two sovereign

both Cuba and Nicaragua had accepted the most recent pro-posals of the heads of Government of the Contadora group, who met in Cancun, Mexico, The US he said, had respond-

By mid-afternoon, university

Cowering for cover by an

ancient stone wall, reporters

judged the prospects for any

immediate solution of the West

Bank problem as bleak as at any

time during the 16 years of

campus and surrounding olive

groves looked like a battle-

ground. Clouds of white tear gas

mixed with black smoke from

the barricades, the constant

thud of the gas guns inter-

mingled with the crack of automatic rifles, and a constant

hail of rocks crashed down from

TEL AVIV About 8,000

Listaeli doctors who ended a

110-day strike over pay claims

only a month ago, were back on

strike yesterday for 24 hours (AFP reports).

Arafat makes

surprise visit

honours due to a head of state

when he arrived here yesterday on a surprise trip. His visit is

clearly connected with continu

For much of the day, the

occupation.

high ground.

said, that the Contadora process failed and a number of rebels

Chicago newspaper executive succeeds Mr H. L. Stevenson.

Vienna (AP) - Three Francis-can friars have been unexpectedly released from prison in Czechoslovakia after being held for four months without trial, Austria's Kathpress news agency reported. The friars had become an underground cause after their arrest on March 27.

continues.

Warrants issued

Britons tell of violence in Colombo

Rights Commission, a body ecuted. -

British holidaymakers returning home from Sri Lanka yesterday described how they imprisoned" in their hotels during the riots in Colombo (the Press Association reports). They advised people thousands of acres of crops. The of people have had their not to go there. They were on the first flight is now 12...

to Britain since the violence broke out between Tamils and Sinhalese early on Monday.

Mr Ian Ritchie, a businessman from Winchester, who had been in Colombo since Sunday and was on the Air Lanka flight to Gatwick, said: "Gangs were roaming the streets setting buildings on fire and there were thick clouds of smoke every-

'It started on Monday, and then we were put under a curiew. The worst violence, I understand, was in Colombo, but the authorities were trying

to play it down."

The British High Commission in Colombo has also warned tourists to stay away for at least two days, although the curfew was lifted vesterday. The 3,000 British tourists and 500 residents were confined to

their hotels and homes for 24 hours while police restored

with his family in Colombo said: "I saw buildings and shops being set on fire, and gangs were also looting the shops and overturning cars. They were stopping buses, pulling people off them and really laying into

Some British people had lost everything when their hotel was

Mr Christopher Plant, who lives in Hongkong, was touring Sri Lanka with his wife. Soldiers were manning road blocks every quarter of a mile, he said. Some villages near by had been set on

A party of 11 teenagers from Cardiff and Cornwall is known to have split into two groups. Some are believed to be in the area where violence began. Their trip was organized and

led by the Rev John Stacy-Marks, aged 34, of Flexbury Park Methodist Church in Bude, Cornwall. They flew to Colombo on July 7 for a sixweek visit. Mr Ivor Chinn, from Bude whose daughter Susan, aged 19, is in the party, said Methodist

headquarters in London told

him that as far as they knew

everything was all right. "But

obviously we would like to hear

from them. Mr Douglas Ayers, another Colombo that airline offices were besieged by tourists trying to get out of Sri Lanka when the curfew was lifted, but "these were a small number of people who were panicking. Most In a brief statement yesterday man by whom she had a babypeople carried on as normal Mr Haroon disclosed that Mr The accused man was given the
inside the hotels or by swimNazar Mohammad a retired "benefit of the doubt" and set

Camp fatalities take storm toll to 12

From Diana Geddes, Paris

death toll over the past 10 days teler

Falling trees were again responsible for the latest two deaths, crushing a girl, aged 12, as she lay asleep in a caravan near Tours, and a man, aged 44, in a tent near Bergerac, in the Dordogne, on Tuesday night.

The previous night, three campers had been killed by falling trees in the Niort region, near La Rochelle, as tornadolike winds gusted up to 60mph, snapping trees with 3ft thick trunks "like matchsticks", according to witnesses, while hailstones the size of table-tennis balls smashed windows and

badly dented hundreds of cars. The prefect for the region has asked the Government to declare it a disaster area, as had the Mayor of Nantes, farther north, in the Loire area, whose town was devastated by storms last week.

The freak storms, of rare violence but short duration,

Another two campers were have also been breaking out in killed as storms continued to the Auvergne, Burgundy, Alwreak havoc across France, sace-Lorraine, Brittany and tearing up thousands of trees, around the Bordeaux area. ripping roofs off houses, block- Hundreds have been made ing roads and laying wasted homeless, and tens of thousands

> off. The Paris region was hit by storms early yesterday. More than 200 homes in the Seine et Marne area were badly damaged, and many trees in the Bois de Boulogne were blown down.

Dozens of campers have been taken to hospital, many suffering from concussion and hundreds have had to seek refuge with fellow campers or in hotels after their tents and caravans had been destroyed or camp sites flooded.

The national meteorologica office forecast yesterday that the storms which started nearly a month ago, would begin to die down in most areas. But the heatwave that has brought record temperatures of more than 40C (104F) to many parts of the Rhone-Alpes and the Cote d'Azur is expected to continue for a while longer.



On death row: Rocky, a pit bull terrier, awaits execution at Seattle for his part in a robbery, for which his master was convicted. The dog is vicious.

Bhutto supporters plotted terrorism, minister says

From Hasan Akhtar, Islamabad

accused the supporters of the Aftabgul, an advocate, who is late Prime Minister Bhutto of accused of acquiring the Sam 7s organizing terrorist activities and hiding them in his house. British businessman, said from against Pakistan's martial law Sex sentence: A Sahiwal regime. The recovery of two judge in Punjab has sentenced a Sam 7 missiles from a house in young, blind, unmarried Lahore on Monday by an army raiding party, was part of those ment and 15 lashes for having terrorist activities, he alleged.

army officer was one of three free.

Mr Mahmood Haroon, people arrested so far. Mr Pakistan's Interior Minister, has Mohammad is the father of Mr illicit sexual relations with a In a brief statement yesterday man by whom she had a baby.

Greek Bill on nude bathing

From Mario Modiano

In an attempt, no doubt, to add muscle to its flagging tourist trade, the Greek Government tabled a Bill making andism legal, despite Greek Orthodox Church.

The Bill empowers the national tourist organization to issue licences for the establishment of "visually isloated" nudist centres in secluded hotels or camping sites, pro-vided the local authorities give

An introductory report to the Bill, signed by the ministers responsible for tourism and justice, pointed out that other countries "with strict mores" have tolerated nudism for several years because of its high financial return.

"Nature-lovers of this species," it said, "usually belong to the higher income brackets." Greek tourism which is suffering the consequences of the world economic recession and domestic inflation, was

particularly hit this year This resulted in a 6 per cent drop in arrivals during the first five months of the year, but a 35 per cent decline in tourist revenue which, certainly, re-flects an illegal drain of foreign

exchange. Nudism is illegal in Greece in any form, especially nudebathing from public beaches. The penalty for what the law treats as an "offence to public morality" is between two and three weeks in jail or a fine. This has the support of the Orthodox Church whose governing Holy Synod ap-pealed to the Socialist Government to desist from its plan to

The draft Bill does not alter the penal code provisions. It only exempts the patrons of licensed nodist centres from its consequences. Owners of establishments operating nudist centres without permit will liable to one year's imprisonment or a fine of

Unarmed Arab students tackle Israeli troops with relish A grocer who had seen serve in the same army. We

As it turned out, the ensuing

clash between several hundred

students - including rock-

throwing Muslim girls in headscarves - and Israeli

soldiers firing tear gas and some

live ammunition was the most

serious seen at the university, a

hothead of Palestinian national-

Stripped to the waist, their

faces covered with cloths

dampened from pails of water,

the Palestinians taunted the

Angry Palestinians staged a series of demonstrations and similar portents before whis- must fight back although we do commercial strikes throughout pered a word of warning before not have weapons." the occupied West Bank yesterslamming-down the shutters of day in protest against the attack his shop. "It is going to be a sources reported that four on Hebron University on Tuesday in which three Arab battle", he said. "It is wrong, students had been wounded, but what else can our young two by live bullets, one by a people do? They are being rubber bullet and a fourth attacked by settlers with guns, rushed to hospital after being opposition from the students were killed and more than 30 others wounded. they have to put up some sort of hit in the groin by a tear gas The worst violence occurred

at Bir Zeit, the main Palestinian university where four students were wounded during a day-long pitched battle with Israeli troops. Arab sources claimed two of the injured were hit by live bullets fired by the soldiers. In East Jerusalem, all businesses and shops in the Arab sector were closed but elsewhere

in the West Bank the planned

general strike was only partial. over 70,000 Arabs living in Hebron and neighbouring Haioul remained under strict military curfew. troops, hurling stones from every vantage point. Driven to The first hint of trouble came at 10am when angry students at a state of near-hysteria by an Bir Zeit, the West Bank's oldest earlier mass chanting of Palestinian songs, they appeared to relish the uneven conflict.

Arab university, spilled out on to the streets to erect stone barricades, set tyres alight and chant slogans in protest against this week's killings of fellow

Mr Saleh Khoury, aged 20, a student of political science, explained: "We see the soldiers and the settlers as one, they all students in Hebron. **Shultz meets Shamir**

on troop pullback From Mohsin Ali, Washington

today, hopes that Israel's plan to pull back its forces to more secure lines in South Lebanon, would be only one phase leading to total troop withdrawal

He held talks here last Friday with President Amin Gemayel of Lebanon and they both renewed their call for an early withdrawal of all foreign forces-Israeli, Syrian and Palestine Liberation Organization from

Lebanon.

Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the Israeli Foreign Minister, and Mr Moshe Arens, the Defence

President Reagan, who is due to meet two Israeli Cabinet their two-day talks with Mr minister's in Washington here George Shultz, the Secretary of State, on the controversial Israeli decision to redeploy its forces in South Lebanon and on other Middle East developments, in preparation for their meeting with Mr Reagan.

Mr Reagan was questioned at his press conference on Tuesday about Gemayel's view that the Israeli pull back amounted to a de facto partition of Lebanon.

He replied: "No. I am very hopeful that if this partial withdrawal takes place that it will be recognized

to Belgrade From Dessa Trevisan . Belgrade Mr Yassir Arafat, leader of the Palestine Liberationh Orga-nization (PLO) was given all the

ing attempts to resolve the rift within Palestinian movement The Yugoslave have continued to give their support to

Mr Arafat, The Yugoslavs have good relations with Syria, and their own standing in the non-aligned movement is important for Mr

Survivor describes how shark shook girl like a doll

we wouldn't be eaten.

"About two hours later I saw

lunged out of the water almost

From Tony Duboudia Melbourne

A seaman who swam away who was the ship's cook. from two friends after he was Queensland coast did so to grabbed at him before the later

after being hit by a freak wave

his life for us".

Some time after it took Mr Murphy, the shark returned and took Linda Horton, aged 21, Mr Boundy said that the attacked by a shark off the north shark grazed his leg when it

draw the fish away, the skipper attack on Mr Murphy. He said a of a wrecked trawler said wave knocked them off the near my leg. pieces of wreckage, to which Mr Ray Boundy, the only they had been clinging, and the survivor of the crew of three of shark grabbed at Mr Murphy's the New Venture, which sank leg "and wouldn't let go". "I velled at him: 'Kick as on Sunday night, said his friend, Mr Dennis Murphy, "gave up hard as you can

"Dennis gave up his life for

later a delirious Miss Horton was thrown out of her life ring and then flung into the water by the shark. "I saw the shark's eyes. He turned on his side and

us when he swam away after his upside down and grabbed Lindy bravely" about not giving up leg was ripped off," Mr Boundy by the arm and chest. She fishing despite their ordeal. said. "He knew he had no wasn't in the water. I was, but I He said that after he had chance - we had no tourniquets wasn't taken." - so he told us to get moving so

Arafat's hopes.

the shark - I think the same one about five metres long - swim He said that about two hours went down with the shark."

earlier to join the ship; and Mr gave it up after we battled hard Murphy had been "talking to make a living for ourselves."

swum away the shark later Mr Boundy said that it was returned and followed him "so quick; she squealed. It round for hours. "At 8 o'clock! shook her like a rag doll to get looked up and saw the reef and her out of the life ring. It was saw a rescue plane... As soon lucky it was pretty quick. Lindy as I saw the reef I know the was already delirious and she shark was not soing to get me." mumbled a few times before she Mr Boundy said that he ent down with the shark." would get another boat and Mr Boundy said that both return to fishing. "Dennis and Miss Horton who had given up Linds would want me to. They an office job a few months wouldn't think much of me if I

ا حكما من الاعل

goni

ourt free

M case

14 W. Ca. **25** 2 الخيرة أ

1219

1914 The Court of - q. . F.

· 447 47.44

- V

Sec. 3.75

* \$. m

74

a Briton . . saw 44

11, 164m fi ###

to I the New in man (a)

State In G "E" "PERMIN age aug Part Same - 47-Files for the lateral feet high

the Pershings as merely a

bargaining counter, and only

Herr Manfred Worner, the

Herr Worner said in Ottawa

on Tuesday that there was still a

"slim chance" for agreement in

Geneva, but the Soviet Union

had now to show movement in

Geneva and agree to the

proposed American compro-

ahead with deployment.

mise or the West would go

fully committed to the Nato

decision, but since his visit to

Moscow the impression has

grown here tha both he and

Herr Genscher believe the

Russians are ready for a

compromise, and the West

should therefore reconsider the Nitze-Kvitsinsky formula.

hard since coming to office to

restablish trust in Washington.

and has insisted it does not

want to put pressure on the

Americans but to support their

Washington regards with cool-

ness recent statements here

suggesting Bonn is again att-

empting to play the role of mediator between East and

egotiating position.

Die Welt, however, believes

The Government has worked

Bonn protests its Senate vote commitment to full deployment

Herr Jürgen Todenhöfer, the results in Geneva that the disarmament spokesman of the question of credible Nato ruling Christian Democratic strategy was secondary for him. Union, yesterday emphatically Herr Genscher is said to regard -elcomed the results of the Nato meeting in Brussels, saying it was now clear to the Russians that the deployment of missiles, including the Pershing regarded in Washington as fully no success at the Government of Defence Minister, is now regarded in Washington as fully committed to the weapons min no success at the Geneva arms control talks.

He said the Pershings could not be waived as long as Western Europe was threatened by Soviet SS20s. His statement was seen as an attempt to dampen speculation that Bonn is weakening in its resolve to go through with full deployment in December and that even Dr Helmut Kohl, the Chancellor, now wants a compromise that would rule out the weapons mix

Nato has insisted is essential. Dr. Kohl is now on holiday in Austria but he has left behind a fierce debate over the actual policies of the Government on deployment. Yesterday, the conservative newspaper Die Welt said Washington now doubted Bonn's steadfastness, and had viewed with alarm suggestions by Herr Hans-Die-trich Genscher, the Foreign Minister, that the compromise formula reached by the Soviet and American negotiators last year should be revived.

The newpaper added that Herr Friedrich Ruth, the

supports MX cash for Reagan

> From Mohsin Ali Washington Republican-controlled

Senate handed President Reagan a significant victory on Tuesday night, when it voted 58 to 41 for the production of the controversial MX missile. It also passed a \$200,000m

(£130,000m) defence authorization Bill for the fiscal year 1984 This gives the President nearly all of the new weaponry that he wants to continue his military modernization programme to counter the huge Soviet military build-up.
The Senate vote on the MX

defeated a move by opponents of the giant missile to cut \$2,500m earmarked for MX production out of the overall defence Bill.

Dr Kohl has publicly insisted on several occasions that he is Last week, the House of Representatives, which has a Democratic majority, in a close production of the MX missiles which have 10 warheads each. The Reagan Administration

wants the money to produce the first 27 of the 100 MX missiles. which are to be deployed in the next few years in underground silos in Wyoming and Nebras-But the votes in the Senate

after weeks of posturing, quasi

filibustering and emotional debates, are not the final word of Congress. Congressional opponents have given warning that they will continue their crusade against the MX in the autumn. when both chambers take up

Bills to appropriate the money

for the authorized missiles. "It's a fragile consensus", Senator Paul Trible, Republican from Virginia, said. He was one of the 46 Republicans who voted for the MX on Tuesday



THE TIMES THURSDAY JULY 28 1983

Mourning Evita: Hundreds of Argentines paying homage at the graveside of Señora Evita Perón, the second wife of President Juan Perón. She died of cancer on July 26, 1952, revered for her Charity work and her political influence.

Optimism on Craxi coalition chances

From Peter Nichols, Rome

he is expected to tell the

Signor Bettino Craxi, the progress report to President Italian Prime Minister-desig- Pertini. By the end of the week nate, is due to finish today his first round of detailed consul-President whether he is in a tations with leaders of the position to accept the invitation parties he hopes to bring together in a new coalition.

to form a government. The general feeling is still that Tomorrow, he will discuss the will finally succeed, though a the results of his talks with his number of difficulties have to fellow Socialists before giving a be faced. Asked last night,

whether he did not expect hard treatment from some of his potential coalition partners, Signor Craxi replied: "You do not know how hard my own

If he succeeds, he will become Italy's first Socialist prime

Minister under fire

Scots angry at fish 'gift' to Norway

From Ian Murray, Brussels

Scottish fishermen.

given at a meeting of EEC fisheries policy and will have to fisheries ministers after France consider how to react." switched its vote to support the minority in the council.

use his right to veto the move, as Denmark had done repeatedly during, the meeting to prevent agreement on EEC Leading article, page 13

Norway alone has been given herring quotas. Mr Jopling the right by the EEC to catch deplored this "willy nilly" use herring in the North Sea, a of the veto and felt this was not decision which has infuriated an appropriate moment to Scottish fishermen. claim that a vital national

Having been kept out of their interest was involved. traditional fishing grounds for Mr Robert Allan. chief six years by an EEC conservation order the Scottish executive of the Scottish Fish-tering fisherman will now have always regarded the North have to keep their boats tied up Sea herring stocks as central to and watch their Norweigan the future of the Scottish and watch their Norweigan the future of the Scottish rivals catch up to 9,000 tonnes industry." he said. "We are f the fish. becoming completely discn-The go-ahead to Norway was chanted with the common

switched its vote to support the move. This meant that Britain no longer healt a blocking the council the resumption of herring minority in the council.

Mr. Michael Jopling, the British Minister, did not try to use his right to veto the move.

The deal is odious, unpalatable

£1,300m plan to bail out Belgian steel industry

From Our Own Correspondent, Brussels

another lurch forward with the coalition Government's latest proposals to bail out the country's beleaguered steel

After seven months of hard fought bargaining between the French-speaking and Dutchspeaking communities, the Government has agreed a scheme to finance restructuring industry which will bear

significantly more heavily on Wallonia than on Flanders. The French-speaking com-

GI DALKI MOAD, 307 1431

MALEY AND STREET, 200

NORTHERN FREARD

HELPHOT HOLYMOOD NOND, ESTITINGTHE 355-THE LISTHAM ROPE, 66499 COLUMN PARENTY ROAD, 42944 OLINGOIDALIY FAMALEY ROAD, 4

SKROALISY EYELLACAN

CAMBONIZACI VILLONIA PERFELDIVEST BAR 27156

MENTAN CONTROL WON'T TO MOLOUD CIRCLE HON'T TO MORTE A NEW ZLIEST, 82501

MIT-THORITME PRINT NOVO ROBES BRITAT NOVO MALIE BRITA MITTERSON

5 YEAR

INSURANCE

GUARANTEE

MAILABLE ON MOST TRIDENT PRODUCTS

munity will have to find some £335m of the total £1,300m

The seemingly inexorable der of the money will come progress towards regionaliza-from the national exchequer, to tion in Belgium has taken which Flanders contributes.

> This difficult compromise was only achieved by agreement to press ahead with plans to build a gas terminal at Zeebrugge in Flanders. Flemish members of the cabinet would not agree to spend any money on Wallonia unless there was something in the plan to help

The French-speaking community has also been slapped down in its demand for a £10m annual extra aid for Brussels. Profile page 10 restructuring bill. The remain- amount to £6.25m.

The state of the s

Strauss denies his policy has changed

From Our Own Correspondent, Munich

Prime Minister of Bavaria, said East Berlin in the near future. yesterday his recent first meeting with Herr Erich Honecker, concerning the touchy issue of a

Herr Strauss countered speculation about a possible East Germany. about turn in his normally after his involvement in arranging a DM1 billion (£250m)

10-day private visit to East

Herr Franz Josef Strauss, the to be signed between Bonn and

But he evaded questions the East German leader, did not reduction in the compulsory mark a shift in his basic policy hard currency exchange rehard currency exchange re-quired for Western visitors to

He hinted at possible imtough line towards East Berlin provements at the border between the two countries and said that cases of family reunion credit to East Germany. His role in the deal has led to He said he had not discussed unprecedented dissent in his the possibility of further loans own party, particularly on the to East Berlin with Herr Honecker.

Herr Strauss, who travelled Herr Strauss told a press with his wife and son, also had conference on his return from a talks with political leaders in talks with political leaders in Czechoslovakia and Poland, la Europe that he expected a series was his first visit to all three of new cooperation agreements

Court frees Volga deaths sex case diplomat

From Bernard D Nossiter ... (New York Times)

After 10 months in seclusion a North Korean diplomat left his refuge at his country's mission on Tuesday and surrendered to Westchester county authorities on a charge of sexual abuse.

The diplomat, O Nam Chol. pleaded guilty to third-degree sexual abuse, a misdemeanour, and was released in the custody of his lawyer and a senior diplomat on the understanding that he would soon leave the United States and never return.

Tuesday was the first time he had left his mission on East 80th Street in Manhattan since last September. The diplomat was indicted

last autumn on a charge of firstdegree sexual abuse, a felony carrying a maximum sentence According to a warrant issued on September 22 he had grabbed a 43-year-old woman

by her breasts and thrown her to the ground as she was walking in a park in Eastchester, New York, on September 5. She fled and, several days later, picked out Mr O from

photographs of 25 men attached to the North Korean mission. Mr O, aged 38, a third secretary, was one of six North Korean diplomats flishing in the park on the day of her assault. The diplomat took sanctuary

in his mission about September crew had been drinking, but this has not been confirmed.

blamed on boat crew

From Richard Owen Moscow

An official report on the Soviet Union's worst shipping disaster on inland waterways blames the accident on mem bers of the boat's crew who died in the collision.

Early in June, more than 100 people were killed when the Aleksandr Suvorov pleasure boat struck a railway bridge on the Volga not far from Ulya-novsk, at a point where the river narrows to a width of three

On-the-spot accounts said that the boat had tried to negotiate a channel between two side pillars instead of passing under the central span of the bridge. The top of the boat was sheered off, killing passengers who had been dancing or watching films on the upper

The commission of inquiry headed by Mr Geidar Aliyev, a Deputy Prime Minister and Politburo member, blamed the accident on "gross violations by the motorship's command of the rules of service and the rules of navigation in inland water-ways." It also found "lack of appropriate control" over safety

regulations. The report gave no details of casualties, and did not examine the circumstances of the accident. There are reports that the

Cash or creditat guaranteed lowest discount prices

NO DEPOSIT INSTANT CREDIT WITH TRIDENT'S BUDGET ACCOUNT - APR 26.8% MENTER TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF

AUTOMATIC WASHERS SERGINY 1-19 SERGI 19638 (800 19638 (800 19739 (800 19838 NOALY NAME of the materials of the control of the c *MCD(147 2/01 11/05/99M H; C HOOMEP JENG DIE 800 PPM H; C BENDE FARR FOR HAN BOJ HAM H; C PHILIPS ORD FOR HH; C JANESO WANDAR 918 WELDEN FYER COME PREJES ORD ROM WANDAR AND **DISCOUNT SUPERSTORES** (FO) RPANH C PHILLIPS (SPA ROD RPAN washin dhjen CAMILS JU Vindik (JAF K) U KPAN H. C HT) OVED A 1260 Llectron 1100 RPAN H. C PHILLIPS 103 kga laudet indesit TUMBLE/SPIN DRYERS ON INTEREST CTV WITH TELETEXT FREE CRED DISHWASHERS CASH ARMINET BLACK & WHITE TV *MOSSI 7111 TJ plane serving *MOSSI 7116 TJ place selling ZANUSSI 210 TJ place selling THIUPS AADOUT TJ place selling ZANUSSI 280 TJ place selling *2024 6 3 CLUST ERIDGE WITH 5' PLUSTICON IVECSD + careful + radio 12' PERLATICON SECOLO 30 fectary lower 12' PVE 1916 Park Buston 12' PVE 1916 Park Buston 12' PVE 1916 Park Buston 12' PLUSTICON 1917 - Buston 19' PLUSTICON 1917 - Buston 19' PLUSTICON 1917 - BUSTON 1925 - BUSTON 1927 VACUUM CLEANERS CASE ANDRES NYCOVER for Earton recom purple HOOMER Compact 17th colorier BLECTROLLES 15th cylinder MOULINGS 551 upmjet HOOMER Compact 17th cylinder BLECTROLLE 15th cylinder BLECTROLLE 15th cylinder BLOOMER 15th UNION purglet HOOMER 15th UNION purglet HOOMER 15th UNION purglet HOOMER 15th UNION purglet £159.95 伸 0 RADIO RECORDERS CASH £169^{.95} PREEZERS FREE TREE ### 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 STEREO RADIO RECORDERS SOURIE CAN CHO A G ou is short RD1517 2071 45-sa it is projet RD1517 2071 45-sa it is projet 180017 15-sa it is projet 180018 15-sa it is projet 180018 15-sa it is projet 1800581 2081 9-sa it is projet 1800 2111 DISHWASHER WITH 12 PLACE SETTINGS AND 6 PROGRAMMES INCLUDING INTENSIVE WASH AND 2071 4.5 CU FT UPRIGHT FREEZER SPACE SAVING SLIMLINE STYLING 4 STAR RATING. *2103 AUTO WASHER WITH VARIABLE SPIN SPEEDS FROM 300 TO 1100 RPM. TAKES 1116 LQAO. CASH INCHESTOR Con white the control of the control CASSETTE RECORDERS **FRIDGE FREEZERS** £109.95 PRINT AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PRINT AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PR £226.95 SOVERERCH SHACTOD MYW NETWORK NAVIOR CASHELL SANYO MGT2 CASHELL SONT WINN CASHELL SANYO MG1 CASHELL •6 MONTHS INTEREST FREE CREDIT AVAILABLE ON ALL PRODUCTS ASTERISKED ASK FOR WRITTEN DETAILS. MICROWAVE OVENS VIDEO TAPES APPLIANCES # PROPER ROLLS PROPER ACCOUNT CASH MCNIPHOY RIGHT CONTY CLOCK RADIOS £25 FOR YOUR GAS COOKER *PLUS FREE DELIVERY AND INSTALLATION FERCLISON 3RTS LIW/MW BLISH GIBD MEMATHE BLISH 680D LIW/MARAYHE "Cube" PYE 2120 LIW/MARAYHE PYELIS 08212 LIW/MARAYHE € 12.50 € 14.50 € 17.50 € 20.40 € 25.90 1PLUS FREE DELIVERY A Cookers FLARE Branchary F/S MARI Alex F/S MARI COMMARI MODIA MARI S MARI F/S MAR REFRIGERATORS CASH MONTHS SOURBOOK 15182 27 cm in 9 MRRIGHT 15182 27 cm in 9 MRRIGHT 151854 9 cm in 9 MRRIGHT 1600 cm in 18 CM 1600 cm in 1800 cm in 18 CM 1600 cm in 1800 cm in 180 COM MONTHS RMC3 (NDF) £ 37.95 -£ 41.95 -£ 91.95 -£ 53.95 -COOKER HOODS CAGN MEDITALY (ALCO) £ 67.90 £ 8.00 £ 94.90 £ 8.00 £ 97.90 £ 8.00 £ 97.90 £ 8.00 £ 97.90 £ 8.00 VIDEO RECORDERS SANTO VTCS400 with 8/C FERGLSON 9/C9 Picture Search FERGLSON 9/C9 Picture Search FERGLSON 9/C9 De-Lune with 8/C SHAPP VCS6H Picture Search MUSIC CENTRES BURCO CHOOL AD AN ZANGESI ZHAZ 60 CM ZANGESI ZHAZ 90 CM TRICTTY 903-28 40 CM CREDA 47928 105 CM £ 800 ZANUSY ZTRATE * 6 cu ir under Preup* 1*4 * 7 cu ir luido ALL CAPACITES SHOWIN ARE GROSS HI-FI SYSTEMS PAINTECH COMMY 7000 AUDI Built In Ovens & Hobs 790 780 SMALL APPLIANCES **ELECTRIC COOKERS** ELECTRIC COURSE BRIGO (HARZ Fair hot ANOVER 1968-84 may, and plate hab BRICHY Year MH BRIFF. CREAS Seading about 1-5 ANALYS White Booms create, hab PRICHY 27-16 boom chairs, hab ANALYS White Booms create, hab ANALYS White Booms create, hab ANALYS White Booms create, hab TRICHY Controls 1955 BRIFF. BRICO Briff deather over LEGAN Habitanh 49502 1-5 ANALYS White deather over LEGAN Habitanh 49502 1-5 ANALYS White deather over LEGAN Habitanh 49502 1-5 CREAK Briff deather over LEGAN Habitanh 49502 1-5 CREAK Briff deather over LEGAN Habitanh 49502 1-5 ANALYS White deather over LEGAN Habitanh 49502 1-5 CREAK BRIFF deather over LEGAN HABITANH 49502 1-TRANSISTOR RADIOS If you buy from Indeed and three lend you could have bought for less locally. call back without a days and we'll return the fer less locally. call back without a days and we'll return the fer less locally. call back without a day in less that having the product in stock at the time of purchase and does not apply to gas products, part exchange, free gats or sale oftens STEREO SYSTEMS CARRY ACCULATE CHECK LOCAL PRICES IN NORTHERN SOVERBEN SHE SOVERBEN SHE FROEDRY UMOS IRELAND WHICH MAY VARY ALL ITEMS SUBJECT TO MANLABILITY STHEAM SHOW STREET MEAN BRANCHES OFEN SIX DAYS SCOTLAND **OPTIONAL** A WERF 900-5 ID LONDON LANGUS SIGN ON FORM TO SKILL 4 RECEITS TO LIGHT SIGN ON AND LETTERS TO THE WASHE SOME ONE BY LETTERS TO LETTERS TO THE BY LETTERS TO THE

Von Richthofen downs a Briton at bridge

Wiesbaden (Reuter) - The Euroean bridge championships erupted in a row between two claimed this was a response to leading figures yesterday.

The two are the British star, John Collings, who has been engaged as captain of the Swiss ladies' team, and Joachim von Richthofen, the German cap-

lt started when Von Richthofen expressed dissatisfaction with the Swiss ladies' hidding system.

Before the match, Collings, renowned for his panache as well as his bridge expertise. assured his players that his own presence at the table would exert a strong psychological effect on the opponents.

When the match began Von Richthofen was heard to say that his ladies were not prone to incontinence - a reference to

a no less earthy remark directed at his team.

One thing led to another and Collings was called before the appeals committee, who asked him to apologize, which he did. The Germans proceeded to

beat the Swiss by 18 victory points to 2. Germany is now lying fourth while Switzerland is eleventh, next to bottom. Von Richthofen is a nephew of Manfred von Richthofen, the famous "Red Baron" Germany's top fighter ace is the First World War. He is

also one of Europe's leading tournament directors. Collings has played for Britain and is one of the bridge circuit's warmest, if more erratic, personalities.

SOUTH EAST

SOUTH EAST MICHIGH BY SOUTH TOKE HERE ATTACK MARKET MICHIGAN HOLE ATTACK MICHIGAN MICHIGAN HOLE ATTACK MICHIGAN MICHIGAN MICHIGAN MICHIGAN MICHIGAN MICHIGAN MICHIGAN MICHIGAN MICHIGAN MICHINA MICHIGAN MICHIGAN

هكذا من الأصل

EDGE FERSHERE READ SOUTH AND STO

NORTH WEST

DALE (FID. 2017/6)
BROWN OF THE STREET, 192 14/95
HARDLY 255 STREET, 192 14/95
HARDLY 155 STREET, 192 1

SOUTH WEST

GETT HEAPT STREET BETTEN.

GETT HEAPT STREET BETTEN.

GETTEN BETTEN BETE

Immediately previous lawful use allowed

Young v Secretary of State for the Environment and Others Before Lord Fraser of Tullybelton, Lord Elwyn-Jones, Lord Lowry, Lord Roskill and Lord Brightman, (Speeches delivered July 27) Section 23 (9) of the Town and

Section 23 (9) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1971 did not enable a person upon whom an enforcement notice had been served alleging a breach of planning control by making a material change in the

The House of Lords dismissed an appeal by Mr John Anthony Young from the Court of Appeal (Lord Lane, Lord Chief Justice, Lord Mr Simon D. Brown for the

Ornirod) (The Times February 8, 1983) who had dismissed an appeal from Mr Justice Forbes who dismissed his appeal against an appeal against against against an appeal against agains ensurissed his appeal against an the subsection authorized without enforcement notice in respect of a planning permission was use for the building in Woodside Crescent, Sidcup, served by Bezley Borough.
Council and confirmed by the Secretary of State for the EnvironSecretary of State for the EnvironAccordingly one had to assue that the development consisting

Section 23 (9) provides: "Where the change of use in 1977 (in respect of which the enforcement notice had been issued) had not been carried use of land, to revert to the use to which the land was last lawfully put but only to revert to the use immediately preceding that cuforced against, provided that such use was itself lawful.

The land of the purpose for which . . . it could lawfully have been used if that development had not been carried out.

Mr Nigel Macleod, QC and Mr

LORD FRASER said that where an enforcement notice was issued in respect of any development, what purpose for which the land could lawfully be used "if that develop-Accordingly one had to assume that the development consisting of

of which the enforcement notice had been issued) had not been carried out, and see what would have been In the present case the land would have continued to be used as a laundry, as it was from 1970 to

1977. But admittedly it was not tawfully used during that period. The appellant claimed to be entitled to follow the planning history of the land further back

industrial building from 1969 to the history back would not be consistent with the hypothesis of section 23 (9) which was that only the development of 1977 had not been extried out.

The appellant's argument would have involved reading the subsec-tion as if it referred to the purpose for which the land could last lawfully have been used before that development had been carried out". Such a reading would materially alter the sense of the subsection and

Lord Elwyn-Jones, Lord Lowry, Lord Roskill and Lord Brightman Solicitors: Ward Bowie for Chancellor & Ridley, Dartford;

Cross-summonses cannot be heard together

Regina v Epsom Justices, Ex parte Gibbons asked for the two informations to be tried separately, but the applicant had contended that since they were had contended that since they were the House of Lords, in Clayton, unjustifiable weapon of defence.

[Judgment delivered July 27] Justices had no power to permit the hearing of cross-summonses together, whether or not the parties

Constance.

The Queen's Bench Divisional
Court so held, dismissing Susan
Patricia Gibbons's application for
judicial review of a decision by the Epsom Justices on April 7, 1983, to Epsom Justices on April 1, 1985, to hear separately two cross-summonses brought by the applicant and by PC Douglas Corrie, in each case alleging assault.

Mr Alexander Cranbrook for the configurate Mr Simon Posts for the

applicant; Mr Simon Pratt for the

LORD JUSTICE WATKINS said that the constable, relying on Aldus y Watson ([1973] QB 902), had

tried separately, but the applicant had contended that since they were founded on the same incident, and involved the same evidence, they should be tried together. The justices decided to try them

The applicant now submitted that The applicant now submitted that the justices had been wrong to regard themselves as bound by Aldus, and that they had failed to have regard to matters explained in Clayton v Chief Constable of Norfolk (The Times, March 19, 1983; [1983] 2 WLR 555). But since they had not have referred to it is used impossible. been referred to it, it was impossible to make that criticism.

In Aldus, applying Brangwynne v Evans ([1962] I WLR 267), it had been held that where separate informations were preferred against power to try them together without prosecute the other party? All sorts consent. Clearly the justices had of complications of evidence and assumed that lack of consent by one procedure might arise. Further,

reviewing those and other authorities, ruled that lack of consent did not deprive justices of their discretion to proceed in any manner which appeared just, although it was an important consideration. Lord Roskill had stated in clear terms how that discretion had to be exercised, and his Lordship thought justices would be well advised to follow that guidance carefully in similar cases.

The present case differed from

The present case differed from the other authorities in that it involved cross-summonses. In those circumstances it would often be wholly impracticable for them to be heard together. How, for example, would a defendant exercise his right two or more persons, justices had no of silence and at the same time

In those circumstances, Clayton did not apply, and his Lordship was persuaded that justices did not have the power to permit the simul-taneous trial of cross-summonses, no matter who consented. Accordingly, although for irrelevant reasons, the justices had reached the correct decision, the application would be dismissed.

Solicitors: Spencer Gibson & Son, Metropolitan Police

Correction

Judgment in Gillick v West Norfolk and Wisbech Area Health Authority (The Times July 27) was delivered on July 26, Berrymans

Mallalies v Drummond Before Lord Diplock, Lord Elwyn-Jones, Lord Keith of Kinkel, Lord Roskill and Lord Brightman

(Speeches delivered July 27)

In deciding whether a betrister tanpayer's object in expending £564.38 on the replacement and laundry of black stuts and dresses was exclusively to serve her professional purposes, the Commissioners for the General Purposes of the Income Tax were not limited to considering the particular conscious motive in the taxpayer's mind at the moment of the

The House of Lords allowed an appeal by Ian Roderick Drummond, one of her Majesty's Inspectors of Taxes, from a decision of the Court of Appeal (Sir John Donaldson, Master of the Rolls, Lord Justice Kerr and Sir Sebag Shaw) (The Times December 15, 1982; [1983]) WLR 252) who Slade (The Times March 13, 1981; [1981] I WLR 908) who allowed the appeal of the taxpayer, Ann Mallalieu, from a decision of the Commissioners for the General Purposes of the Income Tax for the Division of the Middle Temple who disallowed the texpeyer's claim to a deduction of that sum in computing the profits of her profession for assessment to income tax for the

year of assessment 1977-78.

Mr Andrew Park, QC and Mr David Milne for the taxpager, Mr Peter Millett, QC, Mr Robert Cartwath and Mr Michael Hart for LORD BRIGHTMAN said that

computing the profits of her profession, to deduct the cost of upkeep of a wardrobe of clothes of a design and colour suitable to be worn under her gown during court appearances.
But during the course of the

argument that issue was found to

Barrister loses court clothes tax plea resolve itself into a far more general and fundamental question: whether any person carrying on a trade, profession or vocation on his own account was entitled to a similar

deduction if he chose to set apart clothes, underclothes and footwear for use only at his place of work, and when proceeding to and from his The taxpayer was a member of the junior Bar with a busy court

practice. When appearing in open court she was obliged to wear a gown over her ordinary clothing. and a wig. When not in open court but in the chambers of a judge, master or registrar, she would (or could) appear in her ordinary charles without was or gown.

What sort of clothes a barrister should wear in court said chambers

was a matter of good taste and common sense, the criterion being that they should be appropriate to

No official guidance was ever thought necessary until about 60 years ago. A barrister conformed as matter of course to the sartonal standards of his colleagues. By 1922 the ranks of the Bar

began to be enriched by the entry of women barristers, who had no precedents or comparisons to draw upon. Rules were accordingly issued by the Lord Chief Justice and amended in 1968. The 1968 rules had now been

replaced by brief "Notes for Guidance on Dress in Court", which applied to barristers of both sexes. Those notes were formally approved by the Bar Council and received the assent of the Lord Chief Instine Chief Instire They provided that: "I The dress

They provided that: "I The dress of barristers appearing in court should be unobtrusive and compatible with the wearing of robes.

"2 Suits and dresses should be of dark colour. Dresses or blouses should be long-sleeved and high to the neck... Shirts and blouses hould be reader and the provided that the reader and the provided that the second transition of the second t should be predominantly white or of other unemphatic appearance.

barrister under her court gown.

The unpayer bought closies in conformity with those requirements. The initial cost of purchase was a capital expense and therefore not material for present purposes. However, she needed to clean and revew them from time to time and

in the accounting period for the year of assessment 1977/78 she apent some £500 on replacements, laundering and cleaning. That sum was claimed as a deduction in computing the profits of her practice

enous Constitution the expenditure had to fall outside the prohibition contained in section 130 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970 which provided: Subject is the provisions of the tax Acts, in computing the amount of Acts, in computing the amount of the profits or gains to be charged under Case I or Case II of Schoolle D. no sum shall be deducted in

respectof

(a) any disburtements or express, not being moory wholly and exclusively hid out or expended. for the purposes of the trade,

profession or vocation.

"(b) any disharsements or expenses of maintenance of the parties, their families or establishments, or any sums expended for purposes distinct from the purposes of the trade, profession or vo-

cation."
The effect of section 130(a) was to exclude as a deduction the money spent by the taxpayer unless she could establish that it was spent exclusively for the purposes of her

The words "expended for the purposes of the trade, profession or vocation" meant expended to serve the purposes of the trade, profession or vocation or for the nurposes of or vocation or for the purposes of enabling a person to carry on and earn profits in the trade etc. The words did not refer to "the purposes" of the taxpayer but to the purposes of the business which was a different concept although the purposes (that is, the intentions or objects) of the taxpayer were fundamental to the application of section 130(a).

The effect of the word "exclusively" was to preclude a deduction if it appeared that the expenditure was not only to serve the purposes of the trade, profession or vocation of the taxpayer but also to serve some other purposes. To ascertain whether the money was expended to serve the purposes of the taxpayer's business it was necessary to discover the taxpayer's "object" in making the expenditure.

The General Commissioners had therefore to look into the taxpayer's mind at the moment when the expenditure was made. Later events were irrelevant to the application of section 130 except as a reflection of

the taxpayer's state of mind at the time of the expenditure.

If it appeared that the object of the taxpayer at the time of the expenditure was to serve two expenditure was to serve two purposes, the purposes of the business and other purposes, it was improved to

purposes were the predominant purposes where the predominant purposes intended to be served.

The object of the taxpayer in making the expenditure had to be distinguished from the effect of the expenditure. An expenditure might be made exclusively to serve the purposes of the business, but it might have a private advantage.

The existence of that mixet.

The existence of that private advantage did not necessarily preclude the exclusivity of the business purpose.

For example, if a medical

France for a week and stayed in the home of his friend whom he was attending professionally and sought to recover the cost of his air fare, the question would be whether the journey was undertaken solely to serve the purposes of his medical practice. That would be judged in the light of his object in making the

That question would be answered by considering whether the stay in the south of France was a reason, ing the journey, or was not a reason but only the effect. If the only object was to attend upon his patient, his stay on the Riviers would be an unavoidable effect of the expenditure on the journey and the expenditure lay outside the probib-

The appeal was basically con-erned with the distinction between object and effect. The inspector of taxes disallowed the deduction claimed by the taxpayer. She appealed to the General Commissioners who confirmed the inspector's assessment. The tax-payer successfully appealed to the High Court who was upheld by the Court of Appeal. The inspector now

court of Appeal. The inspector now appealed.

The General Commissioners found as facts, inter alia, that the taxpayer had a private wardrobe which was amply sufficient to keep her clothed and shod without having to resort to any of the disputed items, and that she bought such items only because she would not have been permitted to appear in court if she did not wear them or other clothes like them. other clothes like them.

The disputed items of clothing consisted of perfectly ordinary articles of apparel which many ladies were from choice. On the basis of their findings of fact, the General Commissioners had to draw an inference and decide whether or not the taxpayer had expended money on her pro-fessional wardrobe exclusively to serve the purposes of her business.

They concluded that she had two objects in making the expenditure.

to serve the purposes of her business, and to serve her own

his client distinct dark clothing. Solicitors: Penningtons, Solicito never purchased it for private use of Inland Revenue.

Collars should be white and shoes and therefore was not in a position black.

There were no other rules relating answer the requirements of her to the clothes to be worn by a female profession. That disclanar was

rightly made.
It would be absure to suppose that there existed one has for the blende barrister who lacked a wardrobe of dark clothes and another law for the branette barriater whose wardrobe of every-day clothes contained many dresses suitable for court appearances.

It therefore followed, as counsel, conceded, that the taxpayer was arguing that if a barrister, male or female, chose to establish a wardrobe of clothes exclusively for working purposes, he or she would be entitled to deduct the cost of its

1. 4.10.5

1

16.00

2.32

ii suga Sarias Sari

네 (명호)

**

CCT

198

`` !F#\$

. . .

· 4-- 22

4 3

n estign

لهاو مؤترمته

إيجيز درا

نيزد تاين

T. Estilia

1 3 A

The question then arose whether that beneficent state of affilies would apply to other professional persons and persons in all other walks of self-employed life, and if not why

The only distinction that could be drawn was that a barrister who wore unacceptable clothes would find himself barred from pleading in court, as well as risking the loss of the goodwill of his cheets, while other professional persons might be subject only to the latter sanction. It did not seem logical that the right of deduction should depend on the degree of the sanction which induced the professional person to equip himself with subdued clothing, Furthermore, "necessity" was not part of the formula in section 130(a), and therefore the existence

of a sauction was totally immaterial. So there was no reason for concluding that the tradesman would be debarred from maintaining his own wardrobe of clothes for working days if the taxpayer's ent were correct.

argument were correct.
Finally, there could be no distinction between top clothes and underclothes and other articles of wearing appared. The position was ultimately reached that there was no distinc-

tion to be drawn between the position of male and female barristers or between the position of barristers and practitioners of every other trade, profession and vocation or between top clothes, underwear and footwear. The question was whether there was evidence which entitled the

General Commissioners to reach the conclusion that the object of the tarpayer in spending the money was also to serve her private purposes of providing apparel with which to clothe herself.

Mr Justice Stade felt driven to answer the question in favour of the taxpayer because he felt constrained by the Commissioners' finding that, in effect, the only object present in the taxpayer's mind was the requirements of her profession. The conscious motive of the taxpayer was decisive.

The reasoning of the Court of

Appeal was the same. What was present in the taxpayer's mind at the time of the expenditure concluded

His Lordship was totally unable to accept that narrow approach. Of course the taxpayer thought only of the requirement of her profession when she first bought (as a capital expense) her wardrobe of subdued clothing and, no doubt, as and when she replaced items or sent them to the launderers or the cleaners she would, if asked, have repeated that she was maintaining her wardrobe because of those requirements. It was the natural way that anyone incurring such expenditure would think and speak.

But she needed clothes to travel to work and wear at work and it was mescapable that one object, though not a conscious motive, was the provision of the clothing that she needed as a human being.

His Lordship rejected the notion that the object of a taxpayer was conscious motive in mind at the moment of the expenditure. The motive of which the taxpayer was conscious was of vital significance, but it was not inevitably the only object which the Commissioners were entitled to find to exist.

The Commissioners were only entitled to reach the conclus that the taxpayer's object was both to serve the purposes of her profession and also to serve her personal purposes, but his Lordship himself would have found it

would be canvassed; for example would be canvasced, for example the self-employed nurse who equipped herself with a nurse's uniform, Such cases were matters of fact and degree. In the case of the nurse the material and design of the uniform might be dictated by the practical requirements of the art of nursing and the maintenance

apply to the self-employed wanter who needed to wear "tails" as an

raise problems in the "uniform" type of case because it was a matter degree. Lord Diplock, Lord Keith of

LORD ELWYN-JONES, dissenting said that it was not open to the purposes to conclude that as the clothing was suitable for private as purposes must have been to money on the clothing for her

evidence which they accepted as to het actual motive and purpose. That they had found was to enable her to carry on her profession.

Other benefits derived from the expenditure, namely that the clothing also provided her with warmth and decency, were purely incidental to the carrying on of her Counsel for the taxpayer dis-claimed any reliance on the fact that

Injunctions against Laker

British Airways Board v Laker Airways Ltd and Others British Caledonian Airways

Laker Airways Ltd and Another v Secretary of State for Trade

The Court of Appeal (Sir John Donaldson, Master of the Rolls, Lord Justice Oliver and Lord Justice Watkins) refused Laker Airways Ltd and the other defendants leave to appeal to the House of Lords against the court's judgment on Justice 16 The Tours judgment on July 26 (The Times, July 27) and against the courts refusal of Laker's application for judicial review (The Times, July 20).

TT 25/71

The MASTER OF THE ROLLS said that the court would leave it to the House of Lords to consider whether leave to appeal should be

Laker and the other defendants including a mandatory order that the defendants use their best endeavours to procure that British Airways and British Caledonian cease to be parties to the United States action in the Columbia District Court.

The orders were suspended for the time necessary for a petition to the House of Lords for leave to

This year, go on holiday with your best friends. ET SANCO DE ESPARA

If you've spent a lot of time and money planning your holiday, it's worth spending a little time with us. Because when it comes to holidays, the Midland offers a unique package deal. Four different ways of making the most of every penny, franc orlira you take with you. Check the details below, and find out about your best friends.

Foreign Currency

Finding your feet, or a bank, when you first arrive abroad can be tricky. So it's worth taking some local currency. Usually just enough to cover the first few days of your holiday.

Midland Eurocheques

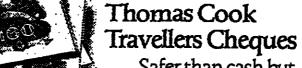
The service that really makes you feel at home in Europe. You simply write Eurocheques on your own account in the usual way but in the local currency. So around Europe and the Mediterranean you can pay bills in 41/2 million stores, restaurants and hotels. And you can also get cash from 185,000 bank branches in 39 countries. Nothing else gives you such convenience and freedom.

18

entocheque

Midland Access

An Access card will find a warm welcome in many hotels, shops and restaurants. You can also use it to back up your other holiday money and draw cash.



Safer than cash but just as convenient.

Thomas Cook Travellers Cheques are sold at every Midland branch and accepted throughout the world Available in ten currencies including five major European currencies in the Thomas Cook Euro Travellers Cheque range. And if they should be lost or stolen, they'll normally be replaced by the end of the next working day.

This unique range of travel money services, matched by no other British bank, and advice on how to use them, is available through any Midland branch-whether or not you are already a Midland customer And when it comes to advice on travel itself, just call in at your local branch of Thomas Cook the world's largest travel organisation.

Just fill in the coupon and let us send you a complete guide to our Travel Services. Or phone Teledata on 01-200 0200.

	Please send me your guide to the range of Midland Travel Services and Midland Access.
}	Name
ļ	Address
i	Post Code
.}	I am/am not a Midland customer weets as applicable
	Send to: Midland Bank Travel Services Dept. Griffin House, PO Box 2, Sheffield 51 SCC.
1	The istening Bank

المحكذا من الاجل

A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR

evenings of the Ring so far this week it looks like a British victory. The waters of the Rhine washed away the memories of disputes during the four-month rehearsal period and the-loss of the tenors for both Siegmund and Siegfried, all fully reported in the German press. The international Heldentenor now seems to have achieved dinosaur status and is found only in museums and on old gramophone records.

The Hall/Dudley approach is signposted the moment the curtain rises on Rheingold. The Ring will be unfolded as a fairy-tale, albeit for the mature, and told via the elements of nature on which Wagner laid so much stress. Others have preferred political elements, but they are

Water is already there as the three nude Rhinemaidens splash about on stage. Fire, earth and air will surely follow. The excellent Diana Montague is the tall one. Agnes Habereder and Birgitta Svenden her smaller, fishy sisters; each one an Esther Williams without the swimsuit. Alberich climbs up from beneath the river to pursue them. It is all done with a tank and reflecting mirrors and the theatrical illusion is spectacular. Hall might have been though to have had his fill of liquid containers on stage after Way.
L'ostream, but Wagner and Upstream, but Wagner and Ayckbourn are different kettles of fish. And for once Wagner's almost impossible stage directions are carefully followed

The move from the murky, swirling waters of the Rhine to the hilltop outside Valhalla is into another world. Wotan and Fricka are asleep on a grassy bank like a pair of lovers from A Midsummer Night's Dream, except that their physical separation is carefully outlined. Dudley has created a platform a few feet above the stage level shaped like a slice of fried leberkas or a rectangular sandwich that has lain around for some time, except that its corners curl downwards rather than up. Hall, who ever since Calisto at Glyndebourne has been eager to thrust his singers towards the audience, can tilt the platform down to the Rhine or up to Valhalla. It also conceals and holds back entrances: Fasolt and Fainer loom over above as they come in search of their reward for building Valhalia, a castle almost courtesy of the brothers Grimm in the far distance.

Hall apparently was asked to

BBCPO/Downes

Albert Hall/Radio 3

The first of the several works

commissioned for the Proms by

the BBC had its world première

on Tuesday from the BBC Philharmonic Orchestra. Eliza-

beth Maconchy's Music For

Strings proved to be a dis-tinguished (and also enjoyable)

contribution to a tradition that

goes back, in modern times, to Elgar's Introduction and Alleg-

to Not that it was ever, despite

its frequently elegiac tone, selfconsciously English.

The first movement, basically

moderato, had many changes of

emphasis, and solo lines delached themselves from time to time. But the textures were limitly full, and in the best

sense heavy - with the weight of meaning. The Scherzo was

mainly pizzicato and there was

a murn to intense emotion with

Here again individual voices

were heard from, yet the memble dominated with the

ame expressive richness as in

nost powerful movement.

The performance, under the BC Philharmonic's principal

Michele Scharapan

Julike so many, Michele

charapan was justified in

ional selection of items, be-

bout each piece. The Allegro of Iozart's Sonata, K310, for lample, had weight and lomentum, the piano tone ting finely cultivated with a lide dynamic range intelli-

ide dynamic range intelli-ently employed. The episodes

ated, but the clashing tentions

Amn the melodic ornamen-

ation of the Rondo, K511, had

oung Beethoven. K511 is ecupied with the keyboard

nemutation of vocal orna-nems, the Sonata, Op 10 No 3,

₩igmore Hall

the third movement, a mesto.

Concerts

Invented space

Opera: John Higgins, in Bayreuth, reviews the first two instalments of 'the British Ring'

Wagner's fairy-tale is reaching majestically for the stars

Siegfried Jerusalem (left) as Siegmund – "for an hour or so the Heldentenor had come out of the museum" – Jeannine Altmeyer's Sieglinde matching his passion note for note, and the inexhaustibly resourceful Siegmund Nimsgern as Wotan to the Brunnhilde of Hildegard Behrens, surely the start of the left of the start of



his two basses (Manfred Schenk and Dieter Schweikart, both rich of voice) on stilts and quite rightly declined. The giants have no trouble in climbing around, masked like ogres - the fairy-tale element again - and with Freia (Anita Soldh), a frightened Alice-in-Wonderland figure, scarcely coming up to their hips.

Nibelheim is less spectacular, a Dickensian workhouse where the ape-like Alberich terrorizes his production line monkeys. Hermann Becht makes him a swarthy, villainous factory owner, wallowing in power when he has it, vitriolic in defeat, with the curse, when the ring is snatched from his finger, magnifi-

cently spat out. A fine singing actor.

Manfred Jung, replacing Siegfried
Jerusalem as Loge, who in turn
replaced Dennis Bailey as Siegmund,
is a firefor and with a truccet mane is a firefox god with a russet mane. He is a commentator standing, deliberately, a little outside the production. Jung is a Ring veteran, knowing just how far to press his small but well-focused and excelprovide special insurance for putting lently articulated tenor; he lacks, pitch problems.

conductor. Edward Downes.

was admirable. Those who want

to hear this piece again should tune in to Radio 3 on Saturday

Next came Rachmaninov's

Piano Concerto No 4, a largely

misunderstood work. Trouble

usually arises from its inherent

attitudes, which is to say its

heightened by the directness of

others. Howard Shelley, the

lyricism which prevails here,

cooler than in Rachmaninov's

other concertos, and the ironic

effect sometimes produced by a curtailment of keyboard

A beautiful instance of the



gave to Lodge, the unbridled tongue Wotan and Fricka are the twin bridges between Rheingold and Walkure, and both change markedly with passing time. In the Vorspiel they are a handsome young couple out of love with one another. Siegmund Nimsgern, in his Bayreuth debut, makes the Rheingold Wotan a self-regarding man, a chief executive hungry for more power among the

gods. Walkure sourness has entered. his life and Wotan crumples under Fricka's tirade before picking up again the threads of his tattered authority. > These scenes in the centre of Act II see the first instance of attention slackening in the new Bayreuth Ring. Doris Soffel, so good in Rheingold. found Walkure a different matter. As Fricka the neglected wife her mezzo was fresh and secure, but as the stern guardian of Rhineland morals,

looking as vengeful as Gale Sonder-gaard in a "B" picture, there were

that says too much.

Nimsgern, with seemingly inexhausible vocal resources, was back on form with the return of Brunnhilde. In Hildegard Behrens Bayreuth surely has the star singer of this Ring. Karajan in Salzburg showed an entirely new Behrens to the opera world when he stage and conducted Salome. Hall and Solti have together created yet another transformation with this, her first Brunnhilde. In shining black leather, with sequinned studs, she looks like a Saint Joan calling her amazon army to battle, the difference being, of course, that she fails almost at once. In the long confrontation with Wotan Miss Behrens revealed all the mellowness of tone, flecked with resignation, that suggests hers will be a great Brünnhilde. Nimsgern in "Der Augen leuchtendes Paar" showed the passions which his Wotan had earlier so carefully suppressed. If this Ring is to be related as a fairy-tale then it is one with very human emotions.

Earlier in Act I Siegfried Jerusalem and Jeannine Altmeyer had given a vivid, almost violent demonstration

of sexual attraction as Siegmund and Sieglinde. At the beginning of the week Jerusalem had been a lacklustre Walther in Meistersinger - something of that in a later report. Siegmund lies admirably for his voice and for an hour or so the Heldentenor had come out of the museum and back into the theatre. Jeannine Altmeyer matched his vocal passion note for note with her enormous soprano, and in the erotic embrace at the close of Act I it seemed as though Siegfried was being created on the spot.

William Dudley has devised for Hunding (Matthias Hölle) a treehouse which again follows Wagner's directions precisely, a massive trunk in a gloomy forest with double doors which fly open to let in Spring and light. Du bist der Lenz. And rarely has Spring sprung in so fast.

Dudicy and Hall close Walkure, just as they opened Rheingold, with a piece of visual magic. Hall has a theatrical fondness for reaching for the stars. So the four Valkyries A bright American girl, she met and married an Englishman while on a scholarship to Cambridge. They had two children but the marriage subsequently broke up. She succeeded in killing herself in 1963. And that would be that except, of course that Sylvia

Television

Frenetic

elation

except, of course, that Sylvia Plath wrote poetry. It was poetry that stuck very close to the raw surface of her self's contact with the world and. inevitably, it has generated a good deal of popular biographical fascination. Where the life ends and the poetry begins was as blurred for her as it has become for her admirers. The poems were jagged, baffled struggles with language which were, above all, startlingly conventional in form because. for all the fury and intensity of her output, she retained an intoxication with the received expressive idea of poetry which limited her verse to harsh, unmediated reactions rather than attainments. Letters Home (Channel 4)

could not have set out the case more plainly. A kind of 84 Charing Cross Road with real loads, it was adapted by Rose Leiman Goldemberg from Plath's letters largely to her mother, Aurelia. She left behind 696 of them so the life is pretty thoroughly documented. Her wild oscillations of mood, particularly her heartbreakingly optimistic phases, provide all the necessary dramatic tension so Goldemberg sensibly kept her expressive devices to the minimum - mother's and daughter's letters were occasionaly read simultaneously or in counterpoint and there was an abstract set consisting of misshapen, cloudy plastic flats behind which Sylvia periodcally drifted.

appear high above the stage as if

they are straped on to the top slice of Dudley's sandwich - before being revolved down towards the audience

and given a sight of the corpses of the

heroes being carried into Valhalla. These appear to be as nude as those

Rheingold Rhinemaidens, which could give a thrill to any Valkyrie

In the pit Sir Georg Solti's performance has been majestic. Gone

electricity. Rheingold was carefully

restrained, even understated, so that

the true passions could flood out in

Walkure. They may well turn into a

torrent for the final two evenings.

The Bayreuth orchestra, which can

sometimes sound less than world

class, is a finely tuned instrument

under Solti, sensitive at every moment to the story being narrated,

a fairy-tale for grown-ups told with

the Solti too full of nervous.

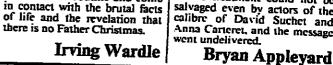
with necrophiliae inclinations.

from some distant galaxy - in fact

The letters chosen seldom concerned themselves directly with the business of poetry. They were full, however, of her brittle ambition and of a naive and frenetic elation at every new development in her life, Extremities were her speciality. I'll never speak to God again, she said when her father died. Ted Hughes, her husband, was "the strongest man in the world" and would turn her into a poet "the world will gape at". Her mother responded as best she could, but always with some inkling that Sylvia was bound for disaster.

more terrible by the banality of the context revealed by the letters - the babies, the carpets for her new London flat, the cooker unconnected when she moved in - and it all worked surprisingly well on television primarily because Anna Nygh as Sylvia and June Brown as Aurelia both looked right and managed to inject a high degree of expressive flexibility and nuance into the crude highs and lows of the letters. But, above all, the fidelity and power of the production succeeded, perhaps in spite of its own intentions, in making clear that the poetry was too entwined with the disorder, that finally the more extravagant claims made for it only betray the persistent critical need to see art as, if not mimetic, than at least sympto-

Being Normal (BBC 1) was a play that began from the laudable position of wanting to publicize the problems of growth hormone deficiency, a childhood condition which restricts growth unless treated. It was aimed at the medical and teaching professions, both of whom, it was suggested, are inclined to dismiss parental fears. In principle such consu-merist designs on the professions are to be applauded. Unfortunately in this case Brian Phelan's interminably lugubrious treatment could not be salvaged even by actors of the calibre of David Suchet and Anna Carteret, and the message





Piercing comedy for the bewildered intruder: Angela Thorne (left), Stephanie Beacham, Ian Ogilvy, James Laurenson

latter occurs in the first movement when the music the world. What Cooper does with the swerves into the poco meno mosso, yet understatement is nowhere more likely to be misinterpreted than in the Largo's long dialogue, in short phrases between piano and orchestra. The finale seems less equivocal, at least initially, and Mr Shelley maintained a sparkling clarity amid the racing semiguavers.

he opening movement. By now me had realized that it was the Not much room is left to nusic's feeling of spaciousness discuss Mr Downes's finely proportioned reading of Dvo-rak's Symphony No 6. Here the BBC Philharmonic acquitted which made its emotional niensity allowable, its vehicle cing a prolific but disciplined nvention. This last was most itself spleodidly, and really got going in the Scherzo, which takes the form of a furiant, once indent in Miss Maconchy's itale, which in some ways roved to be the liveliest and defined as "an uppish fellow's

Max Harrison

with the musical use of piano virtuosity, and Miss Schara-pan's playing of the initial Presto well reflected this

music's confident assertiveness.
Intensity was the main point the slow movement, but there was no doubt about the performer's ability to sustain a long line. Beethoven's dramatic switches of lexture notwith-standing. In the finale, as in the Trio of the Minuet, some of the composer's outbursts were taken to undue extremes, disrupting the acute sense of scale that was evident carlier in this interpretation.
The Beethovenian affinities

f the rondo finale could have the first movement of f the Andante's central section Schubert's Sonata, D959, were sere shaped so as to make this made pretty apparent, too, yet the result was still an exactly focused account of the music's storm and stress. The outer lmost the kondo, k511, nau-lmost the feeling of singing, his sadly graceful music from dozart's later years, with its entle yet deeply affecting issonances, was followed by a harateristic outburst from the sections of the Andantino were poised but did not create quite the effect of distance that is essential if the proper feeling of rapt contemplation is to come across. Yet in the finale the several brief invasions of silence before the coda were exquisitely

Happy Family Duke of York's Giles Cooper was without doubt

the finest radio dramatist this country has produced, and one sadness of his premature death in 1966 is that it virtually coincided with the appearance of this piece, in which he seemed poised for an equal conquest of the stage.

Theatre

cliptical structure, the shifting indirectness of many of its Much of Cooper's work consists of a malevolently statements, their clusiveness comic exorcism of his early experience of public school and the regular Army; and never more so than in this chilling soloist, was fully attuned to the study of unnaturally prolonged childhood. You have only to visit a reunion dinner to witness the features of the bully and the sneak lurking under the double chins and civil manners of the old boys who have gone up in

> three siblings who comprise the happy family is to eliminate the social disguise altogether. As they were in the nursery, so they are now. Big brother Mark keeps his two sisters in comfortable seclusion through looking after their stocks and shares. Money keeps the world at bay. And, although they live at widely separated addresses, they talk (like Sir George Sitwell looking over a crowded industrial valley to a mansion on the next hilltop) as though there were nobody else in the world.

The play brings them together at the country house of the younger sister. Deborah, and plunges them into the same fun and games they have been enjoying ever since Nanny's

Mark is the spoiled big boy,

who bullies the sisters, but can always turn on the charm or middle-aged children locked in send them into shricks of their fossilized rituals; then he laughter with his act as Percy shows their efforts to escape the Strangler. There are nicknames, and

man, Gregory, whom the elder sister: Duchess, introduces as few minutes Mark goes through the roof on discovering a Meccano dropside cot which Deborah has made with some of her fiancė.

To Mark, this intruder - like everyone outside the family - is nobody. He subjects him to his pieces; for which offence he threatens her with the dreaded "Punishment B". When chal-lenged over this he loses face by ceaseless hostile interrogation that finally exposes him as a shop-assistant; but not before Gregory has switched affections to the other sister, leaving them having to admit that after all the years of intimidation there is no That detail is the first with both feeling that they have lost their last chance of escape. which Cooper gets his action moving. First he shows these middle-aged children locked in whereupon the nursery tea resumes with the sense of a

private baby-talk and much talk attempted change is a young projects the piece with all the dered intruder, when they are nervous energy and verbal precision I remember from the

Ian Ogilvy, Angela Thorne and Stephanie Beacham do come over as a family and give you the sense of witnessing a routine that has been going on for years. They get the full comic contrast from the sight of evidently sensible middle-aged people erupting into noisy squabbles and party games. Each has a separate style of movement and address, from Mr Ogilvy's stately strut to Miss Beacham's hippophile lunge.

piercing comedy for the scenes with James Laurenson's bewil-FOYLES ART GALLERY MOVEMENT

MEPHISTO FOR ONE WEEK ONLY! gath sloomszurt

GAME FAIR NUMBER What to See at the Game Fair J.N.P. Watson previews some of the important events and displays. Cock of the Woods Don and Bridget MacCaskill's observations of the capercaillie, a woodland bird that can survive only in old Scots pine forests. Air-Rifle Shooting: Ethics 2 1 7 TO and the Law An assessmen by John Richards, of the British Association for Shooting and Stalking on the Hilk Richard Prior, of the Game Conservancy writes about the role of sport in preserving president of the National Archery Society, D.G.Stamp, looks at the future for field and Plight of the Atlantic Salmon A.C.Coombs vestigates the decline in salmon numbers. ON SALE NOW

Dance romantic music. The best Sleeping Beauty I heard this season was his, and from his opera days La Bohème sticks in Royal Ballet

such punishment.

into a world where they may be

other people. The agent of this

There was more liveliness

than finesse in the playing, but the music supported the ballet's

ardent last duet. On stage, the

most notable performers were

the two trained doves who do

not quite have the title parts.

Covent Garden

Emanuel Young, who conducted *The Two Pigeons* on Tuesday, retires at the end of this week after 33 years at Covent Garden: the first nine with the opera company, and since then with the ballet. The for ballet at the Royal Opera House has been the subject of frequent comment in this and other papers, more often than not unfavourable, and the conductors - all of them - must take a share of the blame. But it has not been all bad, and Young's positive contribution deserves credit.

He has always had (or so it Max Harrison | seemed to me, judging purely as seize the attention by spending a listener) a special affinity for as much time as possible in the

wrong places and repeatedly getting into position only at the crucial last moment. Only Lesley Collier and Genesia Rosato as the rival leading the memory. French romantic music, in particular, seemed to awake in him a delight he was women succeeded in not being upstaged by them. able to communicate to audiences; his Coppelia was pretty.

Collier was also one of the soloists in the evening's other work, Four Schumann Pieces, nicely contrasted with Jennifer Penney and Wayne Eagling as the rivals for Anthony Dowell's attention in the description in the description. delicate and spirited, and his obvious enthusiasm for Messager's music makes Pigeons an apt choice for his farewell appearattention in the dramatic third movement. The playing by the Lindsay String Quartet was not perhaps the most persuasive one can imagine of Schumann's comic aspects and rose to the delicate sentiment of the slow, A major Quartet (Op 41 No 3), but Dowell's swift brilliance in the last movement and the intensity of his more remi-

They seemed determined to ballet carried the day. niscent manner earlier in the John Percival

original Hampstead version.

They also reserve their most

Maria Aitken's production

(launching a new management, Dramatis Personae Limited)

prison door closing for ever.

IN BRONZE AN EXHIBITION OF BRONZE SCULPTURE BY JOHN MULVEY

10-6 daily until 17 August 113-119 Charles Cross Road Landon WC2

Flower power to the people

f anyone in Italy should ask why the nerve-racking, sleepdestroying job of prime minister looks attractive, the best response would be: ask Bettino He is almost certain to get the post

and, almost uniquely, he can be seen to have willed his way towards it from the moment he took over leadership of the ailing Socialist Party in July 1976. This singleness of purpose distinguishes Signor Craxi from most Italians who have been invited to form a govern-

It is a distinction greater than the fact that his success would bring the first Socialist ever to the prime ministership. Certainly, plenty of carlier leaders of the 40 or more postwar governments arrived after a career passed in the search for high office. Some got there because they were temporarily the strongest among the ruling class of the dominant Christian Democrat Party: others almost by accident, or because of some lucky set of circumstances. A further few found the reins of office in their grasp because some sort of historical destiny brought an impudent finger into the com-plexities of the political game and touched an outsider.

Most prime ministers begin to fail quite quickly, coming and going at an average of nearer eight months than a year. They may fall by being too energetic, just as they may stay by scarcely being prime minister at all and so avoiding the tensions that activity inevitably brings to a coalition. And some even go because their success is

Craxi is still just under 50, unusually tall, with a reputation for remoteness in making his decisions, and a sure hand at accumulating aroung him the fragments from which in Italian conditions the realities of power are made. He has been a politician all his working life, starting as a party official before even waiting to take a degree.

He was born in Milan but the origins of his family are in Sicily. It is a familiar name, in different spellings, in the Messina area. Craxi himself speaks of one branch talked of locally as having descended from 'a king's son', which may mean that a lady of this particular Craxi line was more than a good friend of Ferdinando IV during his exile from Naples in 1799.

His father Vittorio called his first son Benedetto, but he immediately became known as Bettino, a diminutive which has stayed with him all his life despite its old-fashioned ring. The father was and remains a convinced socialist and was confirmed in his anticommunism by his experience as a candidate for Parliament immediately after the war, when a pact of unity of action still existed between the Communist and Socialist parties. The son's strange nickname made some of the wishful thinkers among his enemies suggest that his real name had been not Benedetto but Benito.

Persistent efforts have, in fact, been made to compare him with Mussolini who, of course, began his political life as a socialist. Cartoonists frequently show Craxi in Fascist uniform and it is a coincidence in his early life that, shortly after Mussolini's death, his father was appointed prefect of Como. where the broken dictator passed his last hours. That childhood experience should have warned Bettino off rightwing adventures.

Where wet

In archaeology, the wets are winning. The Mary Rose has been

the most speciacular example of the success of wet archaeology, but a

number of other projects emphasize

that it is now in fashion. The trouble with wet archaeology is the

expense: it is much more expensive

dry land, while the conservation of

artefacts afterwards is even more expensive. But the rewards are

commensurately greater. Under

normal conditions, change and decay rapidly reduces all but the

toughest materials - flints and pot

sherds - to dost, and it is only where it is very dry (as in the desert) or in the wet that wood, and

all the other organic materials, are preserved. Professor John Coles,

the doyen of wet archaeology, has

Conserving leather items from

the Mary Rose's watery grave

Although the most spectacular wet archaeology is done under-

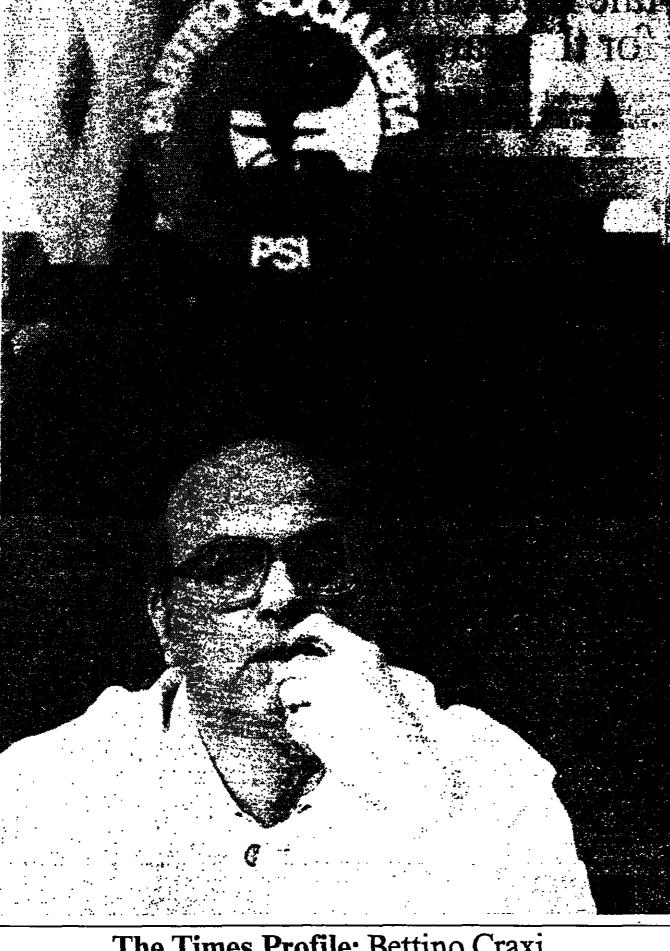
water, equally remarkable results

can be obtained on dry land, by

ten times as great

is high

fashion



The Times Profile: Bettino Craxi

sistance movement. They included lifelong Socialist too, but of a different towards him. generation and stamp from Craxi. Pertini was present during the two great changes in the country's political leadership. In June 1981 he invited Giovanni Spadolini to form the first Republican. The choice has now gone to a Socialist and if Craxi has been The background of his father's denied an absolute first he was at least

Dringini aim closer to President

ushered in the second great change. As the dominant party began to lose its manner, he can be fairly said to have once seemingly eternal function of dealt with this fundamental problem of government since the war, led by a leadership. The institutional weaknessprime minister who was not a es surrounding the executive became Christian Democrat. Spadolini is a clearer. They were always there but less ever, held any ministerial office. obvious when the prime minister came from the predominant party.

Craxi recognized this problem early.

capacity and energy who nevertheless Sandro Pertini, now President and a Pertini, who before had been cold was severely handicapped as prime minister by the fact that his Republi-The Christian Democrat loss of their can Party was small. Putting aside the monopoly of the prime ministership personal antipathies which Craxi arouses, and fears about his autocratic the executive within his own party in a convincing way. He has never, how-

When he was elected secretary in July 1976, he had 10 per cent of the party's right wing behind him and his lawyer's office and socialist friends asked to try his hand in 1979. Then he meant that he knew many heroes of the failed but his efforts were useful to him for Spadolini, a man of great working of office for him. He won the vital

were practising coppicing the

deliberate control of woodland in

order to produce withies in standardized sizes for the mass-

production of wattle on a grand

scale. A complete trackway, the Walton track, was discovered built entirely of wattle hurdling. This showed not only their skill in woodworking, but also their expert

forestry management. Recently a

small museum has been set up at

the Willows Garden Centre on the

Shapwick-Westhay road.

national congress in 1981 with 70 per cent of the vote and he had, in the meantime, turned his party from what looked in 1976, at the height of Communist advances, practically a relic of the past, into an efficiently managed modern group.

He has discarded Marx in favour of Proudhon's view that communism would "Asiaticize European civilisations", and has replaced the hammer and sickle with the red carnation as the Socialist Party's symbol. He imposed one policy - his own, of course - on a traditionally ambivalent especially towards communism. His position as secretary has, since then, been totally safe so long as his methods

attract a bigger popular vote.
What has been called the "Craxi effect" looked set to put wind in plenty in the Socialist sails. But in the general election last month, which Craxi himself imposed, his showing was a disappointment. This was partly due to a series of scandals involving leading

Socialists in Piedmont.

The more popular Spadolini gained handsomely. Worse from Craxi's point of view was the failure of his fundamental argument: the logic of all he has done, including friendship with the Americans and acceptance of the cruise missiles should lead the Socialists to increase their votes substantially and at the expense of the communists.

Last month they did neither.

In this sense it can be argued that Craxi should not have been offered the prime ministership at all. But that would be too literal a reading. The politicians are still not inclined to measure a direct connection between elections and the sort of government they feel the country should have. Craxi, moreover, gained in real power as a result of Christian Democrat losses. He commands only a little more than 10 per cent of the popular vote but because of parliamentary arithmetic his party is essential to any acceptable coalition.

Craxi draws advantages from what his adversaries condemn as its defects. He is criticized for placing power before ideology. The Communists, who call him "Nihil" or "Mr Nothing". see him as an enemy instead of the potential partner they would like in a left-wing coalition to force the Christian Democrats into opposition.

Fears about his alleged resemblance 10 Mussolini leave out of account the fact that he cannot rule as prime minister without a broad coalition behind him consisting of leaders of other parties who will watch him with suspicion. This is not the terrain from which dictators emerge, unless the system itself should collapse. And what he is bringing to it - which essentially is an awareness of power and its uses may very well help to strengthen the

The ailing office of prime minister, as well as the issue of relations between Craxi's experience and, for that matter, from his high-handedness.

It may be time for a man who can use the phrase which sounds so brutal in the framework of Italy's convoluted political life: I have great respect for those who study the stars, but unfortunately I have the unpleasant vice of believing only in what I see". He is presumably saying: "merits, as much as defects, can be looked for within ourselves and not in our stars. or even in our ideologies". Not being starry-eyed is what the "Craxi effect" really means.

Peter Nichols

moreover... Miles Kington

A close shave for Andropov

There were jubilant scenes in Russia earlier this week when Yuri Andropov was found innocent on a charge of using a small American girl for unethical purposes. If he had been found guilty there could have been heavy penalties, especially for the judge and lawyers.
The first transcript of the trial is

beginning to leak through, and we are proud to bring you an exclusive extract today. It has been declared authentic over the phone by more than 40 historians.

Counsel: Your name? Andropov: Yuri Andropov.

Counsel: Your profession?

Andropov: Head of the Soviet Linion. president of the Moscow Parks Committee. ionorary Colonel of the Massed Band of the KGB.... Counsel: Thank you, one job will do. is

there any truth in the rumour that your flat is stacked high with Glenn Miller records" Judge: I do not see what this has to do with the case.

Counsel: Nothing, comrade judge, but it is something the whole world is dying to

Judge: Some other time, perhaps. Counsel: Quite, Now, Mr Andropov, did

you or did you not issue an invitation to a young American girl recently to be your guest in the USSR! Andropov: I did.

Counsel: Were the words of your invitation: "Come to Moscow and I will

show you a good time"?

Andropov: No. I said to her: "Come to Moscow and I will show you that Russia

does not want war". Counsel: Are you seriously suggesting that you and a teenage American girl exchanged letters about the international situation?

Andropov: Yes. She wrote to me first. Counsel: This becomes more and more ludicrous. You now expect us to believe that a small girl in America wrote to you

about the arms race, and that you wrote back inviting her for further talks? Andropov: Yes. Counsel: There are 10 million little girls in Russia, Mr Andropov. Why did you not write to one of them? Andropov: Because they did not write to

me first. Counsel: Perhaps they did not have your address. Mr Andropov. Perhaps nobody in Russia has your address. Yet you ask the court to believe that this little girl in America knew your address. Had you perhaps been advertising in American magazines for little girls to be your pen-

Andropov: This suggestion is out-

Comsel: Perhaps you actually prefet American girls, Mr Andropov? Do you prefer the sun-tanned freekled, pretty American teenager to our pale but dumpy Andropov: This is absolutely monstrous.

Judge: The line of questioning is the executive and Parliament, are dubious, Mr Andropov, but it cannot be subjects which could well benefit from denied that you have been writing to little think we ought to be told why.

Counsel: Perhaps I can put it another way. When the rest of the praesidium want to know how talks with the Americans are getting on, do you mention the fact that although not in contact with the White House you are writing to a small American girl about things?

Andropov: I do not think it would interest them.

Counsel: I see. You have concealed all this from the praesidium. Have you talked it over with Mrs Andropov?

Andropev: Yes, of course. Counsel: I hope she was understanding. We shall find that out in a moment, when Mrs Andropov takes the stand to talk about your private life. Meanwhile, may I ask if you have ever corresponded with young American boys about the arms race, or

ndeed invited them to Russia?

Andropov: No. Coussel: Well, thank heaven for small

Play the

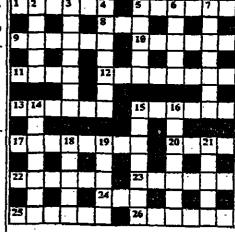
-

With JAW

"一个我们的

(The case was adjourned at this point for iew prosecuting counsel to be found).

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 113)



ACROSS I Sectional building

(6) 5 Set of arches (6) 8 Increases (3) 9 Rabbit tunnels (6) 10 Japanese garment

Eye infection (4) 2 Astound (4,4) 13 Uttered (6) 15 Hard (6) Popular record

Agreement (4) 23 More sacred (b) 24 Foot digit (3)

ACROSS: 1 Repast 4 Module 7 Book 8 Ultimate 9 Drunkard 12 Set 15 Wherry 16 Way out 17 Bay 19 Hen party 24 Juvenile 25 Meow 26 Ferret

FINDINGS

A series reporting on research: WET ARCHAEOLOGY



Bronze Age platform in the side of a drainage ditch

were uninhabited until they were drained by the Romans, but archaeologists have suddenly realised that they were wrong: the alluvium was in fact laid down in the Iron Age and under it there is a Neolithic and Bronze Age landscape, often extremely well prescape, often extremely well pre-served. The new theory is that while some of the flooding was caused by the rising sea level, some of it represents an ecological disaster and the finger of suspicion points at that great technical revolution of the early Iron Age, winter ploughing. Corn grows quicker if it is planted in the early winter and

excavating in peat bogs and other

waterlogged areas. Thus on the London waterfront the Roman and

Medieval timber quays have been

found, still in pristine condition, while in Viking York the remains of

the timber houses were preserved

20 feet below the modern (dry)

surface. Yet most wetland archae

ology tends to take place in the peatbogs, and it is here that much

recent work has been concentrated.

always been assumed that the Fens

The latest discovery

in wet archaeology comes from the

other side of the

country, from the fens that extend

to the Wash. It has

Peterborough

Fen disaster

allowed to hibernate, but this winter ploughing - so the theory runs caused the fertile top soil of Northamptonshire to be washed away and be deposited as alluvium over the nearer parts of the Fens, burying the earlier landscapes. Thus the archaeologists have taken to walking the drainage dykes, following the dredgers and looking for the archaeology three feet below

estimated that though wet archae-Forts at sea ology may cost four times as much as dry archaeology, the rewards are

In a recent issue of Current Archaeology Francis Pryor explains how he made his latest discovery, an artificial platform of late Bronze Age at Flag Fen, near Peterborough. Shortly before Christmas, walking a dyke he found timber projecting out

of the side. At first he thought it was archaeogists are desperately exca-a trackway, but when he found that vating what they can before it is the traces extended for more than 100 metres he realized it must be something more substantial. No As the gravel quarries lower the pottery was found to date it, but a rushed radiocarbon date from the British Museum came out at 660 bc. so it looks as if it was an artificual platform, probably defensive, set in the open fenland and surrounded by water - at least in winter.

Other sites have also been located. Other sties have also been tactical.
One is a moated site, known as St
Pega's Monastery. If it was a
monastery, then the good saint must
have been able to swim, says
Francis Pryor sardonically, for it
would have been very wet in the
Middle Ages. In fact, Iron Age
potters and it is clearly on Iron alluvium, and it is clearly an Iron Age hill fort, if indeed one can apply the term "hill fort" to a site that is only two metres above sea level. Some of the sites are even older. At Etton, a Neolithic causewayed camp has been discovered. Unfortunately a gravel quarry is approaching so

swallowed up by the machines, or just as bad, hefore it is de-watered. water level the vital wooden objects will dry out and crumble to dust.

Making tracks

The classic area of wet archaeology is in the Somerset Levels, around Glastonbury. This low lying area has for the past 5,000 years been accumulating the peat with which you fertilize your gardens. In the

Neolithic and Bronze Age the growing peatbog was criss-crossed with wooden trackways, and these are constantly being sliced up by the peat cutting machines. Bryony Orme and Professor John Coles any other domestic site in southern have been following these trackEngland. The latest theory is that it

ways, discovering in the process the oldest trackway in the world, the socalled Sweet Track, built around The big surprise has been the from the centres of power, is high quality of Neolithic carpentry; precisely where such fairs are often in particular people at that time found.

Eclipse Track near Meare Fair deduction

The famous Iron Age lake villages at Glastonbury and Meare are much later in date than the trackways, but they present a problem: why on earth should anyone live in such damp conditions? And why were they so wealthy? It is said that more glass beads have been found here than on was not a permanently occupied village at all, but the site of a temporary summer fair. The remote position of Glastonbury, far away

Wheels within



The Prehistoric society recently held a pean Wetlands in prehistory, the wel-known Alpine lakebe explored, with contributions from Italy, France and Switzerland. There was a

fascinating account of excavations under the new Zurich opera house, where neolithic and Bronze Age lake where neotinic and oronze age take dwellings unexpectedly came to light. Prehistoric trackways are also found in north Germany where they seem to specialize in the discovery of wooden wheels that fell off the carts (why have they not found any wheels in Somerset?)

But the most spectacular contri-bution came from Denmark, which has been tilling since the last ice age, the north-west rising, the south-east falling, and at Tybrind Vig a submerged mesolithic settlement has been discovered under the sea. Here divers found wooden fish hooks with the lines still attached by clove hitches, as well as 15 bows and a complete boat, a dug out canoe made from the trunk of a lime tree and dating to 3300 bc. Their prize find consisted of two carved oars representing a new art form of the carliest inhabitants of nothern

As always there is also a political aspect to wet archaeology, on the whole archaeologists are hardened to the destruction of archaeological sites, and are resigned to excavating where they cannot preserve. Yet there is a growng feeling that much of the drainage in the Somerset levels and in Sedgemoor is not financially viable: the water board having got the bit between its teeth, is draining for the sake of draining, is draining for the sake of araining, and the cost of the drainage is out of all proportion to the potential agricultural returns. Since the drainage is destroying the archaeology – to say nothing of the wild life – this looks like being the next political "cause" for archaeologists.

de la seconda DOWN 2 Act reciprocally (5) 3 Penalty (7) 4 Tiered sleeper (4,3) The exhibit 5 Awry (5) 6 Head design brooch Stable the (5) 7 Dampest (7) 14 Drinking glass (7) and ary off 15 Brings back (7) 16 Spiked (7) 18 Foot coverings (5) 19 Speed (5) 21 Swindle (5)

SOLUTION TO No 112

Andrew Selkirk 27 Submit 2

حكذا من الاعل

The Death of Virgil By Hermann Broch

145. You will not find it easy the richness of its argument id inventiveness reading it for e first time - but you will we the kind of time required savour its uniqueness and, if nu enter The Death of Virgil by arm shores on a Mediterraan evening you might even rat clean away:

cht still slumbered in the depths of ght still shumbered in the depths of a waters, but with tiny dark iscless wayes it began to filter ward, everywhere in the mirror of sizen, in the mirror of the sea, one indistinguishable from him. The light came no longer in above, it hung in itself, and, nying so, it was luminous but no iger illumined anything, so that in the landscape over which it no greened confined in its own by.

Augustus is landing at Brunsium after a trip to Greece, och is a brilliant descriptive iter, and the book contains merous passages of great luctiveness and vigour: an ocalyptic sky, a harmonious rden of animals, a shipload of ne-serving gluttons, a small om filled with clawed and aked furies, the creak of carts iving for market in the dead urs of the night. This resultity tests the flexibility d resourcefulness of the glish language to the utmost.

d the test is passed. That The Death of Lirgil has mard Levin remarks in an introduction. igers like Kafka, Thomas ma, and Hermann Hesse are me honoured in theory than practice, is certainly not the at of the translation, on ich Jean Starr Untermeyer sked with Broch for nearly e years. The result must be e of the finest ever to flow tween the English and Germ languages.

Broch was born in Vienna in 86, which makes him the kinchka. Harold Nicolson. the kinggan of the palace like transports strips of veiling, nearing at the mean at times, reveding at others, veil after transports of Berg. Varèse, veil detted with cymbal points. sesos, Pound, Edith Sitwell, per Brooke, and Edwin ir. was translated Broch's a success. The Steepwalkers ogy of 1932. He was a late mand the family textile same antil 1927, Broch then its read mathematics. ophy, and psychology at E University, later settling the Tirol to write full time. sorms to have been an

litested by the Naris after Anschluss, Broch was 10ved from Austria with the tain and then the States. Who completed The Death Figil, wrote and taught at octon and Yale, dying in * Haven in 1951. with's Vergil, mortally ill at

er of \$1, has been brought at to Italy by his patron assus, the manuscript of the

Acneid in a box by his side. Most of the novel unfolds by Jean Starr questions the nature of existence, perception, love, and art
in the last moments of his Oxford. £3.95)

Virgil-life. He concludes that all art is trivial and that because it and Duniel Deronda away as can only describe the human sual for your fat read this immer, pack Hermann poch's astonishing novel of unreal will survive. There are other present of the pre other reasons: as art, the poem could not claim to do justice stands dangerously close to the State that engendered it; if it is published it will make him immortal and he will be unable to die - unable to venture on to the second immensity", to the word beyond speech" That words constitute mere

trickery is, of course, the nicest paradox of the novel for Broch sets out to prove the poet's case and his journey to the word beyond speech with the only means at his disposal: words. A great showering storm of words piles clause upon clause and sentence upon sentence for more than 400 pages. The eye at first searches wildly for the full stops among the mass of characters and devices of writer's virtuosity - repetition, reversion, contradiction and claboration. Images of movement, journeying, metamor-phosis and transformation and ceaseless change inform the narrative, which is one reason why the reader's eye and mind far from drowning in the flood, begins to strike out, stay affoat

Another is that the prose-poetry is so musical in feeling and form that you could almost define the musical tempo of any given paragraph, and those gifted to detect such things, will hear its key. The Death of Virgil ver quite managed to estab- is built like a late Romantic h itself in a country where, as symphony in two enormous central movements framed by a dynamic introduction and a coda of consummation as the protagonist finally dies. It displays close affinities not only

to the accumulated soundvisions of Mahler, but to the riddles of Nietz-sche, the moonstruck landscapes of Max Ernst, the layered horizons of Klee, the voyage from Ireland and the sail towards oblivion in the first and second acts of Tristan and Isolde, the paint-imagery of Gustav Klimt:

I mention these names to show the kind of company Broch keeps as an artist of his time. The breakdown of verbal communication variously exblored in the works of Kafta.

| Was reviewing in these columns Sir David's widely acclaimed official biography of blored in the works of Kafta. plored in the works of Kaika Musil, Schoenberg, Joyce, Da-Da. and Canetu (Auto-da-fe precedes The Death of Virgil by ten years) is taken for granted In the early 1940s, and Broch is on to the next stage of staring the irrational unfathomability of the human experience in the face. Describing the indescribable, visualizing what is normally only heard, are part of the pallorce and others, first to enormous ambition of his book. The Death of Virgil is the Rome of Augusta seen through the Vienna of Hermann Broch. It nraposes the end of empire and the dissolution of art with the greatest virtuosity. Try the first

Michael Ratcliffe







Royal symbols. Henry, Prince of Wales, not playing billiards but fighting at the barriers, engraved by William Hole, 1612. Elizabeth by Francis Delaram after Hilliard, c 1617-19. Elizabeth, Electress Palatine, and her son, Frederick Henry, by Hilliard, c 1615.

Icons and images for propaganda

The English Renaissance Miniature

By Roy Strong (Thames & Hudson, £18)

Art being notoriously never pure and seldon simple, we should not be surprised that the main practitioners of the miniature in Tudor and early Stuart times emerge from Sir Roy Strong's authoritative new study as importantly political figures, or at least as important tools of politicians. The creation and maintenance of the orrect royal image was a major concern in the country at the time: every picture tells a story, and the story the approved images of a rotund but unchallengeable Henry VIII or a beautiful and immortally youthful Elizabeth I told was vital to keeping the political balance. These were teens, with a symbolic significance for icons, with a symbolic significance far beyond themselves, and were approached accordingly by their creators.

Character, private character as conveyed by the face and stance of a sitter, had nothing to do with it - not as long as the employment of leading miniaturists remained a royal prerogative, if not monopoly. It is very noticeable that in the "show of the book", Artists of the Tudor Court, in which the Victoria and Albert is exhibiting most of the more important examples, the most vivid likenesses tend to be of children (where presumably the image had not yet hardened) and of a succession of "unknown gentlemen". Though inevitably we shall continue to think of the Elizabethan miniature largely in terms of its two great figures, Hilliard and Oliver Sir Pow has measurable and and Oliver, Sir Roy has imearthed and defined a couple of important predecessors, Lucas Hornebolte, who helped to drag the miniature out of the margins of manuscripts and into a frame of its own, and Levina Teerline, who was in effect Mary I's official limner and seems to have taught

Both of those, like Hilliard himself, were essentially medieval artists, working in a remote provincial tradition. Oliver, who went to Italy in his thirties, was in contrast Britain's first Renaissance artist, and seems, extraordinarily precocious as he was, to have caught on to Coutinental taste and practice long before the firsthand encounter. The clear drawing of this distinction between the equal, rival reputations of Hilliard and Oliver is one of the hold's most profile the hilliard and of the hold's most profile the hold's most profile the hold's most profile the hold's most profile. the book's most useful achievements, since it directs our attention, after we have come to understand the political background and all that, back to those aesthetic considerations which are finally no less important than their context. If we understand the implications of these jewel-like images more clearly, we also end up looking at the things themselves more sharply: proper balance is, after all, well held.

Oldest cathedral

Stonehenge Complete By Christopher Chippindale

(Thames & Hudson, £12.95)

Mr Gladstone, when staying with the Bishop of Salisbury, went out after dinner to see Stonehenge and wrote in his diary (31 March 1853) "a noble, and an awful relic, telling much and telling that it conceals more." After the first World War, the Society of Antiquaries of London asked Colonel Hawley to conduct excavations at Stonehenge to resolve its date and purpose: as Chippindale says, the 1919-26 Hawley excavations are a dieseter. excavations were a disaster -Hawley himself said "the more we dig, the more the mystery

Professors Atkinson and Piggott

still all eagerly await the full publication of these remarkable excavations of the 1950s; they views that people have had toric Europe, from its first mention in written records. It claims, as at first sight it might appear, extravagantly, that it includes "everything important, interesting or odd that has been written or painted, discovered or imagined about the most extraordinary ancient building in the world", but as one reads the book and studies its lavish and beautiful illustrations, the claim seems justified.

It begins with the place of Stonehenge in the medieval romances of King Arthur. Then we see how Tudor historians John Russell Taylor and antiquaries groped for its origin and purpose and how

Inigo Jones decided it was masterpiece of Roman architec ture, a temple to the god Cocius, probably at the time of Agrico-ia, blending Tuscan with Corin-thian. Edmund Bolton, a respected historian and a friend of Jones, declared that it was not the work of the Romans "The dumbness of it speakes" he declared, "that it was not any worke of the ROMANS. For they were wont to make stones vocali by inscriptions. That STONAGE was a worke of the Britanns, the rudenesse it selfe perswades." He decided that it was the tomb of Boadicea, aithough most archaeologists these days believe that she is

buried under Platform 10 at King's Cross Station.

Bolton and Aubrey and Stukeley were right in dating Stonehenge to prehistoric times and now the Atkinson-Piggott excavations have firmly dated it, this prehistoric cathedral of the Ancient Britons, to the third conducted the first modern and fourth millennia BC. Here scientific excavations, and we was a sacred-secular place of was a sacred-secular place of assembly built and rebuilt between 3100 and 1100 BC.

Authoritative. clear, wellare summarized in Atkinson's written, this book is essential Stonehenge (a Pelican, first published in 1956, and reprinted in 1979). Chippindale's excellent book deals with the Europe to the megalithoma-Europe to the megalithoma-niacs, including the dotty about this monument, one of Druids whom a misguided the seven wonders of prehis- Whitehall still allows to frolic there at Midsummer sunrise. Chippindale is good on the Druids and on the astronomical

interpretation of Stonehenge. Stonehenge has been used as an emblem by all manner of organisations and since the Stonehenge astronomy boom especially in the western USA. Chippindale includes the logo of the Sarsen Press, Redwood City, California. I treasure the dinner menu of the wagon-restaurant in the Boulogne-Milan TAC of a few weeks ago which has a fine picture of Stonehenge advertising Kronenbourg beer

Glyn Daniel

Entirely professional

And We Shall Shock Them

The British Army in the Second World War

By David Fraser

(Hodder & Stoughton, £12.95) It seems only a short while since extraordinarily difficult task encompassed - a survey of the performance of the British Army in every theatre during six years of war. This is a rate of productivity which British shipyards might envy! It is enviable, because this is not just a hack job. Page after page discloses the result of a deep, dispassionate weighing up of men and the eminences grises of the Ministry of Defence should put it straight on their reading lists.

We may take as read all that Sir David writes in praise of battles long ago and the men who lost or won them. The most constructively valuable aspect of the book is its refusal

man-burglar, and a beautiful Russian cabaret singer. All turn

out to be spies, naturally. The

local police chief is secretary

many places for too many years.
Why was it that until about haliway through the war we had but a handful of British divisions in contact with the enemy and only one victory, over Italians, to our credit? If the public and the politicians refused to provide enough tools, Sir David rightly reminds us that it was the pre-war amateurmuch of the Army, enfeebled our operations until master-managers like Montgo-mery and Slim imposed their will Nor is Sir David afraid to point a finger at poltroonery criminality, incompetence: his

is not an army of angels. But even an open-minded general can suffer from tunnelvision. It can be argued that an army is as good as its intelligence. Sir David is not expansive about the handling of intelligence within the army itself - by no means always beyond reproach - and though he tips his hat occasionally at Ultra he gives no real impression of the incessant flow of hard information about the to make excuses: its running enemy that poured from Bletch-

commentary on what was ley Park to headquarters in the wrong with the Army, in too field. He is cool, for example ley Park to headquarters in the about Auchinleck's handling of "First Alamein": the effect would be icier if he had pointed out that the Auk was receiving literally, hundreds of Ultra signals giving him Rommel's strength and intentions.

> The British Army appears in vacuo in another sense. Considering that its achievements are inconceivable without the Russian killing-ground and the masses of American man-pow-Sir David might have examined much more thoroughly the problems for us "rough islanders" of fighting, as against Napoleon and the Kaiser, a coalition war. Still he makes conclusively his central point. "Providence, the extraordinary course of events, and the mistakes of the enemy provided time for the army to make good its mistakes, repair and restart the machine and drive it to ultimate triumph. The men who composed the British Army in the Second World War learned their trade and became entirely pro

Ronald Lewin

Oh, Sir Jasper, do not

The Complete Baronetage By George Edward Cokayne

(Alan Sution, £75) Where would the British his-

torian be without recourse to that authoritative work, The Complete Peerage, originally compiled by G. E. Cokayne? microprint, and now the same publisher has similarly brought out G.E.C.'s other work, The Complete Baronetage. Though six volumes have been compressed into one it may be read without any visual aids. He compiled his Baronetage between 1900 and 1909, only laying his pen aside after dealing with creations of 1800, which time he had reached his 86th year, but, unlike the Peerage, this work never realised a second edition. With only 206 subscribers, scarcity has made it a virtually forgotten

In 1611 James I instituted the Baronetage for those who paid the equivalent of 30 soldiers' wages for three years in the colonization of Ulster. Irish hereby make known that I shall baronets followed in 1619, and hereafter... be known by the seven years later Charles I name, rank, style and title of Sir tempted Scotsman to partici- Henry De Burgh-Lawson of pate in a similar scheme in the Gatherley Castle, co. York, new world. Terms were offered given at my Castle of Gatherfor Baronetcies of Nova Scotia, together with grants of 16,000 hand that G. E. C., in his acres apiece. As takers found it preface, appealed for an Official

Grants ceased when if 1632 the province was ceded to France but these baronets lasted until the Union with England. There are several black borders signifying self-assumed "baronets." A few of these came to grief. An Edinburgh tailor, John Blackader (sic), had the temerity to assume the family baronetcy although coming from a bastard branch. In 1737 he was sentenced to have his ear nailed to the post for perjury.

Most got away with it, some even being recognized at court zettes. Editors of Baronetages, wo should have known better. included them with bona fide

baronets. A naval architect

grandly announced in 1877, "I

Henry De Burgh-Lawson of ley ... " Matters grew so out of impossible to reach their lands, by a legal fiction they took possession on Edinburgh's Castle Hill, conveniently designated a part of Nouv Section Council of the Parameters.

> Among the Baronets' lost ivileges was the knighting of his eldest son, which in 1827 George IV withdrew from later patents. This was last exercised in 1874 when Queen Victoria knighted Ludlow Cotter at Windsor on his coming of age. The final blow came when Harold Wilson and his Conservative successor failed to recommend any hereditary honours. Now that Mrs Thatcher has again set the wheels in motion, perhaps she will browse through The Complete Baronetare and restore this ancient honour to the active list.

> > **Patrick** Montague-Smith

Fiction

Play the old malarkey again, Sam

onte Carlo Stephen eppard ker & Warburg, 48.5(1) y Any Price

Ted Allbeury maria, £7.95) prizes for identifying the of the month at your focal bookstore. It is of Poniside Pulp, width

Michtion focused on the Pack counter. But hard-Publishers too like to jog the tear of the annual the Lowest Common dinator, it only to get are going to come from. tales of Stephen Sheps arw period thriller for

With JAWS

Now, in an exhilarating fable,

he brings to life the magic and the

mystery of the sea

BENCHLEY

The Girl Of

The Sea Of Cortez

NOW IN CORGI PAPERBACK

he made the sea a place of terror...

example will be studied with English ladies, a retired gentle-great interest, not all of it man-burglar, and a heavithin triendly. Mr Sheppard's only previous book, The Four Hundred, carned him the unhappy distinction of being the man who finally nailed the old publishing myth that bestsellerdom can always be bought if Sheppard's debut as a writer was awesome; the sales which followed were not. But this time I think he is going to be luckier.

His hero, Harry Pilikian, is an Armenian American songwriter, comfortably holed-up in neutral Monaco at the beginning of World War Two. Every character in Harry's bel monde cafe society will be instantly recognised by movie buffs and attenuates of popular fiction of the period. There are eccentric

sympathetic, the resident Gestapo major overtly not so. Homosexual cocktail pianists are not to be trusted, while your pocket is long enough. The barmen and rich playboys can hype which surrounded Mr of course be relied upon to come good when the caviare finally hits the fan. It does so when the phoney war gives way to the real thing, and Harry Pilikian arrives at his Rubicon when the USA enters the fray. The transition from Scott Fitzgerald to Alastair Maclean gives Mr Sheppard a few bumpy moments. Several characters that have been

shaping up quite nicely find themselves dumped unceremoniously on the fringes of the ction. But he writes clearly. and obviously relishes the period he's describing. No doubt detractors will point out that the plot of Monte Carlo has been lifted, lock and stock if not actually barrel from the film Casabianca. But then Stephen Sheppard, a former National Theatre actor, can retort that even the Bard was not above reworking other chaps' scen-arios when it suited him. And besides. Sam was always being asked to play it again.

There's a distinct sensation of dējā lu about Ted Allbeury's new book, too. But it comes from reading the newspapers rather than other spy thrillers. The hero of Pay Any Price, SIS officer James Boyd, is one of of Hollywood - offers such rich those clock and dagger pickings? Hollywood Wives those clock and dagger pickings? Hollywood Wives merchants whose sense of (Collins, £9.50) is less ambitious decency is offended once too than its predecessor, Chances, often by the warped utilitarian-ism of his masters. He uncovers incontrovertible evidence not tells, and occasional shafts of only that the Kennedy assas- humour make her books sinations were the work of an infinitely preferable to those of unholy alliance between the sav CIA and the Mafia, but that the Jacqueline Susann mindbending techniques used to unhinge Lee Harvey Oswald

John N

and Sirhan Sirhan are now being used by British intelligence to tidy up their problems in troublespots like Belfast. Himself a veteran of the Intelligence Corps, Mr Allbeury is one of our most convincing writers in this field. The scientific gimmick around which his latest plot revolves is disappointingly feeble. But the dialogue and the action are well up to standard.

If it's paranoia you're after, better to look than California? Jenny Hunt, the heroine of Susan Trott's Incognito (Severn House, £7.95), is a loopy Mill Valley heiress whose only ambition is to be honet and kind. As a result, she is effortlessly relieved of her wealth by a financial consultant. However, the household of thieves and villains into which she innocently strays finds it more difficult to persuade her to part with her sole remaining valuable possession, a priceless painting her first two novels have left me with a soft spot for Miss Trott and her whimsical world of weirdos and airheads. am therefore unhappy to find her straying towards the comic crime novel. This is treacherous terrain, where even P. G. Wodehouse was unsure of his footing, and only Edmund Crispin and Donald E. Westlake

have ever been truly at ease. Jackie Collins is a writer who shows no inclination to stray from her home base. Why should she, when the world she knows best - the flash and trash (Collins, £9.50) is less ambitious But Miss Collins still seems to be enjoying the whoppers she Harold Robbins

Crime

Ferreting for mole

Ferret By George Markstein (Hodder & Stoughton, £7.95)

Espionage is real, besides being the stuff of a certain intriguing sort of fiction. Indeed, some spying is so real and so secret, we are told in the blurb to this book, that it can be spoken of only if it is pretended that it is pure fiction. Or, as one of the characters casually remarks. "there are things people mustn't know." It is only when such things impinge momentarily on some ordinary life, as they are shown plausibly doing in the early pages here, that we, John Public, get the smallest hint. And that, Markstein says convincingly, is quickly enough muffled, as when his innocent country G.P. looks after a mysterious, shocked man and can get no explanations of any sort from anyone.

But Markstein's book by no means confines itself to the doctor's story. He pounces here, there, and everywhere. Highest Moscow, deepest Washington, all sorts of secret places, some well-known ones. And out of them emerge the "ferret" aircraft both East and West apparently use to spy on each other against all international law, as well as a "ferret" agent put into a situation where the presence in the dark of, not a rabbit, but a mole is suspected. It is a good story, well told. One feels indeed that one is swimming in seas of deception, where both the killings and the matings are promiscuous.

The people Markstein writes about are made to come to life. But their fears and loves are temporary only. None relates to any of the others. A theme is not created out of those reflections and oppositions and similarities that the novelist John Nicholson employs, that espionage novelists like Len Deighton and Le

Carre employ along with all the delightful jargon and hinted-at inner knowledge. So is Mark-stein's book of a lower order? It depends what you expect. If you are content to see fiction used to expose (a little) the real secrets of the real world, fine. If you hope that fiction will expose the secrets of the heart, some disappointment.

Death Wishes, by Philip Loraine (Collins, £6.75). Where there's a Will there's a guess and guess again story. Excellent Provence descriptions; mildly manipulated characters (but otherwise where would the

A Party to Murder, by Michael Underwood (Macmillan, £6.50). Inside provincial Prosecuting Solicitor's office. A blunt instrument is used, but the writing is always nicely sharp. You learn, puzzle, enjoy.

The Leader and the Damned, by Colin Forbes (Collins, £8.95). Here's 478 gulpable pages with ingeniously intermeshing double plot set in Berchtesgader and all Europe, 1943, plus mingled dashes of fact.

The Shaft, by Paul Chevalier (Hodder & Stoughton, £7.95). One for pillow machos. Monster treasure hunt off Nova Scota, tough men, beautiful (and quick to embrace) girl, technical terms a gogo.

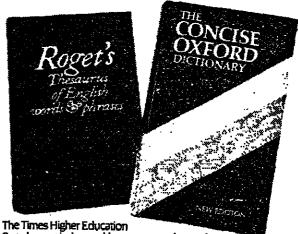
Strained Relations, by Alison Cairns (Collins, £6.75). First book of promise tells of can-ofworms Cornwall where few are what they seem. Nicely gossipy, if straining belief occasionally.

Nobody Cared for Kate, by Gene Thompson (Gollancz. £7.95). Attractive American lawyer caught up in locked barge mystery on Canal du Midi. Alibis and motives galore, School-of-Sayers lives.

A SPECIAL OFFER

to new subscribers of

The Times Higher Education



Supplement is the weekly newspaper devoted to the affairs of higher education. It publishes news, features and comment about universities and colleges in Britain and abroad It provides a forum for the exchange of academic views, and offers comprehensive book reviews covering all disciplines Take out a subscription to the THES today and we will also send you FREE a copy of the very latest hardback edition of Roger's Thesaurus or the very latest hardback edition of the Concise Oxford Dictionary Both publications have been specially bound for The Times Supplements and retail at just below £8.00. A years subscription to the THES costs £25.00. Complete the coupon. below and send it, together with your cheque, to the address

Offer applies to readers in the UK only

ough men, beautiful tick to embrace) girl, al terms a-gogo.	Please send me a year's subscription to The Times Higher Education Supplement and my free Rogets Thesaurus Concise
ted Relations, by Alison s (Collins, £6.75). First of promise tells of can-of- s Cornwall where few are they seem. Nicely gossipy, ining belief occasionally.	Oxford Dictionary." I endose my cheque for made payable to Times Newspapers Ltd. NAME ADDRESS
ly Cared for Kate, by Thompson (Gollancz. Attractive American reaught up in locked mystery on Canal du Alibis and motives galore. I-of-Sayers lives. H. R. F. Keating	SIGNATURE

THE TIMES DIARY

Anyone for Tom? Though it is a month since Michael Foot's chief of staff, Sir Tom McCaffrey, intimated that he would not want to continue under Labour's new leader, there has been no rush to engage the services of the man with the unique experience of having headed public relations at the Home Office. Foreign Office, 10 Downing Street, and Leader of the Opposition's office. "I would not leave the new leader in the lurch by walking out on October 2". McCaffrey says, "but I do think it would be wrong both for them and for me to serve a third Labour leader as I did Jim Callaghan and Michael Foot. I am hoping someone will come forward with some suggestions. Sir Tom McCaffrey is 61.

Out of touch

The Falkland Islands have been cut off. No. not in the south Atlantic but right here in London where the Falkland Islands Office finds uself without telephone and Telex after moving from Great Smith Street to Fusion Street "Incommunicado" was the plaintive word from a callbox. Their plight could last some time. A firm of solicitors in Covent Garden, Thomas M. Barth, has been trying to contact British Telecom's North Central Area Sales Office by telephone for two weeks. Every time the phone rang unanswered. Finally they sent a Telex explaining they wanted to buy some equipment and had been ringing without success for a fortnight. The response was: "Do you have a reference for us?

Attractions at the Barbican Centre's family festival are to include novelties such as a giant inflatable maze". At the Barbican, I should hardly have thought that was

Pirate gold

Louis Baum. editor of The Bookseller, has just written a book well-judged, as one would expect, to catch the interest of the trade. It is called Juju and the Pirates, and appears just as the Publishers Association is spending £100,000 on an anti-piracy campaign, seeking and prosecuting those who infringe convright. Baum's book, though, is for children, and concerns a parrot which goes on a worldwide search for pirates of the traditional variety but only find one who is seven years old. It is not. I am sure. a satire: "I hope you do not think I have any sympathy with pirates". Baum says

BARRY FANTONI



Apparently you buy them in

Reader's digest

Colin Luke of Regent's Park Road. NWI, tells me his pregnant wife has taken to devouring newspapers. She says The Standard tastes foul, The Guardian is too dry, The Sunday Times too moist. What attracts her most is the particular flavour of The Times. Luke urges her to keep off the stories, but she claims we are parsimonious with our margins. He warned me that if I printed this in my essentially marginal Diary column, she would probably eat it.

Barbed bouquet

The lingering odour of Drakkar Noir by Guy Laroche has claimed another victim. The after-shave was laun-ched with impregnated cards inserted in the Observer Magazine of the Sunday before last. Our wine correspondent, Jane MacQuitty, hard at work in her Fulham eyric on the Which? Wine Guide: 1984, was aware all week of a "sick-making smell" in her flat. It took six days to track it down to an unopened colour magazine buried in the wastepaper

A word for it

A brochure from the Greek Tourist Office describing a holiday complex on the island of Evia, has this enticing passage: "Our 640 beds are lovishly facilitated, and in the style of hotel and bungalow . . . In liaison with the beach, we have to your avail, a big poop for adults and a small one for children, and in direct contact with the playground... At the end of a beautiful day, let yourselves go at the night club with carnivals, folklorics, and many other merry-making activities."



heard that the Swiss watch and cackoo-clock industry had taken a knock, but I did not know the Swiss had even for-gotten how to tell the time. A press release time. A press release from The Leading

Hotels of Switzerland boasts: "In future guests will be able to order meals up to midnight (last orders 11.45 pm). In the city hotels there is even provision for a round-the-clock snacks and hot drinks service. For 16 hours a day guests will be able to order menus or a la carte meals to be served in their rooms by the service staff on each floor."

LT: In line for another failure

The latest proposals for the reorganization of London Transport are sadly disappointing. They smack of yet another round of ideological experimentation - this time the magic formula is splitting the bus services from the Underground and privatizing the fringe areas such as cleaning and a range of Supplies.

All these magic potions will fail because Tom King, the Secretary of State for Transport like most of his predecessors continues to ignore the central managerial fact that lies at the heart of the LT crisis. The system operates against a background of falling population, increased car ownership and capital investment starvation.

What is needed above all is a 10 year development programme sanctioned by government and then left to management to implement. The problem does not lie in political control, either right or left, where ideological measures merely tinker with the problem, focusing attention especially on day-to-day fares policy and blithely ignoring the implications of neglecting long-term investment in modernization and reequip-

Even if we accept that the GLC has made a mess of public transport, the cause does not lie at the GLC leader Ken Livingstone's door any more than at the door of Sir Horace Cutler, his predecessor. If anyone should take the blame it is Barbara Castle. As minister of transport, she shifted responsibility from an independent state executive to the GLC, utterly neglecting to note two obvious weaknesses in her Transport Act.

by Jim Daly

and integration of British Rail suburban services with the Underground, whose predominant operation is on the north side of the Thames. It also ignored the fact that local government finance is simply not geared to running a revenue service of the scale of LT. It was inevitable that one day the GLC would become a transport business with a local authority attached. The rates crisis has escalated in line with this

Some of LT's critics have a point when they identify glaring inefficiencies such as examples of over-manning. But they are deluding themselves if they think these are central questions. Many of the failings have to do with low morale, stemming from an appalling public image, which is reflected in sloven discipline, rudeness to passengers (in turn fuelled by bad-mannered customers) and falling confidence in the quality of

These ills will not be cured by blaming the managers, who are among the best in the business: if they were not they would hardly be contracted to build advanced systems in Hongkong and Latin America.

If Tom King really wanted to go down in history as a worthy successor to Lord Ashfield or Herbert Morrison, his White Paper would say something like this:

The Government will create a new passenger transport authority for the commuter area around Greater London. It will be an elected body charged with the This made more difficult the coordination responsibility of providing a fully integrated

system modelled on the successful operations of larger conurbations in western Europe, notably Paris, Munich and Hamburg. The objective shall be to provide high quality, reliable and cheap transportation, giving access to the whole population and especially in the densely packed centres.

relief from traffic congestion. The PTA will be required to operate efficiently and may contract certain of its support services should it consider this appropriate. The Government expects that because of the sale of capital investment required to reestablish the service on a realistic basis it will be necessary to guarantee finance for some years into the future. In the meantime it is unlikely that there will be immediate improvement indeed, things may well get worse before the

benefits of new investment begin to flow. "The public can be assured that it is the intention of government to take responsibility for past errors. We shall start by making use of the one group of people who have the experience, the technical proficiency and the will to succeed if we give them the means - the employees of London Transport. We have learned our lesson from National Freight and National Bus - both of which showed how efficiently they could perform when freed from the internal wish of frustrated politicians to live out their boyhood fantasies and play with buses and

The author was chairman of the GLC transport committee 1976-77 and is attached to the faculty of business at the North London Polytechnic.

© Times Navapapers Librated, 1983

Roger Boyes on Polish expectations after the lifting of martial law



Jaruzelski announcing the end of martial law. Much will depend on whether he can convince Poles that what follows is "liberalization"

Now for Jaruzelski's real test

Readers of entrails and students of paradox were intrigued to learn that only weeks after meeting Pope John Paul, General Wojciech Jaruzelski received the Soviet Order of Lenin, one of the top awards for services to socialism. Papal handshakes have produced many near-miracles - the lame have claimed recovery, weak men have become strong - but never a Russian medal. "The general must be doing something right," a cynical acquaintance remarked. "If only we knew what.'

has General Jan HOM managed to survive martial law, imposing it, lifting it? To use a simple measure: two previous Polish leaders fell after allowing discontent to accumulate to such an extent that militia had to fire on crowds of protesters. Yet, during martial law, at least 15 demonstrators died after police action - and General Jaruzelski has emerged despite everything as the unchallenged leader of the Communist Party and the government. The government formula is that these deaths were painful but martial law averted a civil war and its bloody consequences: perhaps the Poles are begining to accept this version of history, perhaps not.

In any event, the general's personal popularity is largely irrelevant, he tells American television.
"We do not discuss things in such
categories. My wish is that this
people should have confidence in the authority that I represent. And I think that we are gaining that confidence, that we are realistic. We do not promise things that cannot be achieved . . . we are consistent".

Yet somehow this image-building is too western an explanation for the general's continuing survival. Socialist societies can function for decades with bland personalities at their helm: leadership has to be judged by both intention and results.

The key to intention, to the driving force of the Jaruzelski circle, could be found in the deathbed rehabilitation last year of the formerly disgraced leader Wladyslaw Gomulka, who was toppled in December 1970 after the authorities ordered the shooting of rioting workers in the Baltic ports. (According to the confidential party report on this and other Polish crises, General Jaruzelski sat in on the meeting that decided to shoot, but

Princess Anne's crisp imperative

"Naff off" shows signs of establish-

ing itself in the language, and developing into an adjective and

meaning excellent, fine-looking,

ample. Then it came to mean also

made of china or glazed earthen-

ware. Then it came to mean an ornament or showy trifle. In Scottish

slang dentures can be called "wallies". Now in London at any

rate, a "wally" means somebody boring and worthless, a "naff". I

think that the change may have been

influenced by the pop festival on Salisbury Plain near Stonehenge a

decade ago, when numbers of

remained silent. This was understood to be a vote against.)

But it is the Gomulka of 1956 who is respected as a model by those who surround Jaruzelski, many of whom came to political maturity during that period. They remember Gomulka's "Polish road to socialism", his ending of police terror, his (albeit brief) flirtation with economic reform, the attempt to create a modus vivendi between Church and state, the guarantee of private ownership of agriculture, the relative freedom in cultural activity and the intelligent steering of Polish-Soviet relations.

Though Gomulka abandoned or diluted almost all of these goals within two years, they remain a kind of programme for the Jaruzelski leadership. The general's advisers say that Gomulka understood the external limits to social renewal and for a while grasped how to control the pace of change. But much has changed since 1956. Perhaps the room for manoeuvre provided by Moscow has not expanded very dramatically, but the internal

artists and writers see only that the government is trying to tighten censorship, to impose an actively pro-socialist ethic on art and undermine standards of excellence. in the perception of the United

States, Jaruzelski has made the odyssey from being a Soviet puppet ("a Russian in Polish uniform" rding to Caspar Wei :DEET) IO being a Pole who wants to do good but is so circumscribed by fear of Moscow that he has to temper reform with repression. In the perception of young Poles, he is a man who killed Solidarity: further analysis is irrelevant.

But the view of many other Poles is that the general has kept many promises (above all, the promise to lift martial law), but now they should wait and see what he can deliver in terms of economic improvement and personal liberty. (Will he, for example, honour a

demands on the system have risen government promise to liberalize rapidly, thanks to Solidarity.

Thus the Jaruzelski leadership travel abroad as in the Solidarity travel abroad as in the Solidarity believes it is fostering "relative era?) The civil legislation passed freedom in cultural life - but many recently as an alternative to martial law contains the potential for further repression - but much depends on its implementation, for the laws need not be applied in their full

The leadership of a country is defined by a soft shell; it is difficult to find the kernel. The kernel may, as some believe, lie in the high standing of the army, in Jaruzelski's armed forces and in his own modest, officer-on-campaign lifestyle.

The Polish army has always had a national mission, has, despite membership of the Warsaw Pact, always had its own brain; in 1981 as the prestige of the Communist Party plummeted, so that of the army (and the party cell within it) rose. Soldiers helped the militia to maintain order, army task forces went out to the countryside to stamp out local corruption.

Jaruzelski, though he is party chief, has benefited from this

More importantly, his speeches show him to be an intelligent man: he has abandoned the party babble of his earliest efforts and now draws, sometimes skilfully, on Poland's sense of nationhood (as during the papal visit), uses a personal ap-proach to young audiences and when the occasion demands peppers his speeches with imagery for the jaded ("It is easy to be a spectator, to wear white gloves").

Of all Polish leaders, Jaruzelski will be judged most strictly because expectations, fine-honed by the Pope and by Solidarity ideals, are much higher than ever before. The general has carried out a successful military operation with martial law: there is order in the streets, the competition to the Communist Party has been destroyed, the government has reasserted its right to control change.

But the general now has to undertake the political operation, has to make his intentions, trumpeted for so long, reality. Either he has to meet popular (and church) expectations for political and economic charges or political and economic charg omic change, or explain credibly to the people why he is failing to do so. Not many Polish leaders have passed that test.

Much ado about Naffing

New words for old/Philip Howard

Winds of change in Poland: Jaruzelski faces higher expectations, prompted by Solidarity and the Pope. This cartoon is from the Frankfurter Aligemeine last month

other cognate parts of speech. The Sun had a funny piece the other week about the use of 'Naff' as an arrested, all gave their names as adjective by the trendy and gilded "Wally", so vexing the courts. young to mean worthless, not worth According to students of the new talking about, a "wally". Its use of use, every family has a wally or naff "wally" was itself an interesting example of how language is always in it. In the Thatcher family, the somewhat uncharitable example shifting
In Scottish dialect, "wally" was a
general term of commendation given is that Mark is the Naff. The origins of "Naff" as a royal command to go away, or as an

adjective or noun meaning a wally, are puzzling, but not beyond all conjecture. The careful lexicographers will not risk an opinion, but take refuge in "origin obscure". There may be some connexion or influence with the Naafi, the dear old Naval, Army, and Air Force Institute, purveyors of tea and buns and beer to the services for more than 50 years. It can be spelt Nafy, Naffy, or Narfy also; Partridge records that Indian army officers trespassing campers, on being used to pronounce it as Narfy.

of other phrases in service slang. Naffy itself is a pejorative adjective, suggesting idle and shirking. The Navy in the last war had a naffy rating, meaning a shirker. As a piece service etymology the initials NAAFI were interpreted by learned non-commissioned officers as No Aim, Ambition, or some forgotten epithet beginning with "F", Initiative. The 1939-45 Star was known as the Naafi gong, alias the spam medal, because of the resemblance between the Naafi shoulder-strap colours and the ribbon colours of the Star. Naffy time is the morning break or elevenses. A Naffy Romeo was RAF slang for a ladies' man in the last war. A Naffy rumour was a baseless report. And to deal a Naffy sandwich was the practice of Services' poker-players of dealing a

The Naafi has pupped a number

Hauele

hand of two greasy cards, followed by one greasy card, followed finally by two more.

Naff has been low slang for "nothing" since circa 1940. Folk etymologists have suggested its derivation as from rien à saire, or Not a F. The latter is the more probable, yet far from a certainty.

We can trace the vogue word Naff to older and odder roots than these. Naf can be found in colections of vulgar slang from 1845 to mean the female pudend. It is probably back-slang for "fanny". It may have connexions with cognate words such as Naff meaning the navel, recorded before 1866, and Naff the hub of a wheel, found before 1796. Naff may well be one of the earliest examples of coarse back-slang in the language. When Princess Anne tells photographers to Naff off, she is using older and less fashionable English than she supposes.

The Complete Naff Guide is published this week by Arrow Books, price £2.50

Ronald Butt

When is a cut not a cut?

The argument over public spending presents the Government with a major problem of public relations. lts achievement in bringing down inflation from nearly 22 per cent to 3.7 per cent can hardly be over-stated. The first signs of a consequential and lasting recovery are already manifest. Yet this recovery remains under threat from rising public expenditure, both immediately and in the longer term, and the difficulty the Government is having in explaining itself now is not going

to get any easier. The immediate difficulties are less serious than they may seem at the outset of the public spending negotiations for 1954-85 between the Treasury and the spending departments. Taking the view that the dangers of over-borrowing are greater than those of under-borrow-ing, the new Chancellor. Nigel Lawson, has taken some interim action towards keeping borrowing for the present year within the planned target. With inflation likely to return to about 6 per cent by the middle of next year, that must be the right decision, even it has to be

taken on still tentative figures.

But what of 1984/85? Here the argument has focussed on a figure of roughly £5,000m; the total of department bids above previously intended targets, which the Treasury will resist. Yet the appearance of the figure somewhat exaggerates the reality. The greater part of it (say, two-thirds) consists of hids for new programmes and spending ideas which the Treasury and its ministers consider should not be regarded as cuts since to resist them is not to remove an existing service.

The other (say) £2,000m, however, represents the cost of sticking to planned programmes, perhaps because more people are using a service, perhaps because an inevitable replacement may involve spending on something more advanced. Whether such increases represents a real increase in financial provision, or merely mean paying to stay where we are, is a question of aimost theological complexity. However, if such money is to be found, then to the extent that it is not made available by reducing the intended £3,000m contingency reserve, it will have to come from economies elsewhere. it is here that the Cabinet as a

whole will be faced with political decisions. There will be no battle of the 1981 kind, when the "Wets" took their campaign out into the country. Two reshuffles have taken care of that. Even so the Cabinet will be faced with some hard arguing and the question will be not so much whether this or that economy is a "cut" as whether a particular spending item is resistible or not.

Thus the question about unem-ployment benefit, and the linkage with inflation in future years (though it is a small proportion of the total social security budget) is essentially political. The Cabinet did not give an election pledge to maintain it (as it did with pensions) because its mind is still open.

Are those ministers right who grounds that the inadequate differ- the better for everyone.

ential between means-tested unemployment benefit and low wages acts as a work disincentive? Or are those right (I think they are) who say that although this is true in many cases, there are many more where work is wholly unobtainable, and where to cut the real value of unemployment benefit would cause hardship and political resentment? Those who believe the latter would much prefer the unemployment trap to be dealt with solely by raising the tax threshold - but there is a very serious doubt whether that is going

to be possible. All such questions about public spending are going to get harder not easier when this summer's negotiations for 1984/85 are over. In the long run, therefore, there has to be an open debate in the nation on precisely the questions asked about public spending in the much maligned Think Tank report, which was leaked last September and which asked the right questions even if some of the answers were both unrealistic and politically embar-

russing to the Government. State spending, however desirable its objectives, tends by its methods towards waste and towards an order of priorities which more reflects political pressures and bureaucratic vested interests than either common sense or the greatest need. Thus any proposal to cut spending on drugs immediately provokes outery on the grounds that it infringes the clinical freedom of doctors (who are themselves under commercial pressure and pressure of work to dispense them) and so more worthwhile health needs suffer.

Hitherto the Government has shied away from any radical approach to state spending.

Only now is it, very gingerly, approaching local government spending which it has itself largely to provide without being able adequately to control. The truth is that for understandable political reasons. the Cabinet is split-minded.

The long-term examination that the Think Tank report attempted was desired by ministers but the implications of the Think Tank's answers caused great alarm and the Government promptly shied away from them. They would now like a national debate on the future of public spending, yet they are also wary of starting it.

A debate of this sort, however, cannot be instigated by the press. For one thing it lacks the information. For another, much of it is still influenced by the neo-Keynesian idea that there is no serious spending problem at all. Such a debate can only be informed and steered by the Government itself. The long-term spending problem cannot be dealt with by candle-end economies alone or by periodically getting out the scissors of economy which too often, at moments of emergency, lop off what is most instead of what is least needed. Politics is as much about priorities for a Tory as for a Labour government, and the sooner in this Parliament that these questions are ht out with no th

. . 🕏 🕽

· 14-40

7.5

. . .

2. 1. 编节

a b

a deres en eine

A 44 32

- Fr#1

5.44.50

ं त्यं

111.5

-- t- p

in in the first

<u> ទេសសេនីយុទ្ធ</u>

tokongq

والمتناه والما

10 E 1

16.

2.74

STATE OF THE STATE

4

The state of the state of

· Pett

Asymm

are made

الإستادات

The State of

- (-1661)

Charte &

And a facility

42 14

المواث بريادي م

ा । जि**ल्ला**

er destagg

5. ok 60

3 m 340

ાં ના ક

Buckey

pritte 1 * 1 1441 ME

and the latest and th

1599

44

Paul Pickering

Rats on the line? Try calling Hamelin

While I was talking to a favourite aunt who was about to give me two rather special Chinese figures there was suddenly an ominous click on the telephone line and no aunt. "It's rude to play with the 'phone, don't do it", the formidable lady said when I was reconnected. Click, buzz and she was gone again; so too for the moment was the precious

porcelain. At best, an ordinary conversation on my telephone to someone half a mile away sounds like Neil Kinnock with a cold on a bad line from the Falklands, despite British Telecom having announced profits of film a day - or probably because of it.
So I rang the operator, "Rats", she

said. For a moment I thought it was an insult. "Rats", she repeated. shouting over the squelching and whistling. They eat through the casing around the cables and cut you off. It's quite a problem in some areas. I'm terribly sorry...", she faded out like Scott of the Antarctic into a blizzard of static.

As I put down the phone it immediately struck me why the vastly profitable Telecom wanted to sell off our telephonic heritage. Armies of vicious rodents were obviously eating the thing whole. If their sharp incisors sliced through Edwardian armoured cable spiced with rat poison, what would they do to modern technology?

Surely the new electronic exchanges with succulently greased microchips and munchy junction boxes made in Japan will be so much sukiyaki to a hungry British rat. This is clearly the end for the giant Telecom dinosaur. Rats. of course, put paid to real dinosaurs like the one just found by a plumber in Surrey, after the monster had reigned supreme for 140 million years. "No dinosaut could possible hope to cope with myriads of small animals devouring all before them. Dr Beverley Halstead of Reading University told the British Association at Bath. What chance has a nationalized industry, soon to be privatized, against an animal that zapped Tyrannosaurus Rex?

"Problem? I'd say they are", said a local telephone spokesman, "Many years ago we used to put rat-catchers down the manholes but the local authorities handle it now. I don't know if they still will after it becomes private. But I cannot talk to you as I am only local, see? You have to 'phone head office.'

Before ringing the chief Telecom Mekon himself at the centre of the electronic empire I decided to get a second opinion on whether mere rodents could beat the system. Mr Eric Jukes of the London and Southern Counties Mouse and Rat Club is an expert. "Fancy rats are really my speciality but you cannot help being interested in them all", this local government officer said

"It sounds as though there is a rat having a go at this line at the moment with somewhat blunt teeth". Mr Jukes added. "But joking spart, the intelligence of a rat is equal to that of a cat. "The rat-fanciers of the 1930s

used to warn people that if they were going to fill up a rat hole, a mixture of concrete and barbed wire up was the only thing that would stop them.

"Anything less and the rats pull it to pieces. They often work together. Two rats will pull along on their backs a third rat carrying an egg in his paws or something they want to cat." One can imagine how quickly these small SAS cadres of rats could play havoc with an exchange.

"A lot of people are still prejudiced against rats for some reason. I call it ratial discrimination," said Mr Jukes. "There were some northerners last year who said that the National Mouse Club should not support any show which had rats in it. Luckily they did not win. There has always been aggre: rats were popular in the 1920s and 1930s and are now making a comeback."

Mr Jukes also comes across the beasts in his job: "I work in an information office and when tempted to reply Bring them along to my club', but I don't. They still have rat catchers but they call them rodent officers these days."

On a quick straw poll of councils I found that most charge British Telecom for rodent control, and look forward to charging the private companies more - especially certain Labour authorities who are dead against selling off the network,

This was the right moment, I decided, to talk to the head Mekon at Telecom headquarters, "There are rats in all underground systems, but I don't think it is a problem", he sniffed, "They will never get into our new exchanges." Tell that to the

اصكذا من الاحل

Engineering

From the Director-General of The

Sir. The new Engineering Council

(EC), about which Mr John Kapp

writes (July 16), was created as a

result of the Finniston inquiry into

the engineering profession. The recent 71-7 vote, so deployed by Mr Kapp, authorising the Council of

Engineering Institutions (CEI) to apply for surrender of its royal

charter was simply the penultimate

chapter in the handover to the EC.

The EC inherits some of the functions of the CEL notably in

setting the standards for registration

and in the operation of the register. but the brief of the EC is much wider than that of the CEL. The primary

objective is to promote the science and practice of engineering for the nation's benefit and to promote

industry and commerce in the UK.

The method of selection of the EC

members was discussed extensively

with the profession in the drafting

stage of the royal charter, which wa

granted in November 1981. All

chartered engineers had the oppor-tunity to vote in a postal ballot on

the transfer of powers from CEI to

the EC, and voted in favour by 76,274 to 5,791.

democratic safeguards for the profession will be strong. The

creation of an engineering assembly is a crucial part of the EC strategy. A

consultative document has been

issued which proposes that this assembly should be wholly elected

on a regional constituency basis by

There will also be a linked

national structure based upon about

20 regional committees, whose task

will be to promote industrial and

educational links locally and to

influence EC policy through the assembly. The EC has already

emphasised to the profession and

welcomes comments and sugges-

other interested bodies that it

Acting as an engine for change is

the prime task of the EC and we look

to industry and the engineering

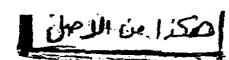
profession to pull together in advancing the performance of

and from those on the EC's register.

Contrary to Mr Kapp's fears,

safeguards

Engineering Council





.). Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

SEE YOU IN OCTOBER

ay seem odd, so soon after a ral election, for Parliament eak up for a long holiday to its members time to think, they certainly need it; and more so than the Govert. That is one of the ntages of a summer elec-It is curious in this case. ever, when the Conservawon the election, how n that election has changed ything including the imsion of ministerial surexiness which preceded it. the election the Governi's touch has been most re. There has been a ession of episodes which been handled maladroitly olitical terms. The capital shment debate, MPs' pay, even the start of the public ding argument, might all in useives be of lesser consece, but cumulatively they two things. The first is that is a new government, with a less of approach and therea kind of political inexperiamong some of its recently noted senior figures which ints to more than one d expect from a mere net reshuffle. The second is it is, so far, a government out a strategy. There are ides there, for sure; there is my but there is no coher-

is as though the new net gathered together after election and stared collectiat a blank sheet of paper. legislative programme is ally a recycling job from the rupted passage of Bills in ast Parliament. Beyond that nanifesto was not much help · it was studiedly vague in its

to think that it is easy just : in government, managing s and reacting to events. e is a suspicion that the tional Tory thinks that it is rather fun. But modern mment is no longer fun. It is dicated, exhausting, and gable - challenging per-but most uncomfortable. in this Government there

strands of Conservative the Tory radicals. The radical approach to public informed.

traditionalists are the comforters. They won the day in the presentation of the Party's attitudes before the election. It must be tempting now to sit back and enjoy the fruits of the election victory. The radicals are the challengers. They know there is unpleasant work to be done.

Government is big and getting bigger. If we are to believe this Government's rhetoric it intends to get smaller. That is the central paradox with which this Government has to grapple. It is the internal argument which must be resolved in favour of smaller government if the Conservatives are to succeed in their purpose. The paradox is that any government with the strength and willpower to reduce the power of government is normally associated with the creed, and led by the practitioners of big government. The temptations and seductions of office - of the quiet life - must therefore be resisted, even though the political consequences of that resistance will be a very unquiet life indeed.

The issue of public spending is obviously paramount, both because of its effect on the economy and because it determines the whole political climate in which the Government will be operating. Nothing could be worse for this Government than to punctuate its next term of office with regular bouts of wrangling over public spending. It will suggest that Ministers are unable to control the one thing they say they must control. It will present the Cabinet as being permanently on the defensive against a phenomenon which threatens to overwhelm them. They will be seen to be reacting, cutting, taking away. A strategy based on high expectations and Conservatives low performance is fatal. How much more sensible to lower expectations with the promise of

reward for better performance. The Government thus has a choice between staying on the defensive against the momentum of expanding public expenditure, or applying radical policies to overcome the difficulties. The Conservative election manifesto let the Party down, since the possibility - indeed the - the Tory traditional- probability and necessity-of a

spending was hardly hinted at. Consequently the public has not been prepared for an open debate about the issues. It will thus be more easily manipulated against ideas by judicious leaks and the lobbying of pressure groups - the politics of the loud pedal.

That must not deter this Government from letting the debate be joined. The next five months or so will determine the fate of this Government at the next election. It is now that the strategic decisions must be taken which will start to find their way into the programme by the Queen's Speech of November 1984. If that is to be the keynote of this Parliament, the strategy for it must be clarified and agreed now. So there is little time to lose in spite of the warm afterglow of the June election.

Unfortunately there is no real

sign that this Government has yet developed either the strategic mentality to take a long view, or the machinery to put it into effect. The Prime Minister's office is a pennyfarthing. Sir Geoffrey Howe, whose massive contribution to the success and cohesion of the last Government has been much under-rated, will not be able to perform the same coordinating function from the Foreign Office. Mr Lawson, his successor, is not yet endowed either with the political skills or the patience of his predecessor. Mr Tebbit is one of the few who seems to be taking the long view, perhaps because he has not had to master a new brief. There is a danger that other Ministers will be so keen to master their new briefs that the briefs will come to master them.

The fortunes of this Government will not ultimately depend mastering departmental briefs. They will depend on a combination of strong nerve and clear argument, neither of which has been obvious since the election. By October Ministers must have agreed on a clear analysis of the difficulties which confront them, and identified the radical measures which they will have to argue through in public if this Government is going to prevail over those difficulties. Then we should be

the last three years, mainly in the

But enough has clearly been

done on the conservation front

for the time being. There is little

commercial justification for anything other than a notional

price increase this year. The

corporation, which never wanted

to push up its prices as fast as the

Government wished, can clearly

afford to forgo the £160m of

revenue that a five per cent

increase would bring, provided

that the Treasury does not set it

an unrealistically stiff financial

target this year. British Gas has

proved it is well able to finance a

central heating market.

TIME TO ABATE THE GAS TAX

prices have been increased t policy has been to double average gas consumer's bill the three year period, at a when the main thrust of to reduce the rate of ition. Now the gas corpora's lifteen million domestic omers are being warned that tace another increase this inn, despite the corporation ing doubled its profits in a to the not inconsiderable of £603m. It is small der that many of them are ildered, not the least when insolvent National Coal

rd - which is losing almost as h money as the gas corporn is making - discloses my four hours later that its vily subsidised customers are kely to face any significant emercase this year.

t is no criticism of the vernment's three year pronme of real gas price in-

past three years domestic creases to say that domestic gas consumers now deserve a break. the by ten per cent more. The gas pricing policy has been the rate of inflation. The an unpopular but overdue A of this deliberate Govern- attempt to put the pricing of gas on a more realistic long-term footing after years of arbitrary and politically manipulated price control by successive administernment economic policy rations. Consumers need to be given the right pricing signals to encourage efficient use of a finite energy source and to ensure that they are not misled into converting their homes to gas on the mistaken assumption that it will remain cheap into the foreseeable future.

> Even after the three year dose of steep increases, gas is still the cheapest form of heating a house. It is true also, as the chairman of British Gas, Sir Denis Rooke, pointed out on Tuesday, that domestic gas tariffs are cheaper here than on most parts of the Continent. The continuing attractions of the fuel are underlined by the fact that its soaring price has not stopped the corporation acquiring another 650,000 domestic customers in

FROZEN FISH

Brussels apparatus disap-selves the ban on fishing remains rs into the Continental just in an alarming condition manalysis. It cannot reorder its specs, though bankruptcy es it in the face. It cannot get grips with agricultural expen-He. Nor can it make the dy revised common fisheries icy work. Laboriously negostocks. ed quotes for most species of are in suspense because the mbers fail to agree about ring. Accusations of overing the old quotas abound rticularly directed by British romen against Dutch and nish fishermen), because the mmunity's regulatory meass and inspectorate are not yet place and doubts about their cacy remain. The North Sea

ppers, who do not enjoy the teins of EEC membership. This last touch is especially ling for Scottish fishermen. to are roasting Mr Jopling, the w minister, for not using his to at the council of ministers block the Norwegian excepn. The exception came about rough a late switch of the ench position, a move on tich it is impossible to place a entity construction. Since the mbers still cannot agree ming quotas among them-

ring grounds were briefly

pened earlier this year, then

riedly closed: they remain sed, except to Norwegian

in force. The majority did not care to extend the ban to Norway, which has been awarded an external quota of herring, for fear she might close her grounds to Community vessels in retaliation. So Norway for the time being is to have sole rights to exploit the North Sea herring

It is an infuriating anomaly for Aberdeen and Peterhead which have suffered long and hard from the ban on herring fishing. Still, the provocation was not enough for Mr Jopling to be justified in using the Community veto. That sledgehammer is meant for bigger nuts.

The North Sea herring, a once much underrated fish, sharply illustrates the ups and downs of conservation. Once they were two a penny, kippered, bloa-tered, soused, grilled. Over a million tons were taken from the sea in 1965, less than a fifth of that ten years later. The species was being grossly over-fished and stocks were declining towards vanishing point. The adoption of purse-seines together with use of modern fish finding apparatus allowed whole shoals to be scooped up for conversion to meal and oil. The Danes, who now decline to be accommodated, were foremost in that destruction.

capital investment programme that is now running at £800m a year out of its own resources. Against the arguments for higher eas prices must be set not only the hardship they cause for many consumers with low or fixed incomes, but also the economic benefits of low energy prices. Nationalized industry prices have been running ahead of those in the private sector. This has been one of the major

obstacles to bringing down

inflation even further.

The North East Atlantic Fisheries Commission, which coordinated measures of conservation before the European Community came along, was inadequate to the task in the case of herring. One of the successes of the European common fishcries policy was the introduction and enforcement of a total ban on herring catches in the North Sea from February 1977 for six years. Stocks have recovered to a point at which it is scientifically deemed safe to resume controlled fishing. This the Community sought to do last month. The resumption is now suspended in a dispute about national quotas and a weiter of allegations of cheating.

The blame for the stalled state of the common fisheries policy does not lie solely with the Danes, anymore than it lay solely with the British during the years when we were holding out for a fair return on our unique contribution to the Community fishpond. Yet the present herring phase is a continuation of Denmark's resistance to the general quota settlement beyond the eleventh hour at the turn of the year. It looks as if they want to have that hard-won compromise reopened. It must be the policy of the others to prevent that, whatever patience is required for the purpose.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Labour on a road to nowhere?

From Mr David Freedman Sir, In his article in today's Times (July 25) Mr Roy Hattersley wrote: The Labour Party's recent tragedy has been that we have failed to translate progressive instincts into votes and seats in the House of Commons". Where does he think are the repositories of these "propressive instincts" in the political

As an architect of Labour's electoral eminence in recent times, Mr Hattersley must surely know that the bulk of the support which Labour has gained at the ballot box almost from its beginnings has come from traditionally-minded trade union members; working men and women with, yes, an interest in "improvement" for themselves and their kin, but scarcely possessed of much in the way of a zealous, "determination to create a more equal society" (people, perhaps, like Sid Osgothorpe and other early characters from Mr Hattersley's autobiography). That, one nee hardly add, is an observation which will have been made by level-headed supporters and opponents of Labour alike, long before the word

psephology was even a nightmare. Mr Hattersley's suggestion that Labour "did not lose the last election because our policies were too radical", is correct in only one sense: that the Labour Party had so much else to discourage the electorate from supporting it that its turrealistically "radical" programme was relegated to the status of major factor. He cannot honestly believe

that it was not at least that. What Mr Hattersley and his party are battling against is the incluctable loss of Labour's traditional constituency to the pale complacency of the Alliance and to the institutionalized bribery (for those still in employment) offered by the so-called Conservative Party, who between them seem to offer the best insurance against the erosion of the high living standards which Labour has taught us we all ought to expect.

These remarks have all been rehearsed, especially in recent months, by observers of social and political trends far more perceptive than I. But they appear to have made little impression on Mr Hattersley. He still wants to believe that men of genuinely "progressive instincts" and the Labour powerhase of yesterday can be reconciled, in spite of clear evidence that neither component any longer exists in enough force to create an electoral majority, and that what remains of each group holds the other in contempt both in the Commons and

in the country.
In short, socialism is taking over Army discipline the Labour Party, not however through the devious machinations of subversive infiltrators. More simply, socialists, who have always been present, are increasingly the only ones truly interested in Labour's survival. And that, Sir, is why, if Labour is a democratic party, Mr Kinnock will (rightly) be its next leader, and why also, if we live under a system of representative democracy, there will (rightly) never be another Labour Government. Yours faithfully, DAVID FREEDMAN.

Oriel College, Oxford. July 25.

Race and 'innocence'

From the Chairman of Commission for Racial Equality Sir, In your leader (July 21) on the commission's consultative document on amendments to the Race Relations Act, you say it is an "unacceptable distortion" that an employer might be held to account for indirect discrimination "even if the discrimination was entirely unconscious and innocent". The commission's point is that innocence and unconsciousness are not the same thing.

if, seven years after the passing of the 1976 Act, an employer remains steadfastly unconscious of the fact that he or she is operating a system which excludes or sharply reduces the promotion prospects, say, of members of the black community, at what point is that "innocence" to be

questioned?
When caught driving dangerously on the wrong side of the road it is no defence to say that one's eyes were kept tight shut throughout. Ought that same rule to apply to those who discriminate in employment? That is the point the commission is raising.

Yours faithfully, PETER NEWSAM, Chairman, Commission for Racial Equality, Elliot House, 10-12 Allington Street, SW1. July 21.

Seven-year itch From Mr John Haskey,

Sir, You kindly reported my paper, "Marrial Status Before Marrige and Age at Marriage: Their Influence on the Chance of Divorce", on June 29. In an otherwise accurate summary, you included a sentence in which it was stated that "the sevenyear itch" had been confirmed. This conclusion, which was not contained in my paper, is erroneous; indeed, of all the marriages ending in divorce in 1980-81 the most frequent marriage duration was three years,

there being no evidence of a peak of seven years' duration. Yours faithfully, JOHN HASKEY Office of Population Censuses and Surveys, Population Statistics Division, St Catherine's House, 10 Kingsway, WC2. June 29.

Because of a misprint, Mr Vernon Bogdanor's letter yesterday stated that many unions had not consulted their members about political funds for over 150 years. This should have read 50

Helping society in and out of work

From Mr. Harry Hodgkinson

Sir. Your timely reference to the latest phase of "privatisation" as a cosmetic device (leading article, July 26) prompts a question about the morality of selling back to the public assets they have already bought once through taxation and national

It is only by a legal formality that the state "owns" such assets. And so the government of the day stands to them in the relationship of a trustee, not of an absolute legatee with the right to realise capital resources to cover current revenue shortfalls,

These assets belong to the community; and it would seem that the time has come for the comm-unity to create, in time-honoured British fashion, a National Trusttype body to administer them, voluntary in origin but commanding general respect and free from the greeds and vagaries of fashionable political ideologies.

Existing assets, and other sources of social wealth yet to be created through, for example, high tech-nology products, could then become a national equity, inalienably owned in equal shares by every citizen.

The creation of a national equity would not merely protect our public assets from the sterile dilemmas of statism and laisser-faire; it would provide the nucleus for a rational method of distributing the national product in radically changing conditions of production.

Our problem is no longer to find jobs for all in obsolescent industries and candyfloss services whose output of wealth is only marginally, if at all, higher than their input of resources. Now that a maximum of wealth can best be produced with a minimum of human intervention, we need to provide a self-respecting source of income independently of the historic need for regular employment in increasingly anachronistic factories and offices.

The principle has already been acknowledged, in the form of pensions for example; but hitherto as a gesture of welfare and not, as it has now become for us all, an act of economic common sense and social

Yours sincerely HARRY HODGKINSON, 45 Linhope Street, NW1.

From Mr Francis Bennion Sir, Our nation is tying itself in knots by refusing to face a plain fact. We need to recognise and accept the

consequence of advancing tech-

nology. In free societies there will never again be paid jobs for all. Through taxation, some of the money received by paid workers is redistributed in payments to the rest. We would do well to recognise

A person without paid work should neither feel nor be made to feel inferior. In return for his or her redistribution payments, he or she should accept an honourable obligation to do unpaid work of one sort or another. Often this will be within the family circle, and none the worse

bution tax and dealt with (apart from assessment and collection) by a

Then, if the rate of redistribution tax were varied by the Chancellor, the public would know exactly what this meant, namely that a greater (or lesser) share of earned wealth was being diverted to the unpaid. The current size of this share must always be one of the great social

The political consequences of such a change of public attitude would be considerable. Governments, while still promoting economic prosperity, would not feel obliged to create meaningless jobs. Politicians would not have to claim, with diminishing conviction, that their party had the policies to cure unemployment.

And those without a job would regain their dignity. Yours faithfully, FRANCIS BENNION. 24 St Aubyns,

experience breeds self-respect.

policy is nowhere clearer than on the

streets of Northern Ireland, where

young NCOs and soldiers show

quite remarkable restraint under

much greater provocation than

would be needed to start a full-scale

riot on the terraces of any Football League club. Yet the disciplined

from the same stock. The moral is

When greater respect was shown to donors' intentions the secular

authorities had to legislate to

prevent too high a proportion of the nation's wealth falling into "dead hands". So far from even further

centralization being desirable, ma-

terially or spiritually, authority and

resources should be restored to the

parishes, and less time and effort

wasted on administration and

Cable TV franchises

Consumer Council

will be published.

Yours faithfully,

From the Director of the National

Sir. In accordance with its proposals

in the White Paper on cable, the

Government has invited appli-

cations for up to 12 cable franchises

in advance of legislation and of the

establishment of a Cable Authority.

On July 15 the Department of Trade

and Industry and the Home Office issued a Guidance Note to intending

applicants for these pilot franchises.

i recognise the strength of the

Government's argument that rapid

action is needed to enable cable

investment and installation to start

in the near future. However,

nowhere does the Guidance Note

say that the franchise applications

Cable providers and operators

who are successful in winning these pilot franchises will be in an

extremely strong position when the substantive development of cable

takes place. It would be highly

undesirable if they achieved this

without their applications being available for public scrutiny and comment, not least in those

communities which they propose to

IEREMY MITCHELL, Director,

National Consumer Council, 18 Queen Anne's Gate, SWI. July 21.

Yours faithfully,

Berkshire. July 25.

PETER MARTIN,

Faircrosse, Brimpton Common,

From Major-General P. L. de C.

Sir, No self-respecting person would be guilty of most of the crimes listed by Mr Ben Vincent in the last paragraph of his letter to you of July

The Army today strives to teach self-discipline based on self-respect so that the soldier knows what he should do and does it, even alone, in the turmoil of battle, because he does not wish to let his comrades down nor himself. Teaching selfdiscipline and self-respect is not easy if it has not been bred in the individual at home.

Some young members of the Army Cadet Force once told me that they had joined the ACF "for the discipline". They went on to say that no one told them what to do at home and no one told them what to do at school, but the Army did. How else, they said, were they to know what was right and what was wrong?

What the Army seeks to do within the framework of discipline is to prove to the individual that he is

Church funds From Mr Lewis Stretch

Sir, As treasurers of small country parishes are very much "the toads beneath the harrow", might one of them support the Bishop of Peterborough's warning (July 23)?.

The taxation policies being imposed by the Church of England's present unrepresentative, bureau-

cratic system of government are not only the wrong way to raise funds; the image they create is a major hindrance to the Church's primary task of bringing the Gospel to the English, the English to its Lord.

committees. Yours faithfully. LEWIS STRETCH, l Manor Close, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Leicestershire.

Helicopter safety

From Lieutenant Commander Alan H. R. Clifford, RN

Sir, Your correspondent, Professor D. E. Newland (July 21), should not confuse the emergency procedures when flying as a passenger in a helicopter over the sea with flying as a passenger in a fixed-wing airliner over the sea.

As the helicopter is more likely to suffer considerable turbulence on heavy impact with the water, the seat belt should not be released until all excessive movement has ceased. The abandonment from a helicopter forced down in the sea is usually made under water and therefore there is little time to don a life iacket.

For this reason all passengers flying in helicopters over the sea should really wear a lifejacket, with warning that it should not be inflated until escape has been made well clear of the cabin; this is to prevent being trapped inside the cabin with an inflated jacket.

These comments naturally assume the worse case when there is little time to effect an escape, which passengers should at least anticipate in a helicopter ditching. Yours faithfully, ALAN CLIFFORD 59 Carisbrooke Avenue,

Hill Head.

the true nature of this operation by

talking of redistribution payments instead of unemployment benefit, supplementary benefit, and so on.

Redistribution payments should not, as they are at present, be regarded as public expenditure. To avoid this confusion, the tax out of which they are met should be given an appropriate name (say redistribution tax). If the payments are in fact all met out of income tax, this would mean that a certain slice of income tax would be called redistri-

separate process.

Budgets would not be distorted by treating redistribution payments (now running at £15bn a year for unemployment benefit alone) as Government expenditure. No longer would unemployment statistics be bandied about and argued over. They would have become obsolete, like the very word unemployment itself.

Hove,

Local autonomy

British industry.

Yours faithfully,

Director-General.

July 18.

KENNETH MILLER.

The Engineering Council,

Canberra House, 10-16 Maltravers Street, WC2,

tions.

From Councillor Ian Coutts capable of enduring far greater Sir, The Chairman of the Associdemands on his physical and mental ation of County Councils' letter (July 15) is too sweeping in saying resources than he himself could have believed possible. The sense of achievement which comes with this that all sections of the association vould light what he describes a challenges to the autonomy of local government". Many of us voted for Of course the Army is not always the Conservative amendment to the successful in teaching self-discipline and self-respect, and soldiers who earn the special attentions of the Labour motion of criticism only because we understood that this would enable the association's media and the applause of the nation must always be careful not to attitude to the Government's proposed legislation to be decided confuse self-respect with self-conwhen, and only when, the White ceit, but the success of the Army's

Papers were published. As a result of the activities of only a few of its number local government has acquired a bad name in recent years. With great power goes great responsibility. When that sense of responsibility disappears so does

the right to the power.
In these circumstances to talk soldier and the soccer hooligan come about defending the freedom of local government is to misunderstand the nature of democracy. Down the ages it has been the task of Parliament to defend the citizen from the overmighty subject. Certainly Mr Lovill and his friends have used this argument when calling on government for trade union reform. Today some local authorities are acting as overmighty subjects and reasonable legislation is not only the right but the duty of government.

Yours faithfully, IAN COUTTS. 2 The Close, July 15.

Matrimonial links

From Mrs J. M. S. Elstub Sir, I am saddened by the decision of the Church of England General Synod to allow remarriage in special circumstances.

A Christian will never ask the

Church for such a concession because he made his marriage vows before God and it is, therefore, not in the power of man to allow him to rescind them.

The Church will have submitted like a weak parent, to the wishes of a spoilt child and will pay the price. Ýours faithfully, JANE M. S. ELSTUB.

50 Marryat Road, SW19. July 17.

Technical hitches

From Mr M. J. Campbell Sir. For the fourth day running you are unable to publish stock market information due to "computer failure"; how ever did you manage before computerization?

For the second time within two years our telephone answering machine has been put out of order by a fault apparently caused by lightning; "a chance in a million", we were told.

Fortunately life can still be sustained without the aid of either, but many activities more essential to our wellbeing, even our continued existence on this planet, are becoming dependent on the fruits of "new technology". Is it unreason-able to feel a little concerned? Yours faithfully,

MALCOLM J. CAMPBELL, City Business Librarian, City Business Library, Gillett House,

55 Basinghall Street, EC2.



COURT AND SOCIAL

Mews. London, on September 29,

Maxillo-Facial Prosthetics and Technology at Royal College of Surgeons, London, on September 6. The Duke of Gloucester will open British Tourist Authority "Heritage

'84" conference and present Heritage awards 1983 at Christ Church, Oxford, on September 14.

The marriage took place on July 23 at Walpole St Peter, Norfolk, between Dr P. J. Strickland, elder

son of Mr and Mrs J. A. S. Strickland, of Thorpe St. Andrew, and Dr C. J. Rose, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Cecil Rose, of Mr. St. Cecil Rose, of

Walpole St. Andrew. Canon E. J. Hoskin, uncle of the bridegroom,

officiated. Flight Licutenant John

The marriage took place on Saturday, July 23, in the chapel of Brasenose College, Oxford, between Dr Tony Wilson, of Oxford, son of Mr and Mrs Ronald Wilson, of Wilson, of College, Oxford, Son of Mr and Mrs Ronald Wilson, of College, Oxford, Son of Mrs Ronald Wilson, of College, Oxford, Son of

Walsali, and Miss Catherine Wilson, daughter of Mr and Mrs

The Rev Jeffrey Philip Hywel

John, Chaplain of Brasenose College, officiated.

The bride was attended by sever

first cousins, her sister-in-law and Ms Katherine Bailey Hoekstra, of Orlando, Florida, who was matron

of honour. Miss Georgia Anne Guenzei, of San Antonio, Texas,

was maid of honour and the Rev James Harold Bell, Rector of

A reception was held in Brasenose

Dr P. J. Strickland and Dr C. J. Rose

and Miss C. Wilson

Worth, Texas.

The Queen and The Duke of

tions of music during the afternoon.

COURT **CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE July 27: Her Excellency Mrs Danielle de St Jorre was received in audience by the Queen and presented her Letters of Com-mission as High Commissioner for

Her Excellency was accompanied by the following member of the duty.
The Bands of the Grenadier High Commission, who had the honour of being presented to Her Majesty: Mr R. F. Delpech (Counsellor). Sir Antony Acland (Permanent

Under-Secretary of State for Foreign KENSINGTON PALACE and Commonwealth Affairs) who July 27: The Duke of Gloucester and Commonwealth Affairs) who had the honour of being received by The Queen was present, and the Gentlemen of the Household in Royal Institution, Albemarie Street, Richard III Society, will visit I andon.

Wembley, on October 3.

The Duke of Gloucester. Patron, Richard III Society, will visit Gloucester to attend the 500th Gloucester to attend the 500th or mark

Mr J. C. Moberly (Her Majesty's

Ambassador Extraordinary and
Plenipotentiary at Baghdad) and
Mrs Moberly had the honour of
Being received by the Queen.

The Queen held a Council at

12.40om.

Lieutenent-Colonel Sir Simon
Bland was in attendance.

The Duchess of Gloucester, to attend the 500th
anniversary celebrations to mark
the granting of Charter of Incorporation to the City of Gloucester by
King Richard III on Soptember 2.

The Duke of Gloucester will carry
visited Explorers Unlimited Resiout engagements in Falkirk, Scot-

The Queen held a Council at visited Explorers Unlimited Residential Course at Packwood Haugh
There were present: the Viscount School, Nr Shrewsbury, Wilshire.

Whitelaw (Lord President), the Lord Denham (Captain of the an aircraft of The Queen's Flight, Society for Prosthetics and Ortho-Gentlemen-at-Arms), the Right Hon Mrs Michael Wigley was in Sir Keith Joseph Bt, MP (Secretary attendance. of State for Education and Science) and the Right Hon Norman Fowler, YORK HOUSE MP (Secretary of State for Social ST JAMESS PALACE Services).

Services).

Mr James Molyneaux, MP, was sworn in a Member of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council.

Services).

July 27: The Duke of Kent, President of The Scout Association, today attended the Norfolk International Jamboree Camp at the Royal Norfolk Showground, Nor-

Sir Neville Leigh was in wich.

attendance as Clerk of the Council. Sir Richard Buckley was in The Viscount Whitelaw had an attendance.

Forthcoming

Mr R. J. D. Currey and Miss D. J. Garrod

Whatton, Nottinghamshire,

take place on November 5 at the

The engagement is announced between lan, son of Mr and Mrs

Peter Brearley, of Park House, Long

Buckby Wharf, Northamptonshire, and Henrietta Elizabeth, daughter of

the late Mr George Ewart and Mrs Ewart, of 2B Hemington Avenue, Friern Barnet, London N11 3LR.

The engagement is announced between Simon, son of Lieutenant-

Commander and Mrs H. A.

Cheetham, of Barnes, London, and Nicola, daughter of Mr and Mrs J.

Rendle, of Boulters Island, Maiden

The engagement is announced

between Alistair, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Granville Delves, of Chileompton, near Bath, and Helen Jane, only daughter of Mr and Mrs

Frederick Tombs, of Abridge, Essex.

Chanter, of Clifton, Bristol.

marriages

Mr P. L. Brearley

and Dr H. E. Ewart

Mr S. B. A. Cheetham

and Miss H. J. Tombs

Marriages

Mr M. C. Fraser and Miss J. S. M. Bastard The marriage took place on Friday, July 22 in London of Mr Martin Campbel Fraser and Miss Joanna Susan Mary Bastard. A reception The marriage between Robert, son of Lieutenant-Commander Andrew

was held at the Berkeley hotel.

Currey, R.N., and the Hon Mrs was held at the Berkel Currey, of Santon, Isle of Man, and Diana, daughter of Mr Kenneth Garrod and the late Mrs Garrod, of and Miss D. Mackin

The marriage took place on Saturday, July 23, at Crowthorne, Methodist Church, Crowthorne, Berkshire, of Dr Peter Gibbins and Miss Deborah Mackin, A reception was held at Wellington College,

Mr M. N. B. Thompson

The marriage took place on Saturday, July 23, at St Edith's, Pulverbatch, of Mr Maurice Thompson, son of Mr and Mrs E. E. Thompson, of Forest Edge Farm. Vivien Whitley, daughter of Mr and Mrs E. Whitley, of Churton Lodge, Pulverbatch, Shropshire.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Charlotte Lycett, Jessica Thomp son, Caroline Flint and Marie-Louise Whitley. Mr Stephen Mendel was best man. A reception was held at Churton

Lodge and the honeymoon is being spent abroad.

Church news

and Miss C. R. Chanter

The engagement is announced between Simon Wingfield Butler, son of Mr and Mrs Richard Lloyd of Sundridge Place, Sundridge, Kent, and Catherine Rosemary, daughter of Mr and Mrs David Warwick Avenue, diocese of London; to be Vicar of Rockcliffe and Blackford, series diocese. The Rev G H G Plastow, Priest-in-Charge of Sundridge, Kent, and Catherine Rosemary, daughter of Mr and Mrs David Warwick Avenue, diocese of London; to be Vicar of St Sevious. daughter of Mr and Mrs David

locese.
The Rev P R Turp, Curate of St John.

suthall, diocess of London; to be vicer of Leonard, Shoreditch, same diocess. The Rev L G Tyrack, Rector of St the Rev. Bucklasst. Dover, diocess of literbury: to be also Hon Canon of

Northolt, was best man

Science report

Mollusc reveals growth secrets

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

Little is known of the behaviour of a beautiful pearl-coloured shellfish called the chambered nautilus which leads a secluded life on the ocean floor where it is rarely seen except by divers. However, two American marine biologists have obtained a series of pictures, including Xrays, of four specimens at various stages of development.

Dr Peter Ward, of the University of California at Davis, and Dr John Chamberlain, of the Osborn Laboratories of Marine Science, New York, observed the growth of Nautilus pompilius, Which they had captured and placed at the New York Aquarium.

A nautilus can reach Sin in diameter. But what fascinated the scientists is the way it constructs periodically a new compartment, as it grows to end up with 20 or more chambers, forming an expandbers, forming an expand-

ing spiral like a French horn. Their findings about what triggers the mollusc to start building a chamber, and how long the elaborate operation can take, are described in the

to build a chamber, but as the new compartments grew bigger them increased. The chambers are partially filled with Liquid,

It took three to four months

but the scientists found that by some enexplained means the nautilus can lower the level of liquid in the most recently built chamber. When the level falls below a tiny tube connecting the chambers, it seems to be a signal for a new partition to be built.

Another discovery about

molluses by Dr Ross Ellington, of Florida State University, coald be of help to scientists who are trying to improve treatments for heart failure in humans.

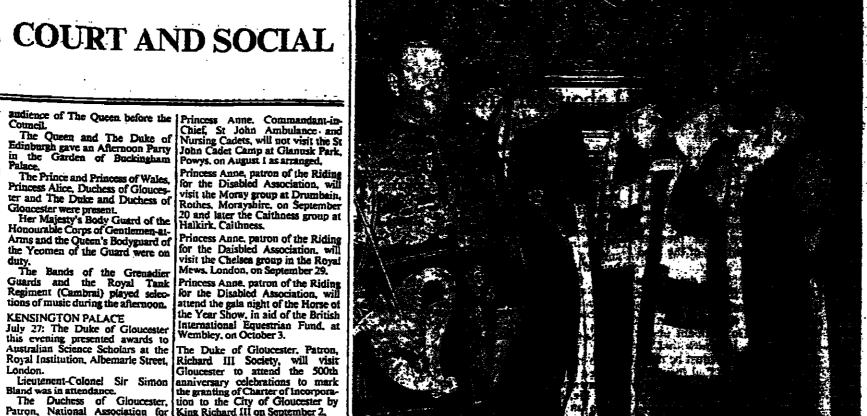
Dr Ellington has studied the tiny muscular structure in clams and some species of sea snails, which controls the flow of blood through the organisms. The structure is a bit primitive to make direct comparisons with the multiple chambers of the human heart.

physiologist is that the muscular structure in the clam can function for longer periods of oxygen starvation, or in conditions under which the heart muscle of a person would

The research of the marine animals, supported by the American National Science Foundation, used the technique of nuclear magnetic resonance to analyse the biochemistry of the muscles without interfering with the

Normal muscular activity depends on a steady supply of chemical energy generated by the breakdown of fats and carbohydrates. In mammallan hearts that proceeds only when an adequate supply of oxygen

But intertidal clams and smalls have long periods when they are upable to extract oxygen from water. The concentration of oxygen in the concentration of oxygen in use blood falls, yet the muscles still contract without using up the small amount of oxygen remaining in the blood and without producing the poison accumulate in mammalian tissue if the same reactions took place without oxygen.



Lord King of Wartmaby (right) on his way to being introduced to the House of Lords on Tuesday by Lord Manton (back left) and Lord Grimthorpe (back right). Sir Colin Cole, Garter King of Arms, is on the left.

Birthdays today

Dame Joyce Bishop, 87; Mr William Clark, 67; the Earl of Cromer, 65; Sir Horace Cutler, 71; Mr Kenneth Durham, 59; Sir Peter Green, 59; Mr R B Henderson, 54; Sir Maurice Mr R B Henderson, 34; Sir Maurice Holmes, 72: Lord Murray of Newhaven. 80; Dame Rosemary Murray, 70; Mr Riccardo Muti, 42; Sir Humphrey Mynors, 80; Sir Roger Mynors, 80; Professor Sir Karl Popper, CH, 81; Sir Reginald Seconde, 61; Sir Gary Sobers, 47.

Latest appointments

Latest appointments include: Mr Tem Lloyd, aged 37, former deputy editor of Financial Weekly, to be editor of the newspaper in succession to Mr Ray Heath.

Latest wills

Miss Ethel Irene Nancy Bradshaw, of Chelienham, left estate valued at £169,960 net. After bequests and effects she left the residue to the Royal College of Music, London, for Sir Ronald Ernest German, of Eastbourne, Director-General of the Post Office, 1960-66, left £76,900

net. Other estates include (net before tax paid): Ashley, Mrs Freda, of Whitchurch Shropshire £214,47. Constant, Miss Joan, of Sevenoaks £214,473

£681,974 Linton in Craven, North Yorkshire, intestate £252,617 intestate £252,617 Martin, Mr William Kenneth, of Woodthorpe, Nortingham £240,594

Luncheon

Prime Minister The Prime Minister and Mr Denis
Thatcher were hosts at a luncheon
given at 10 Downing Street
given at 10 Downing Street
yesterday in honour of M Felix
Houphouet-Boigny, President of the
Ivory Coast. The other guests were
M Sinden Akkand althe Singuise Zinaou,
M Abdoutny's Koné, ht Downs Bra Kanou, M
Gray Nairay, the Authensides of the heavy
Coast and M Entirena. M Goorges Oriental,
Colonel Gustave Koused Octaviot, Dr Perry
Vacher.
Vice Brid, Cambandant McCoast and M Entirena. M Goorges Oriental
Sir Gooffrey Hone, Oc. Mp. Mr Naiscone,
Sir Gooffrey Hone, Oc. Mp. Mr Naiscone,
Sir Gooffrey Hone, Oc. Mp. Mr Odenner,
Perry and Counters, Sir Action, House, Mr John
Schward, Mp. and Afric Gustave, S. John
Schward, Mp. Sir Action, House, M. S. John
Matter, General and Mark Carlow Wrest,
Matter, Mr and Mrs J Lauden, Mr and Mrs Mr
Halliam Taylor, Professor J 3 Webb, Mr
and Mrs Arnold Hespies, Mr and Mrs M R
Litel-Hamilton, Mr May Teathers, Str
Barton, Mr and Mrs Arnold Hespies, Mr and Mrs M R
Litel-Hamilton, Mr May Teathers, Str
Barton Mr and Mrs Arnold Hespies, Mr and Mrs M R
Litel-Hamilton, Mr May Teathers, Str
Barton Mr and Mrs Davids Althon, MP,
and Mr John Coise.

Docombandors The Prime Minister and Mr Denis

Receptions

Arbitrators' Company

Thr Arbitrators' Company held its annual service at St Mary-le-Bow, Cheapside, yesterday, Canon Gerald Hudson officiated. The Dean of Westminster gave an address and the lesson was read by the Master, Mr Clifford Clarke. Afterwards, the Master and Wardens held a

University news York

reception for members of the court and livery and their ladies in the crypt of the church. Anglo-Peruvian Society

The Anglo-Peruvina Society held a reception at the Hurlingham Club last night to mark Peruvian ludependence Day today. The Ambassador of Peru, president, and Schora de Aramburù-Menchaca, and Sir David Muirhead, chairman.

Dinner

Basketmakers' Company Mr David Letson, Prime Warden of the Busketmakers' Company, pre-sided at the court dinner held at lunholders' Hall (yesterday). The Rowley, Sir Charles Alexander.
Prime Warden of the Shipwrights
Company, and Mr Dennis J
Robinson. Among the guests were
Sir Donald Tebbit. Dr T D Whittet. Master of the Apothecaries' Society and Major R Faull, RA., Com-manding Officer 289 Commando

The sky at night in August

Mercury will reach maximum evening elongation (27°) on the 19 but will be very low and rather faint. Venus is still a bright object but it is drawing towards the Sun; on the 1st altitude will be only 5°, almost due west, and it is unlikely to be seen after sunset except for the first few days. Inferior conjunction will Mars is a morning star rising

about two hours before the San.
Moon not far from it on the 7th. Jupiter is still noticeable in the

Jupiter is still noticeable in the west, but it is getting low and will set about two hours after the Sun.

Moon approaching it on the 15th.

Saturn, being nearly three magnitudes less bright than Jupiter, is becoming lost in the sunset glow graphous the horizon for although still above the horizon for

some time after sunset. Uranus will also be getting difficult to locate and Neptune will be setting at about midnight.
The Moon: last quarter, 2d01h;

new, 8d19h; first quarter, 15d13h; full, 23d15h; last quarter, 31d11h. The variable star Algol is once more becoming observable before midnight and can be found on our map. Its variability is due to the fact that it is a close binary star, where the fainter component eclipses the brighter at intervals of 69 hours. brightness to full again takes about ten hours. Approximate times of evening minima this month are just after midnight of the 8th, 11d21h and 31d22½h.

The August meteors are known as the Perseids because the radiant from which they appear to diverge is in the northern part of that constellation. The stream of meteor-oids, as the particles are called, is travelling more or less parallel with but opposite in direction to the motion of the Earth, so they are encountered for several weeks, from July 23 to August 20 approximately.

The maximum is expected on the night 12th-13th, more after mid-night than before it. Do not perore it. Do not your attention on the

to be some way from it by the time

most of us have probably not noticed it yet. From July I to August I daylight shortens by nearly three hours roughly evenly divided between morning and evening correspondingly twilight has shortened too, and "astronomical twilight" when the Sun is less than 18" below the horizon no longer lasts all night. At the beginning of the month the sky will be completely dark (not also for them.

completely dark (not, alas, for town dwellers) from 22h44m to 01h24m. From the 7th to the 16th there will be no moonlight either, so it will be possible to see the full of the Milky Way. It is high in the sky at this time of year, they reach their brightest.
The days are drawing in, although its approximate path on our map being from Auriga in the north to

ment both ment both. At places away more the Greenwich mentionen the Greenwigh times as which the disputm applies are later than the above by one hour for each. 15 day west of Greenwich and earlier by a like amount if the place be east. The map should be surried so that the horizon the observer is facing gahows by the words around the circle) is at the hotion, the senith being at the catters. Greenwich likes these, knows to astronomers as Universal Time and expressed in 24-hour notation, is used in the accompanying notas Sagittarius in the south. It is leas bright in the Auriga area, a double

stream in the Cygnus region, and at its brightest in Sagittarius. It states above that until the 16th readers may notice that on the map there definitely is a Moon on the 15th. The map shows correctly the position of Lbra relative to the horizon on the 1st, half a month

In that half month, the sky will have turned westward by 15 degrees about Polaris as centre, and this will have carried Libra and Moon over the horizon. So there will be no

Dr. Reginald Oswalds cated to this project, which for ("Hoot") Giliston, who died on two years produced nothing of July 22 at the age of 80, was the commercial interest, co-discoverer with E. W. Faw. However, on March 24, 1933.

industry). Life today for the trying to react ethylene with facturers of food, clothes, mospheres pressure. They did detergents and almost all retail not succeed, but when they goods, the electrical and electropered up the pressure vessel tronics industries, the building they found about half a gram of industry - indeed for almost a "waxy solid". That was the everyone - would be unthink- first polyethylene ever made, able- without - polyethylene --- After many setbacks, delays which is currently produced and frustrations, the ICI tram throughout the world on the developed a unique high pres-

OBITUARY

DR R. Q. GIBSON Co-discoverer of polythene

tal Physics. Gibson had to get a to the comfortably manageloan (£25 from the institute of able." Chemistry!) to take the post. By that time Gibson had but he stayed until 1926 when moved into other research he joined Brunner, Mond & Co. fields, working on the prowhich became part of the new duction of "anti-knock" addicompany. Imperial Chamical tives for aviation fuel and in Industries, in 1927. 1948 he left ICI and joined the

Michels who was studying the Research Department, and properties of gases at high became Technical Director. pressures in the Thermody- After his retirement in 1963 namics Laboratory at Amster- he continued to play an active dam. It was through this part in professional affairs for friendship that Michels came to some years. He was able to be develop high pressure apparatus present at, and enjoy, the for ICI, and the ICI research Polyethylenes Jubilee Confermanagement conceived the idea; ence in London in June this that at pressures of several year. thousand atmospheres reactions. might occur that did not happen had been a character in the otherwise.

collapse of their beavy chemi- all his friends ever since. cals business, to embark in 1931 on this speculative research, sons, Ronald and John, and Gibson was the chemist allo- daughter Shena.

cent just 50 years ago of by which time he had been polythene (or polyethylene as it joined by E. W. Fawcett, they is now generally known in the carried out an experiment housewife, the gardener, manu- benzaldehyde under 1900 at.....M

scale of some 20 million tons a sure manufacturing process year.

After taking an honours 1939, just in time to enable degree in chemistry at Univer- radar to play its decisive role in sity College London, Gibson the air defence of Great Britain. did some research work under In the words of Sir Robert Professor F. G. Donnan who Watson-Watt: 'The availability recommended him in 1924 for a of polythene transformed the research assistantship at Leydent design, production, installation University under Kamerlingh and maintenance problems of Onnes, Professor of Experimen-radar from the almost insoluble

While at Leyden he met and Associated Octol Company. He became friendly with Dr Anton founded and managed their

The original Hoor Gibson Wild West films of the 1920s. It was a great act of faith by and so naturally R. O. Gibson ICL in the depths of the World became "Hoot" and had been Depression and facing the known as such with affection by He is survived by his two

SIR HAROLD WHITTINGHAM

May I add to your obituary of ties for the transport of invalids.

Air Marshal Sir Harold Whit- by air were devised; within a

oined British Overseas Airways BOAC) in 1948 as Director of Medical Services. It is not generally recognized what an important part the medical branch played in the buildingup of a long-hand international airline. With his counterparts in other pioneering trans-global to visit each station regularly to airlines such as Pan American, ascertain at first hand the best George Whittingham led the way in safeguarding the health of passengers, abovew and airline staff around the world.

to be ensured, which involved designing and introducing equipment such as special metafilters and water bowsers at all stations used by BOAC: hygienic toilet arrangements had to be provided there too. as well as on aircraft. In addition, arrangements had to be made his capacity as a member of for the supply of safe meals to BOAC's Air Safety Committee. assengers and aircrew all along the routes, including the development of pre-cooked deepfrozen foods. All cabin staff, stewards and

stewardesses had to be given practical instruction on hygiene and sanitation in aircraft, on how to check the purity of water supplies on board, and on the Whittingham and care of any who might fall sick. leagues.

tingham. few years, the number of After retiring from the RAF, invalids carried annually rose Sir Harold ("George" to his from about 50 at the outset to family and his many friends) some 3,000. At all stations used by BOAC

More positively, special facili-

arrangements had to be made for the medical care and treatment of passengers and orew in transit, as well as locally-based and visiting UK staff. To ensure this, George Whittingham and his team had KLM, Air France and Quantas, medical facilities available locally, and to maintain a lisison with the doctors and hospitals concerned.

He also regularly inspected In the early days of regular accommodation provided for world-wide passenger flights aircrew stopping off to rest and after the second world war, the wait for the next flight. Close bygiene and sanitary arrange- contact was maintained too ments both on the ground and with the World Health Organisain the aircraft were primitive tion and with IATA to ensure indeed Safe water supplies had that the medical provincements medical remainements for airlines were kept as up to date as practical.

In addition, George Whittingham was one of the first to arrive at the scene of an aircraft n 1:22: crash in which there was injury or death. This was not only to care for the injured but also, in to help in establishing whether the cause of the accident was human error or technical failure.

All of us who now travel along the air routes of the world with such apparent case and immunity owe much to the pioneering work of George

11.0175

_^\C#

÷**ķinā**

State : After

7. Table

Mark

1.12

t triffe

WO3

£ 🖅 Hallfall

> 7 - **44** distant

maett Marii, Buc

*** | Marine * # * *

: W1

HESTER BOOTHROYD

Lord Croham writes: Hester Boothroyd, who died part-time only.

on July 7 after a short and painful iliness, was not only one of the few women who attained the rank of Under Secretary in the Crown Agents and by the the Treasury, she was also a untimely death of her elder specialist statistician who yet daughter. But they were equally succeeded as a general adminis-enhanced and brightened by her trator. She had a cool analytical grandchildren, her music, her mind, allied with an even garden and by the steadfast love temper and fair-mindedness.

She was popular with col-

leagues and much loved by a husband and her two daughters. Her career was not achieved at the expense of her family, when

considered it proper to work

Her last years were somewhat clouded by the prolonged investigation into the affairs of grandchildren, her music, her and support of her husband, Francis

She undertook with pleasure a number of voluntary offices. including those of Treasurer to the Aldeburgh Festival, and Asociate Fellow of her children were young she Newnham College, Cambridge,



Gulf Air. 21 TriStar flights a week. The warmest possible welcome, complimentary refreshments and entertainments, choice of International and Middle Eastern cuisine, honoured by La Chaine des Rotisseurs. There's

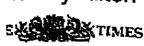
For more information call year that of agent or Calif Art. - APICCADELLY LENGTON WIT OF TELEPIS NEAD ON 1951 BREMEATHAM 021 of 2 904. MANCHESTEROOLESS NOTE & GLANCONCOLD SHROWLOW REVENESTED 224013

no better businessman's choice to the Gulf.



nvestment and ** Finance

City Editor nthony Hilton



City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 6EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

JCK EXCHANGES

tdext: 719.0 up 10.1 lits: 79.36 down 0.33 # Share: 451.63 up 0.93 stream USM Leaders xt 97.22 up 0.38 -- York: Dow Jones age (latest) 1,252.10 up

o Nikkei Dow Jones € 9,062.37 up 56.89 kong: Hang Seng x 1090.85 down 7.31 terdam: 150.8 up 2.1 ley: AO index: 678.5 up

kfurt: Commerzbank € 978.7 up 8.7 sels: General Index if CAC Index 130.9 Up

thi SKA General 291.9

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE ing \$1.5280 up 30pts 85.3 up 0.2

126.8 up 0.2 5210 EW YORK LATEST ng \$1.5285 INTERNATIONAL 0.695478

TEREST RATES

istic rates: ates 91. e houses base rate 10%.

int market lagns week th interbank 9 15/16 to 9

currency rates: th dollar 10-101, th DM 5 3/16 to 5 1/16

h Fr F 131,-133,

wime rate 10.50 gds 91, By long bond 90 13/16 to

Fixed Rate Sterling Finance Scheme IV a reference rate for a period June 2 to July 5,

tctusive: 9 878 per cent.

GOLD

as fixed (per ounce), am 3 am \$426,25 \$427.25 (£279.75) UP **Fork latest: \$426.25**

"rend" (per coin). \$440-1(£287.50-288 50) Hons" (new) (06.575-66.50) DAY 660

TODAY ana:Cardinal Inv. Derby

Jacobs J I., Nottingham. ifacturing:Portsmouth Sunderland Newspapers J), Xerox Corp (2nd qtr). Startington Mir., Cook Fitch L., Jarvis J. Mid Inti., Nortan Opan, Nova ıy Knit.

StatesEnergy ; (May): Overseas travel ourism (May); Unemployand unfilled vacancies -final): Employment in the ction industries (May): leges of work due to trial disputes (June-final): ime and short time worklay): Quarterly estimate of wees in employment (1st

INUAL MEETINGS ett Foods,institute

tors, 116 Pail Mall, SW1

Steam delities Group, Grand Leicester (noon);N.
Investments.Midland Manchester (2.30): tre Risk Capital, The ery, Chiswell Street EC: Habitat Mother-Chartered Accountants 11 Copthall Ave. EC2 BiMershalls Hallinx, ros, Southowram, Halliax Box.Plaisterers London Wall, EC2 Meyer international.

Pro Cross Hotel, WC2

Cavandish Hotel, SW1

NOTEBOOK

of the previous sale have appreciated in real *. This time, however, it 1 be different. jamin Priest, the small

1 Midlands engineering cany, lost £647,000. It 1 return to prolit this year redundancies and reorgaion of drop torging. But is company vulnerable to a over attempt?

Move will bolster capital base and expansion

Midland launches £155m rights issue as second-half profits jump 43% By Peter Wilson-Smith, Banking Correspondent

Midland Bank took advan-

Central America to

appeal for aid

From Bailey Morris, Washington

nations.

£155m rights issue yesterday. dividen. The issue is intended to capital.

holster the group's capital base. Midland has long been which has been among the expected to raise fresh capital weakest of the big four clearers, and has seized the chance now and to provide funds for expansion and capital invest- after several poor years. ment of £300m over the next

The bank's pretax profits for the first six months of the calendar year rose by 43 per cent over the same period a year ago, to £136m. They were £20m lower than the seasonally stronger second half of 1982.

Miland's shares rose from 412p to 427p yesterday. The terms of the rights issue are fairly generous: one new share at 350p is being offered to shareholders for every four held and the new shares will rank for

Finance ministers of 15

Central American nations,

while carefully avoiding a response to the political initia-

tives of the United States, have

announced plans to hold a high-

level meeting in Europe to

appeal for external economic

help to avoid further social

Preparations for the meeting,

be held in September in the

EEC offices in Brussels, were

outlined in Washington by

Senor Rodolfo Silva, minister

counsellor to the President of

Senor Silva said that to

"preclude larger scale social

unrest of the type we are now

seeing", the governments of six

Central American nations have

decided to appeal for a large.

unspecified amount of external

help from European and Asian

Plans for the international

economic appeal have been

coing on for almost a year and

were being completed at a

meeting this week in Washing-

ton at the Inter-American

Development Bank by ministers from El Salvador, Guate-mala, Honduras, Costa Rica,

Senor Silva, at a briefing for

reporters, said he would rather

not comment on whether the

new US initiatives announced

hy President Reagan would help or hurt the economic appeal

He indicated, however, that

lentral American governments

were not interested in a comprehensive type of Marshal

plan which has been suggested

as an appropriate goal of the newly appointed US com-

mission, headed by Dr Henry

Invisibles are

'vital to UK'

net exporter of specialist ser-

annual report yesterday.

Britain is the world's biggest

Jobs in tradable service

industries - those which bring in

foreign carnings - account for 42 per cent of all employment

compared with 27 per cent for

in improving the country's

helping to alleviate unemploy-

mencus trade performance and

North Sea oil and gas are

Nicaragua and Panama.

can governments.

Kissinger.

and private.

strife in their countries.

Costa Rica.

government

commercial banks.

much larger end-of-year divilage of better-than-expected dend, and Midland is promising half-year results to launch a at least to maintain 1983 dividends on the enlarged share

that profits are on a rising trend

The improvement in profits was well spread, but the domestic side of the group made most of the running. increasing pre-interest profits by more than one-fifth to 63 per cent of the group total. Domestic bad-debt

visions were up - though not as sharply as on the international side - but higher charges for personal and corporate cus-tomers, better lending margins and cost control kept profits

moving up.
Crocker National, the Calithe half-year dividend. This is fornian subsidiary, contributed being raised from 8p net to 11p 57 per cent more at £28.5m to reduce the gap between the pretax, and currency move-

A Marshal plan implied the

need for reconstruction of

nations requiring more than economic help, Senor Silva.

said, adding that Central Ameri-

can countries regarded them-

Over the past two difficult

years, in which social striff has

grown and commodity prices

for Central American staples

such as coffee have plummeted.

it has become apparent that the

region needs a big inflow of external capital and new

government-to-government

agreements that will ensure

"We need help from all

In deciding to seek this

assistance in a more-or-less

neutral European capital, the

Central American governments

decided to do it as unit

including the leftist government

of Nicaragua which is at odds with the Reagan Administ-

help some countries more that

others, the decision was taken

by Central American officials to

stay together as a region and not

Western governments will

meet in Paris tomorrow to

discuss whether to reopen debt

rescheduling talks with Poland. The meeting, under the aegis of

the informal Paris Club, which handles government debt res-

chedulings, is likely to examine

implications of the recent lifting

of martial law in Poland, Over

half of Poland's \$27bn hard

currency debt is government-

guaranteed or owed diretly to Western governments.

exclude Nicaragua

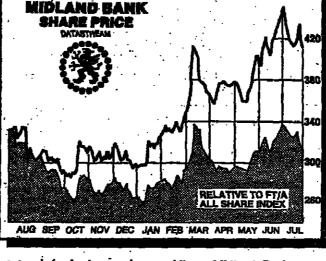
Senor Silva said despite their

sources whether it be Japan, the

United States, Europe Canada," Senor Silva said.

markets for its exports.

underdeveloped



ments helped boost intersidiary, Midland Bank Group national profits. But the im-International Trade Services. provement in international was partly trimmed back by higer provisions, particularly at the loss-making trade finance sub-

GKN bids

£51m

for AE

By Edward Townsend

Industrial Correspondent

the biggest company in Britain's

depressed engineering sector has made a £51m offer for AE

formerly Associated Engineer-ing and a big force in the car components business. The bid

was immediately rejected as

The offer, if successful, would

mark the start of a shake-up in

the engine parts sector and

continue the rationalization of

GKN appears to be intent on

GKN is offering three ordinary shares for 10 AE shares which, with GKN up 7p

yesterday to 169p, is worth 50.7p for each AE share. AE

jumped 1615p on the news of

GKN said yesterday that

both companies had suffered in

Britain from weak demand in

engine parts manufacture and

automotive parts distribution and profit levels had been

"For some time the boards of

docusance might be achieved

but although some measure of

broad agreement has been reached, it has not been possible

Mr Ted Needham, the group

The move came from Dr Frank Hansford-Miller, who

referred to the invidious

chairman.

unacceptably low.

belief that other governments | GKN and AE have together

and provate ranks would seek to been considering how improved

the engineering industry that

Guest Keen & Nettlefolds

The Midland's total bad-debt povisions jumped from £75m to the second half of 1982, and

of Nat West that bad debts could now be on a downward trend. Group profits included £16.4m from sales of gilts compared with a £800,000 loss in the first half of 1982. Midland is continuing its

Midland echoed the optimism

attack on costs. Excluding Crocker, staff numbers fell by 500 in the six months and staff costs - up 9 per cent compared with a year ago – were none the less 2 per cent down Sir Donald Barron, chair-

man, was wary about group prospects but said: "We see the stens we have taken producing improving results".

Sterling lending by the clearing banks rose by 8 per cent in the six months and the balance sheet expanded from £48bn to £53bn. The group's free capital ratio deteriorated slightly from 3.98 per cent to 3.86 per cent despite the conversion of £54m of loan stock. But the rights issue will push the ratio back up to about 4.2 per cent.

Closure programme confirmed by NCB By David Young

The National Coal Board ties which was now coming on resterday confirmed that it is stream should lead to a turntechnically insolvent and that a round in the coal industry's programme of pit closure will fortunes. Production targets of

The coal board's annual accounts show a loss of £111m best in Europe. at the end of March this year, after taking into account a been forecast widely and the Government grant of £374m

interest payments of Pits which are classed as worn-out account for the most expensive 12 per cent of coal output, which last year cost

present chairman of the coal board said yesterday: "It cannot be right that a small proportion of out total output, mined from persistently unprofitable pits with no prospect of viability, should be responsible for the greater part of both surplus output and financial losses." Sir Norman added that the

Sir Norman Siddall, the

new low-cost production facili-

be introduced by Mr Ian 10 tonnes per man-shift were MacGregor, the incoming chair-man. now being regularly achieved and the British coal industry's absenteeism record was now the The coal board's losses have necessity for closure of high-

cost nits was the main recommedation in the recent report on the coal board by the Monopolies and Mergers Commission. A programme of closures of unprofitable pits is likely to be

announced by Mr Ian MacGre-gor shortly after his takeover as chairman on September 1, with an announcement of a freeze on coal prices and the acceleration of the coal board's plans for the opening of new capacity in the new low-cost coalfields. Mr MacGregor will inherit an industry faced with stocks of

coal at 55 million tonnes, twice the normal summer level

City Editor's Comment

No way to enter the 21st century would have the tacit back-The deal stitched up

between the Government and the Stock Exchange will disappoint a lot of people other than the pension funds and insurance companies it was designed to accommodate, but who must now wait up to three years for the Mr Cecil Parkinson, the Trade and Industry Sec-

retary, said he made the deal because the effective operation of the Stock Exchange was "essential to the working of the econ-It would be more to the point to say it was essential

to the Government's multibillion privatization programme, which will test the market's capacity severely. In settling virtually on the Stock Exchange council's terms, Mr Parkinson has confused two issues. long-running Restrictive Practices Court action on the Exchange's rule book was always the wrong way to reform such a complex, living institution. The Stock Exchange was

right to press this case. But to reject the court is not to reject the reform. Here, the Exchange itself is still acting as a conservative monopoly, dragging its feet, threatening the rapid technical developments now possible. This deal will not produce the Stock Exchange we need for the twenty-first century. The elusive

recovery Since spring 1981 when

Britain is supposed to have hit bottom in the recession, the economy has staged the most sluggish recovery seen since the war – so sluggish that the National Institute for Economic and Social Research has questioned whether it could be called a recovery at all. One suspects that the

Institute, on this question.

ing of most of British industry, not to mention the growing ranks of the umemployed. Now, however, come perhaps the first signs that the economy really is on the

move. New estimates by the **Employment Department in** its latest Gazette suggest that the number of jobs in the economy fell by only 30,000 in the first three months of this year, compared with 120,000 in the final quarter of last year and 143,000 in the previous Manufacturing employ-ment is still falling steeply,

but jobs in service industries rose The jobs figures, with a sharp rise in vacancies in

recent months, hold out some hope that output growth is approaching the 2 to 2.5 per cent a year necessary to check the rise The Government is predicting growth of this order

in unemployment. this year and next, to a chorus of scepticism from many outside forecasters. Few have dared to be more

optimistic.

On such, however, is Mr Walter Eltis of Oxford University, writing for stockbrokers Rowe and Pitman. After pointing out that the Chancellor cannot hope to cut taxes and reduce public borrowing unless growth exceeds 2 per cent, Mr Eltis says some further boost to the economy may come from exports So far the expected

pickup in exports from a lower pound and reviving world activity has not materialized, he says, though there are signs that import growth may be less than in previous recoveries. If Britain is indeed beating the import challenge and if exports take off, 3 to 4 per cent per annum growth could be on the cards, he suggests. Well, it is a

THE BRITISH & COMMONWEALTH to reach agreement in detail." SHIPPING COMPANY PLC Shareholders at Coalite Group's annual meeting at the Savoy Hotel yesterday shouted down a move from the floor to sell off the group's Falkland Island Company. Instead, they passed a vote of confidence in

At the Annual General Meeting on July 27th the Chairman, Lord Cayzer, made the following remarks which are supplementary to his statement which accompanied the Accounts The results for the past year speak for themselves and it is the

sum of the assorted activities that make up the whole. Let me When we decided some years ago to reduce our interest in

shipping, clearly this was a turning point. It was not an easy thing to do, as tradition dies hard and we had been associated with shipping since our inception, but I am as convinced now as I was then that it was the right thing to do. Today our interest in shipping includes approximately twenty per cent of the shares of both OCL and Saimarine. Although they are going through a difficult time, i believe they have a viable future. We have kept a small direct interest in shipping, a foot in the door so to speak, with effectively two bulkers-one of them recently acquired at what we believe is a realistic price—two refrigerated ships integrated into Universal Reefers (a joint company with other shipowners) and two oil products tankers, one of which is in the Falkland Islands. A strong British presence in the world of shipping is desirable.

countries which have lower costs than ours. Shipping is important to this country for two main reasons. Firstly, it eams a consider able sum of invisible exports and, secondly, one has to consider it in the context of defence. The Merchant Navy has played a vital role in this sphere, but we shall have to seek guidance from the Ministry of Defence as to how they see this problem; certainly the situation is not as in the past, when the Government could turn to every type of British shipping in an emergency. It is true that we are living in a recession and, hopefully, if trade revives shipping will revive, but we have to be competitive if we are going to survive. In the air transport field it has been a great relief to see Air U.K.

but to remain there we have to be competitive and there are many

in the black and making a profit. Much credit is due to our management team for pulling this enterprise back from the brink and it has ceased to be the headache that it was for several years. The desire for lower tares, together with unbridled competition. may lead to future difficulties, for as we have seen there are always those who will venture unwisely and the result can mean bankruptcy for them and damage to the long term operator. Nobody can be expected to run scheduled services without some Alan Bristow and his helicopters continue to flourish. I believe

there are still new opportunities to be found in this industry and that it will continue to make a major contribution to group profits. In the field of aviation and support services, Airwork has had a

good year and I have no reason to think that it will not continue to succeed and, I hope, break fresh ground.

It is pleasing that after many disappointments our hotels in the Canary Islands are now showing a profit; thanks mainly to dynamic local management. I now come to one of the most interesting developments

during the course of the period under review and continuing into the present year. In my speech to you last year, I referred to changes in Cayzer, Gartmore. We were already shareholders in Exco international, as well as Telerate which went public some months ago, and the opportunity presented itself to link up with Exco in the fund management, unit trust and venture capital fields. We have admired the enterprise and good judgement that the Exco Board and management have shown and we thought that this was too good an opportunity to miss. Accordingly, we agreed to join hands with them and together I believe that we shall be able to make progress in this endeavour.

We have always thought that if we are to survive we have to meet changing situations and new innovations. Accordingly, one of our most interesting new projects was to take a stake in a blotechnology company called Celifech and we anticipate increasing our investment in this company. The scientist has much to

Celltech will play its part, but one of the aims must be to combine the fruits of research with marketing expertise. You may have read in the Press that Celltech and Boots are seeking to establish a joint venture which is aiming at a quick penetration of the rapidly expanding market for human and animal diagnostics using certain technologically advanced products developed by In our varied activities we depend on people. Ours is not a

contribute to the future of mankind and I believe, and hope, that

centralised or bureaucratic business. Our success, such as it is, lies in the effort and ingenuity of those who are involved in our different companies. At the centre our main aim must be to point in the right direction and to provide the sinews of success. I am most grateful to all those working in our group who this year have produced such good results. Over the years that I have had the honour to be your Chairman,

have never concealed from you my opinion of how important for industry and commerce is the climate of politics. There are services which government has to provide, but I believe that we are better to leave as many activities as possible to the market: that is, to those enterprising men and women who exist in our society and who are ready to venture and in doing so, help to create the wealth on which we all depend. I have never had any time for the theoretical do-gooders; one has to create wealth before it can be distributed. I have never agreed with public ownership: it is generally wasteful and there is not the incentive to succeed; and I deplore the indiscriminate spending of money by central and local authorities. I am sure that Mrs. Thatcher's Government thinks along the

lines I have described. Her opponents are loud in lamentation that some of the wasteful bureaucracy could come to an end, but we shail never get on our feet and make our way in the world again unless we have the courage to face change. This does mean hard decisions. It would seem the Unions need to find a new purpose and a new direction and it is interesting that even some of their We now have a new Government with a second term of office

and I believe the objective is as before and that the Prime Minister has the determination to change the attitudes which have, since the War ended, carried this country into deeper and deeper trouble. The priorities have not changed; the curbing of inflation; productivity and value for money in the public sector. We import far too many of our consumer goods and we must become more competitive at home. Quality and value for money commands the market and creates jobs. There are signs that the depression is beginning to give way to better times and we must take advantage of any opportunity. Of course, defence and law and order must also command our continuing attention.

Finally, to return to our own affairs, I feel reasonably confident that your Company should see some improvement upon the results of 1982 and we shall continue to strive to this end.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Year ended 31st December Profit before taxation Profit before extraordinary items Shareholders' funds Earnings per ordinary stock unit of 50p

Dividends per ordinary stock

unit of 50o (net)

19.582 230,091

£'000

28,309

16,579

194,231

45.5p

(restated)

12.27p

(restated)

1982

36,828

For a copy of the Report & Accounts telephone 01-283 4343 or write to the Company at Cayzer House, 2 & 4 St. Mary Axe,

New York (AP-Dow Jones) -WALL STREET Stocks held strong gains yesterday after pushing through the record closing high, although

Shares surge past record

vice, which include the overseas carnings of the City of London, some of the high technology and ranks second only to the United States for private sector The Dow Jones industrial services overall, the Committee on Invisible Exports says in its

average rose six points to 1,249 after a surge to the 1,251 exceeded the closing high of 1,248.30. Advancing issues were seven to four ahead of declines in

active trading.
International Business Ma-

manufacturing.

In his review of the year, Mr.

Bill Mackworth-Young, the committee's chairman, says
Britain's invisible export industries have never been more vital increase at the committee's chairman. 1/2: Exxon rose 1/4 at 35 1/6; US Steel rose 5/4 to 25 5/4 and Eastman Kodak rose 1/4 to 71 3/2 Texas Instruments at 119 was down 1 3; Honeywell at

Enipment at 108 3, was down to be Lockheed at 123 14, was unchanged; AMR Corporation

at 36 % was up 15; National Semiconductor at 57 % was up 1; Texaco at 36 % was unchanged, Mr Rap Chalasani, of Prescott Ball and Turben said "We have been expecting the market to push up to 1,280 during

August. But the move seems to

be coming early." In London, the dollar closed at a new seven-and-half year high against a depressed Deutschemark and strengthened against most other currencies except sterling and the Swiss

It ended nearly 1-5 pfennigs higher at DM2.6235 against

masking a deterioration in our 121 % was down 2 % Motorola Tuesday's level and closed halance of non-oil visible trade at 144 was down 1 % Digital points higher at FFr7.8750. Tuesday's level and closed 250

facturers.

Treasury rules out public funding Go-ahead for freeport experiment

By John Lawless The Treasury yesterday gave

the expected go-ahead for freeports but told the numerous applicants seeking approval that the strictest criteria would apph.
The Government is not

convinced that freeports offer any great advantage to Britishhased manufacturing com-panies, but is prepared to adopt an experimental approach to their establishment.

This will mean that when application lists close at the end Government again. But of October, only the two or three sites which have staked pects? Shares bought the best economic claims can expect to be sanctioned.
The Government is clearly

anxious not to see freeports being waved around as an inducement to primarily foreign companies to invest in jobstarved areas. More important. it is in no way interested in funding their development.



they enter end-users markets freeports offer considerable cost-savings to manufacturers. their advocates claim.

Ronerdam and Hamburg are By allowing goods to be Europe's best examples. But processed duty-free within their main trade is established strictly-controlled cones with in transshipment, or entrepot, Europe's best examples. But their main trade is established Page 16. Lax being applied only when goods. Hamburg's 1,000 com-

For that reason, the most promising candidates in Britain do not, for example, include crowded Heathrow, even though it can achieve good

panies include only 80 manu-

economies of scale Medium-sized and busy seaports are best-placed to get the n-shead, although airports at Manchester, Birmingham and Prestwick have been lobbying

In a written parliamentary

answer vesterday Mr Barney

Hayhoe, the Treasury Minister, said that the government "has accepted the recommendation of the working party on freeports that the experimental locations should be determined by evidence of trader demand and potential economic vi-

"Potential operators must be able to provide evidence of a substantial demand warranting freeport facilities from firms established or intending to establish with us the proposed freeport zone" he said.

المفكرة العربية 1984 1404 19AE IE+E

with the 'Arab World' and need THE ARAB DIARY.'

SPECIAL FEATURES

- * 15 month diary section covering both the Hegenan and Gregorian year in Arabic and English
- Dary commerces 1st October 1983 to include the Arab New Year 1st Muharram 1404 and finishes 4 January 1985
- 1404 and inversion calendar 1984/1404 and Middle East holidays 1984/1404. * Diary displays 1 week to view Securitary-Enday Also notes, accounts and addresses oages, plus international Diating codes
- * 38 pages of information on "BAHRAIN, KUNYAIT, OMAN, QATAR, SALIDI ARABIA and U.A.E. showing population currency, capital cries, exchange rates etc. "Speciacular new map of each country, "An editional survey of each country dealing with the economic background and current developments.
- s of your company information and company logo, gold blodied with order of 1000 dranes Choice of colours. Burgundy/Blue/Black in simulated leather Black Hide at EXTRA.

PRICES: -Delivered London or Gulf area in Bulk (min. 1000). Standard diany £8.00 per copy+v a.t. fin UK Black Hade diary £11 00 per copy+vat fin UK

ORDERING: -

through our London Office—please complete the panel with your name, address and ALMADEN TRADE AND FINANCE S.A.

50 HANS CRESCENT KNIGHTSERIDGE LONDON SWIX DNA.

Business Telephone No

MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS, KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA

One of our staff will call to discuss your diary requirement for 1984

The Ministry wishes to appoint a consultancy firm to undertake the development, implementation and initial operation of a Project Management System for its highway projects, together with related training of Ministry

The Project Management System will effect administrative and technical controls at each stage of the design process, financial and time controls during project execution and subsequent maintenance; it will also include computer reporting methods suitable for the various levels of management

The Ministry Invites consultancy firms or joint ventures of proven capability and experience to apply for praqualification questionnaires on or before 8/11/1403 AH (16/8/1983) to:

Tender and Contracts Departm Ministry of Communications, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, Telex No. 201616 HIWAY SJ.

Applications should be marked 'Application for Project Management System' and include a brief and concise resume of the firm or joint venture and its capability of undertaking the project. Prequalification questionnaires competed with the required information should be returned to this Winistry not later than Saturday 17/12/1403 AH (24/9/1983). Any questionnaires arriving after that will not be taken into consideration.

Dr Nasser M. Al Salioum, Deputy Minister of Comm Deputy Minister of Co Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

THE MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS, KINGDOM OF SAUD! ARABIA

The Ministry wishes to appoint a consultancy firm to undertake the development, implementation and initial operation of a Management System for the (approximately) 30,000 km of pawel highways under the Ministry's jurisdiction, together with related training of Ministry

The Maintenance Management System will include the development of maintenance policies, the identification of maintenance requirements through measurement techniques, and related systems development. The Ministry Invites consultancy firms or joint ventures of proven capability and experience to apply for a prequalification questionnaire on or before 8/11/1403 AH (16/6/1963) to:

Tender and Contracts Department, Ministry of Communications, Rivadh, Saudi Arabia.

elex No. 201616 HIWAY S.L. Applications should be merked 'Application for Maintenance Management Questionnaire' and include a brief and concise resume of the firm or joint venture and its capability of undertaking the project. Prequalification questionnaires completed with the required information should be returned to this Ministry not later than Saturday 17/12/1403 AH (24/8/1983). Any questionnaires arriving after that date will not be taken into consideration.

Dr. Næsser M. Al Salloum.

MARLING INDUSTRIES plc

Manufacturers of Industrial Textiles

Unaudited results for the year ended 31 Merch 1983

	1983	1982
Turnover:	26,074	22,168
Pre-Tax profit:	575	1,577
Dividend for year, per share:	1.08p	1.08p
Earnings per share:	2.48p	10.56p

"After a difficult year profits are now running at a pleasing level". July 20, 1983

INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

("IADB")

£75,000,000 121/2% Loan Stock 2003 (the "Stock")

Notice of Purchases of the Stock for Cancellation

Pursuant to Clause 2(I) of the Purchase Agency Agreement (the "Agreement") dated December 8th, 1982 between IADB and Baring Brothers & Co., Limited as Purchase Agent, it is hereby announced that, in the six months preceding July 8th, 1983, £300,000 nominal of the Stock was purchased and cancelled under the terms of the Agreement. Such Stock was purchased and cancelled under the terms of the Agreement. Such Stock was purchased and cancelled in respect of the pariety series. cancelled in respect of the period ending January 8th, 1984.

Baring Brothers & Co., Limited on behalf of

Inter-American Development Bank

ACREDITABLE PERFORMAN

Extract from the Statement by the Rt. Hon. Lord Robens of Woldingham PC DCL LLD, Chairman of Johnson Matthey to the Annual General Meeting on 27th July 1983

In spite of 3 years of recession which has been the worst, certainly in the UK, for 50 years, I am pleased to report that this has been a year of heavy investment by the group for the future and one where the trading results represent a creditable performance under very difficult circumstances.

Outstanding performances

Although trading conditions were difficult, there were outstanding performances by some of our companies—by Johnson Matthey Bankers Limited and its subsidiaries in New York and Hong Kong and by Johnson Matthey

Commodities Limited-by Johnson Matthey Inc. in the US, by Johnson Matthey Limited in Canada, by Johnson Matthey (Pty) Limited in South Africa, by Johnson Matthey Limited in New Zealand, by Blythe Colours BV in Holland, by Matthey Beyrand & Cie SA in France and by our associate, Universal-Matthey Products Limited, and its subsidiaries in Europe.

Major investment for the future

As part of the investment programme we have completed two major new refineries in the US and many other sizeable projects in the UK and other parts of the world. We have entered new sectors of business, notably insurance broking, organic chemicals, specialised medical equipment and jewellery. We have reorganised and re-equipped many of our more traditional manufactures. We have continued significant investment in research and development. We have acquired or established 15 new operations during the year. The group now has 120 companies, including 20 associates, operating in 23 different countries.

Group results

The group pre-tax profit, including our share of the profits of associated companies, is £38 million. The after-tax profit attributable to shareholders is £34.5 million. A final dividend of 7 pence per share, making a total dividend for the year of 10 pence per share, the same as last year, will be paid.



The year's operations The Banking Group finished the year with another record profit which was 46 per cent better than last year.

Although engineering industries suffered badly from the general recession, our Metals Division's profits were significantly better than last year due largely to the benefits resulting from the restructuring of Johnson Matthey Metals Limited.

The Chemicals and Refining Division made a slow start but had a reasonable year, albeit with profits down on the previous year.

Because of depressed ceramic and other industries, the demand for the products of our Colours Division and Printing Division was slack and both divisions produced lower results than last year, although there were some bright spots.

The high technology section of our North American Group's operations, which covers such areas as catalysts, platinum products, electronics and medical science, had an excellent year. The jewellery part of the business, however, in which we have invested heavily, suffered

The combined profits of our associated companies were close to the good level achieved last year We exported 45% of our total UK sales value.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS for the year ended 31st March 1983

£1044.8 million Group Profit Before Tax £38.0 million Group Profit After Tax £32.6 million £13.3 million **Ordinary Share Dividend** Retained Profit \$21.2 million Capital Employed £437.5 million

With some signs now of improvement in the economy, we feel a little more optimistic about the outlook for next year and beyond, and we are in a strong position to take full advantage of the anticipated upturn in world trade.



Copies of the Directors' Report and Statement of Accounts are available from the Company Secretary.

Johnson Matthey Public Limited Company 100 High Street, Southgate, London N14 6ET, England

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK @ edited by Michael Prest

Why BP still looks a tempting buy

Investors who bought BP shares the last time the Government unloaded some of its holding and hung on to them are little better off today than they were then.

The shares were sold at 363p in the autumn of 1979. Today they stand at just under £4, admittedly after what has been an extremely lively four-year Even allowing for the rights

issue two years ago, there has been precious little in the way of real capital appreciation in: nominal terms the gain is about 25 per cent. In the meantime, both BP

and the oil business generally

have been turned upside down by the abrupt switch from oil crisis to today's oil glit. Nevertheless, there seems little doubt that the latest tranche of BP stock offered by Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancel-

lor, will be well received in the market when it comes, probably in the early autumn. For all its well-documented problems, BP still looks a much more attractive prospect than (say) the British Gas portfolio of proven North Sea oil invest-The Chancellor should be

able to dispose of the 7 per cent of BP he needs to sell to raise his £500m quie easily at a discount of say 20p to 30p to today's price. At that level, the offer will be tempting. Although to all intents and

ourposes. BP continues to be a two-pipeline company, its downstream problems in re-fining and chemicals are finally beginning to diminish after several long and bleak years. Gradual elimination of these

COMMODITIES

LORDON METAL DICHAMGE Unofficial prices: Official temover figures. Prices in pounds per frequencies Silver in pence per truy conce

Redolf Welly & Co. Ltd. report ER HIGH GRADE

ster in £'s per te

1.869. Pier, 64,960 per leg lw (+4.07).

Base

Lending

Rates

Consolidated Crds

Nat Westminster __ 91/2

Williams & Glyn's _ 9h

C. Hoare & Co __

Lloyds Bank . Midland Bank.

INSTANDARD

1126.50-27.00 111.00-51.60 5726

1068.00-90.00 1116.00-18.00

#590-95 #60-31 280.

261.00-61.50 271.50-72.00

#1 #100-16.00 #1 #100-16.00

\$18.60-15.60 363.60-39.00

1010.00-11.00

3335-44 3340-44 306

BP JUN FREE WAR APR MAY JUN JUL

losses should help to boost net income this year from £716m to £850m or so on a published basis, and from £627m to £900m-plus on the more realistic underlying current cost basis, with more to come next year. This implies a more than solid prospective yield of 8 per CENT

A new collapse in the price of oil cannot be ruled out, despite all the confident noises being made by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries and the oil companies. But this downside risk is balanced - the way things look at the moment. anyway - by the longer-term potential of BP's exploration prospects in offshore China and

Pessimists will say that oils are not going to show much growth in the medium term; this may be true. Clearly nobody should decide about BP until one sees the colour of Mr Lawson's prospectus.

But at this early stage, BP looks a better buy than it did in

Benjamin Priest

Benfeinin Priest Year to 1,4.83 Pretex loss £647,000 (£26,00 profit) Stated earnings loss 5.84p (6.14p) Turnover £41m (£41.4m) Final dividend 0.1p (0.1p) Dividend payable 8,10.83

Engineering especially in the West Midlands, has been a sector for investors with dropforged nerves. Despite signals of improvements elsewhere in the economy, the latest figures from Benjamin Priest - the second loss in the three years of the Gearing ratios recession - show how tough the going is for small engineering

Demand failed to pick up in the final quarter after the collapse in the middle of last year, and the second half was uncomfortably similar to the

Components for the car industry - which account for about 30 per coat of tornover suffered from stiff competition and low margins, building products and material handling both geared to the capital spending cycle, were hard-

But the full year figures also indicate that the underlying trend is improving. Priest reported a first half pretax loss of £324,000, and the second half loss includes redundancy costs of £207,000.

Therefore, the trading deficit compan of £115,000 in the second six bitions, months looks like a step in the After reorganization. scratch.

Morcover, business ably gathering pace.

After the reorganization of drop-forgings into a single factory Priest is one of the

biggest companies in the industry. Yet with gearing steady at 68 per cent, earnings improving and weak businesses on a better footing, it is a dangerous period

for Priest Harsh though it sounds, this might be the most desirable consummation for Priest share-

والمراجع الم

ويشن

.

. **--**: •

:: **:** :

Far

Parky 🙀

M RC H**RU**

On the subject of takeovers, it is a telling point that the gearing of British companies is just about at its lowest ever. After the horror stories about high interest rates and the need to borrow during the recession. this might seem surprising.

But the average percentage of net debt to net worth for industrial companies was just 25.1 per cent at the end of 1981. according to figures from Hoare Govett. The comparable figure for the end of this year is forecast at 23.3 per cent.

The rash of rights issues has, course, played its part in reducing the ratio, but the main constituent is improving profits. which are expected to rise by 18 per cent this year.

This combination of low gearing, rising profits and access to cash is bound to tempt companies with takeover am-

months looks like a step in the After all, buying profits is a right direction. Most of the lot easier and produces quicker extraordinary loss of £1.12m results in the present economic was the cost of the drop-forge climate that starting from

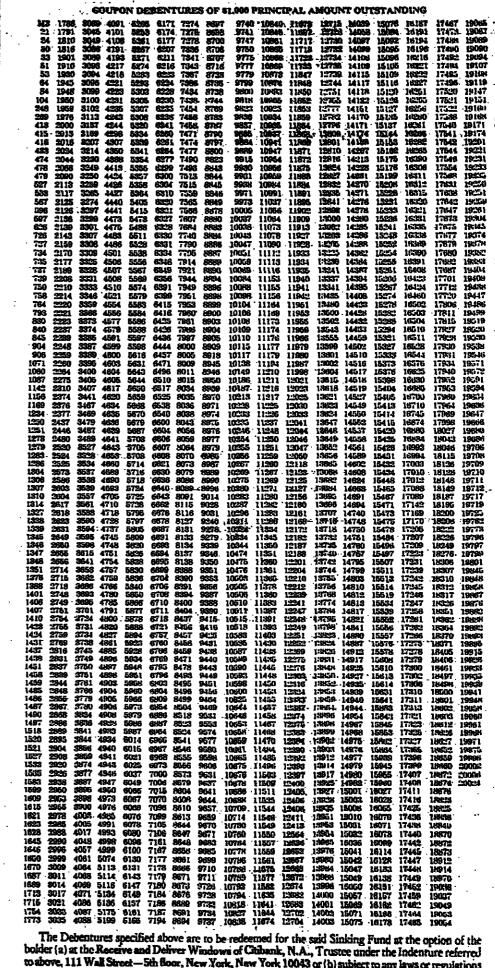
Redemption Notice

Hamersley Iron Finance N.V. 91/2 Guaranteed Debentures Due 1985

Unconditionally Guaranteed as to Principal and Interest by HAMERSLEY HOLDINGS LIMITED

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Indenture dated as of September 1, 1970 under which the above-described Debentures are issued, Citibank, N.A. (formerly First National City Benk), as Trustee, has selected for redemption on September 1, 1983, (the "Redemption Date") at the principal amount thereof (the "Redemption Price"), through the operation of the Sinking Fund provided for in the said Indenture, \$1,820,000 principal amount of Debentures of the said issue of the following distinctive numbers:

GOUPON DESENTURES OF \$1,000 PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OUTSTANDING



The Debentures specified above are to be redeemed for the said Sinking Fund at the option of the bolder (2) at the Receive and Deliver Wandows of Cithank, N.A., Trustee under the Indenture referred to above, 111 Wall Street.—5th floor, New York, New York 10043 or (h) subject to any laws or regulations applicable thereto, at the main offices of Citibank, N.A. in Amsterdam, Brussels, Frankfurt (Mein), Geneva, London (Chibank House), and Paris and the main office of Banque Genérale du Lautembourg S.A. in Luxembourg, the Company's Paying Agents. Payment at the offices referred to in (b) above will be made by check drawn on, or transfer to a dollar account maintained by the Holder with, a bank in The City of New York. On the Redemption Date such Debentures shall become due and payable at the Redemption Price and on and after such date, interest on the said Debentures will cease to accrue and the coupons for such interest shall be void.

The Debentures specified above should be presented and surrendered at the offices set forth in the preceeding paragraph on the said date together with all interest coupons maturing subsequent to the Redemption Date. Coupons due September 1, 1983 should be detached and presented for payment in the

For HAMERSLEY IRON FINANCE N.V.

advoiders by the Ca

J. Atley

THE TIMES THURSDAY JULY 28 1983

Marketing and advertising: Torin Douglas

Why a precarious local radio needs a healthy capital

he hattle for the plum contract 1 the Independent Local Radio etwork, at present held by apital Radio, is likely to be ecided as much by the needs of ther radio stations and the nancial well-being of the local idio system as it is by the ceds of the Londoners the ation will serve.

Ten years after the launch of e local radio network and ith 40 stations on air, the ondon General and Entertainent contractor still dominates e network, accounting for a sirter of radio revenue and oviding, through its primary id secondary rental payments the IBA, a large slice of the ntral funding on which the stem depends.

Such financial facts of life suld seem to favour Capital's ances of retaining its contract. all these contests organized the independent Broadcast-; Authority, whether in evision or in radio, the

umbent starts off favourite. has a track record, whereas challengers can only offer mises. And the local radio tem's need for a strong itral station means that there more at stake than the mere more at stake than the mere. "One of our priorities, in stion of whether London is addition to providing a good

getting the best possible programme service. Radio is by no means a

licence to print money. Last year, a third of the 34 stations made losses, despite a 20 per cent increase in the network's advertisement revenue, while a further four made less than £10,000 profit. Though some of Picadily these losses came from new City stations and other stations did LBC well, the precarious nature of BRMB the radio business, which has seen 16 station managing directors change jobs in the last Clyde 12 months, most of them Devonate involuntarily, might be thought to make the IBA loath to tamper with its largest and most profitable station.

Yet Capital's main challenger. Metropolitan Radio, will argue when it meets the members of the IBA in September that its own plans will benefit the network meet benefit the network most. Taking the buil by the horns, it has come to terms with the fact-that Capital's financial well-being is crucial to the system. and has put forward a number of proposals specifically de-signed to asist local radio as a

STATIONS PROFITABILITY

radio service for Londoners, is the ILR network, says Mr Robert Kennedy, Metropolitan's managing diretor and a former director of Capital. "We intend to make 500,000 shares available to those ILR stations serving less than one million people, so that the smaller stations can share in the profits of the largest, and we shall be investing £100,000 in a special network programming fund to programmes specifically for the network, rather than for ourselves".

"Years to September 30

designed to help the radio they cannot be done on -a business. Mr Kennedy says. The shoestring." On the question of first - though this is not spelt network programming. he out in the document - is that points out that Capital has

tisement rates are 35 per cent higher than Capital's. The second is that by budgeting for a higher profit than Capital on a lower turnover, incidentally - it will pay more to the IBA in

secondary rental. The increase in the ratecard Capital's rates are holding down those of other stations outside London, "We believe radio airtime is being sold too cheaply, says Mr Kennedy, "In all other media, advertisers pay a premium for London".

Mr Kennedy concedes that the volume of advertising might fall as a result of the 35 per cent increase in rates, but he believes it would be only a temporary fall and that the net revenue would in any case remain the same. Nor does he concede that it would make radio less attractive to advertisers.

Capital's managing director, Mr Nigel Walmsley, is, however, frankly incredulous at the idea. Until last autumn he was board member for marketing at the Post Office, and he says he heard similar arguments there from rival concerns about rates being too cheap and he does not believe them.

Capital has told the IBA it expects pretax profits of £1.2m on revenue of £19.5m in 1985 and of £1.4m on £22.3m by 1987, assuming inflation of 7 per cent a year. Metropolitan is forecasting at today's prices, pretax profits of £2m on revenue of £14.8m in 1985 and of £2.9m on £16.7m in 1987.

"Good programming costs money and our programme expenditure figures are much higher than theirs", says Mr Walmsley. Things such as talks and outside broadcasts are very Two other elements of the manpower-intensive - they are Metropolitan application are absolutely fundamental and

offered 60 programmes or series to the network in the past year.

In addition he points to the "punitive" level of royalty payments that have to be made 10 the copyright agencies for the use of music, a level which is still being contested by the radio stations. "For a music-based has been made in the belief that station it is a very high element of our costs", he says. Metropolitan, by contrast, as a new company, would start at a lower level of payments, saving itself some £1m in its first year.

Mr Kennedy maintains that it is for this reason that Capital is paying so much in programing, since there is no incentive for it to trim its costs.

But that is not the reason why the profit performance of most stations looked weak last year. most stations were doing their utmost-to trim costs simply to keep in the black. While last year's 20 per cent revenue increase for radio looks good on paper. Saatchi & Saatchi points out that it is "exaggerated by being related to a low base figure for 1981" and was shared among more stations. Radio is still taking only 2 per cent of the total advertising market - a much lower share than in most other countries - and there are no signs of this percentage

increasing.
For this reason, claims that we shall see a flood of radio stations coming to the Unlisted Securities Market need to be viewed with caution. It is true that while both Capital and Metropolitan have stated their intention to float part of their shareholding, and that other major stations whose franchises are up for renewal in the next year - Radio Clyde in Glasgow, Piccadilly Radio in Manchester and BRBM Radio in Birmingham - might see the USM as a good way of impressing the IBA that they are opening up their shareholdings to a wider public. But the fact is that radio stations profits can be volatile.

Report on the half-year ended 30 June 1983

COALITE GROUP

"Enterprise breeds on confidence in the future. The General Election result has quenched political anxieties for the duration of another parliamentary term and the process of restoring the country's competitive ability on the basis of sound money and productive jobs can continue. It was clear at the outset that the process of reversal and recovery would be painful and slow but we now have the awaited signs of business improvement and it is to be hoped the momentum will be sustained.

During the recession, our resources have been progressively consolidated to provide a sound basis from which our various activities can take full advantage of the gradual recovery now coming into view."

(From Chairman's Statement)

Ted Needham, Chairman

1983	1982
2000	2000
415,925	406,869
27,340	23,861
11,637	8,210
4,343	3,896
18.26p	18.20p
	2000 415,925 27,340 11,637 4,343

The main activities of the group comprise solid smokeless fuel manufacture, oil and chemicals' processing, fuel distribution, vehicle building and distribution, transport, warehousing and shipping services, builders' merchanting, instrument manufacture, and sheep farming in the Falkland Islands.

Far East **Fund Manager**

A leading London fund management group with a reputation for outstanding investment performance in the U.K. and U.S. markets, wishes to add to its team an investment manager, who can achieve a similar reputation with a fund investing in Japan and

The manager, male or female, will have a considerable degree of autonomy in the management of the fund and would be publicly identified with it. An appropriate salary will be paid.

Confidential Reply Service: Please write with full CV quoting reference 1833/JE on your envelope listing separately any company to whom you do not wish your details to be sent. CV's will be forwarded directly to our client, who will conduct the interviews. Charles Barker Recruitment Limited, 30 Farringdon Street, London EC4A 4EA.

Charles Barker ADVERTISING • SELECTION • SEARCH

CHURCHBURY ESTATES plc

The Annual General Meeting took place

The achievement of our objectives in terms of the portfolio, balance sheet and profitability at Law Land has altered significantly the nature of the Group, as well as the opportunities open to it. Certain of these, in particular the potential of the two principal property investments, are of a medium term nature. We are thus naturally also considering various ways of advancing shareholders' interests in the shorter term.

in the current year and in the light of present carnings we expect that the dividend per share will

OLIVER MARRIOTT

B

yesterday, 27th July

again be increased.

Chairman

May & Hassell PLC (Number Importors and Marchants)

Extracts from the Statement to Shareholders by the Chairman,

Mr P. J. Atley Year ended 31st March 1983

RESULTS. After two very difficult loss making years the Group has returned to provin which at the pre-text stage is £728,000, has returned to provin which at the pre-text stage is £728,000, has returned to be a more realistic approach to the peod to see a return trade has a more realistic approach to the peod to see a return on ascets employed. Supply and demand are now in balance to the beacht of both shippers and unporters. The Group's joinery unus performed well in the year.

EXPANSION. New depots have been opened in Shellield and Hull and Strathelyde Sawmills Ltd acquired in Dumbarton, Scotland. Over £1.6m has been invested during the year in plant, buildings and remides. This investment programme is

BIVIDENB. An increased final dividend of 2.5p (1.5p last year) brings the year's total to 3.Sp per share. PROSPECTS. Current turnover in value and volume is up on last year and margins are satisfactory.

FINANCIAL STATISTICS £000 49,710 £000 60,642 Turbove 1,941 (2,319) Profit before interest & Tax Interest pai Profit (Loss) before Tax

Profit (Loss) retained

(678) (204) Dividenda (882)

"We have been able to maintain the momentum generated last year with a significant increase of £41.3m in the Group pre-tax profit over the first half of 1982. This result is particularly encouraging since it reflects improved performances by virtually all of the Group's operations around the world. The drive to maximise opportunities to increase income, as well as to contain costs, has continued.

The Board's plans are for the further growth and development of the Group and for a continuation of the measures which have produced the upward trend in profits. We are proposing a 1 for 4 rights issue which will raise £154.6m; the proceeds will be used to fund the Group's recent expansion, to support the normal lending requirements of the Group's businesses around the world, and to finance the Group's requirements for further capital investment particularly in communications and data processing technology."

Donald Barron, Chairman

Commentary

The Group pre-tax profit for the six months to 30 June 1983 was £136.4m. an increase of 43% over the similar period last year. There was a profit of £17m on the sale of gilts and the bad debt charge was £118.6m compared with £120.8m for the six months ending 31 December 1982 and £196.1m for the whole of 1982.

The performance of the Midland Clearing Bank was encouraging even though the continuing effects of the economic recession resulted in an increase in the charge for bad debts. Lending margins improved, commission income showed a healthy increase and cost control continued vigorously. The number of staff employed reduced by over 500 compared with December 1982.

Despite continuing difficult economic conditions, there was an increase in the pre-tax profits of Clydesdale Bank Group and Northern Bank Group. Forward Trust Group continued to trade soundly, although its performance did not quite match the high level achieved in the corresponding period last year.

Within Midland Bank International Division lending margins and fee income have held up well despite lower lending volumes with costs well contained, but bad debt provisions increased in comparison with the first half of 1982. A similar pattern was experienced by the majority of the international subsidiary companies but difficulties continued to be experienced by Midland Bank Group International Trade Services. A loss was sustained as a result of the continuing worldwide recession.

The second quarter results of Crocker National Corporation were announced on 19 July 1983. The improving trend and the current signs of an upturn in the Californian economy provide encouragement for the future.

Samuel Montagu enjoyed a satisfactory six months with an increase in pre-tax profits over the same period last year. The Thomas Cook Group produced encouraging results in the first half of 1983 with an improved performance in the travel and travellers cheque operations.

A rights issue of 1 for 4 is proposed at a price of 350p per share. The issue is subject to the approval of Shareholders to an increase in the authorised share capital at an Extraordinary General Meeting to be held on 15 August 1983. The shares to be issued will rank pari passu in all respects with those already in issue including the right to the interim dividend.

An interim dividend of 11p per share (first interim for 1982 8p) will be payable on 7 November 1983 to shareholders whose names are on the register of members on 28 September 1983. This increase is intended to reduce the disparity between the first and second interim dividends. The Board anticipates that, in the absence of unforeseen circumstances, the total dividend per share for 1983, on the enlarged share capital, will be no less than that paid in respect of 1982.

Group Results (Unaudited)	6 months	6 months	Year
aroup mounts (since ince)	ended	ended	ended
	30 June	30 June	31 Dec.
	1983	1982	1982
	£m	£m	£m
Trading profit of Midland Bank plc			
and its subsidiaries Note 2	175.5	134.6	329.0
Share of profits of associated companies	13.3.	9.9	28.2
onate of promise of association companies			
	188.8	144.5	357.2
nterest on loan capital	52.4	49.4	105.8
Profit before taxation	136.4	95.1	251.4
Taxation:			
Midland Bank plc and subsidiaries	39.4	32.2	72.6
Associated companies	5.6	1.8	8.9
·	45.0	34.0	81.5
	91.4	61.1	169.9
Minority interests - share of profits	(14.3)	(9.7)	(24.0)
<u>:</u>	77.1	51.4	145.9
Extraordinary items	8.0	(1.7)	(1.3)
Profit attributable to members of			
Midland Bank plc	77.9	49.7	144.6
Dividend .	25.1	13.7	43.6
Retained profit	52.8	36.0	101.0
	-		
Earnings per share			
Basic	44.6p	30.9p	*72.4p
Fully diluted	43.7p	29.2p	*67.3p

Notes

There have been no changes in the accounting policies set out in the 1982 annual report and accounts
The charge for taxation is based on the expected effective rate for the year.

2. Analysis of the trading profit of Midland Bank pic and its subsidiaries. ended 31 Dec. 1982 2,809.2 2,124.7 5,711.0 1,804.1 4,268.0 684.5 75.3 1,445.0 196.1 735.7 118.6 Charge for bad and doubtful debts 1,249.9 759.5 Net interest income after charge for bad and doubtful debts 618.1 434.7 Other operating income Now 3 919.4 1,052.8 2,008.4 Net operating income Operating expenses: 1,018.7 140: 1 165.6 299.6 361.1 168.7 178.2 784.8 877.3 1,879.4 134.6 Trading profit of Midland Bank pic and its subsidiaries 175.5 329.0

3. The profit on sale of fixed interest investments amounts to \$19.5m (\$0.3m loss for the six months to

30 June 1982 and £44.6m profit for the year 1982). 4. The net new provisions for bad and doubtful debts charged to profit and loss account were as follows:-30 June 30 June 31 Dec. £m £m 162.0 27.7 14.8 34.1 118.6 75.3 196.1

5. The net income after taxes of Crocker National Corporation for the first half-year of 1983 was \$31.3m compared with \$32,6m for the same period in 1962. After adjusting for U.K. GAAP and translating into sterling, the pre-tax profit consolidated into the Group figures amounted to £26.5m (1982 £18.1m). The Group results for the year ended 31 December 1982 have been derived from the full accounts for that year which have been delivered to the Registrar of Companies and on which the auditors gave an



Midland Bank Group

Vlay & Hassell PLC

MARKET REPORT • by Michael Clark

DOLLAR STOCKS

BANKS AND DISCOUNTS

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

influence keeps prices on boil

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began, July 18, Dealings and, July 29, Contango Day, Aug 1, Sedlement Day, Aug 8,

the boil yesterday. Blue months. chips again led the advance

hind the sharp rise in the on hopes of a counter bid. shares over the past 18

months. ration in America next ported.
month for permission to sell Broad

Gilts encountered re- approval by shareholders. with the FT Index closing at newed profit-taking after the its high for the day, 10.1 up better than expected trade at 719.0.

Beecham Group rose 6p to ures from National Wester than expected trade of Graham Wilkins, the chair-and the Midland, up 15p to Among the biggest mov- reported in brisk trade. On man, at the annual meeting 427p despite the £154m

per cent of the market in its support for motor compo-first week of sales. This is nents. Tecalemit added 3.5p of suggestion that nearly largest exposure to overseas good news for the group to 260, and Smiths Induswhich is looking to Zantac to tries 7p to 380p. AE ended boost profits. The drug's the day 19p higher at 55p, disaster. Sir Graham said: "I for bad debts. But it has been performance has been be way above the GKN terms, want to refute this latest precisely this area of trading

Elsewhere, Allied-Lyons rose 4p to 148p, BTR 4p to 531p, Blue Circle 8p to 443p, GEC 3p to 222p, Hawker Siddeley 4p to 312p. The show a leap of Sideley 4p to 312p. The show a leap of Sideley 4p to 312p. The show a leap of Sideley 4p to 312p. The show a leap of Sideley 4p to 312p. The show a leap of Sideley 4p to 312p. The show a leap of Sideley 4p to 312p. The show a leap of Sideley 4p to 312p. The show EMI went up 5p to 609p, the first indicators of Southampton's performances of Southampton is the biggest and into the penicillin field and doubtful another 3p on BOC Group at 241p. while Boots added 4n increases in container or since and are retirement from the board at day. Barciays should be the end of this year of Mr reporting next week and as the largest British operator sponsible for taking Beelooks vulnerable to a large cham into the penicillin field increase in bad and doubtful the late Fifties. Taken the late Fifties. Taken of Mr William Petley, head thus sponsible for taking Beelooks vulnerable to a large of Mr William Petley, head the second at the end of this year of Mr reporting next week and as the largest British operator sponsible for taking Beelooks vulnerable to a large to the first indicators of Southernoon's performances in the late Fifties. Taken debt provisions. After Mid-land and National Wessellooks vulnerable to a large of Mr William Petley, head the second of this year of Mr the largest British operator sponsible for taking Beelooks vulnerable to a large of Mr william Petley, head the provisions.

American influences and a ter figures later today. The American Fund and Schrod- move in New York would firmer performance on Wall market is looking for around er General Fund in connec- place heavy pressure on the Street continued to keep £130m making a total of tion with Schroder Unit main London banks to share prices in London on £260m for the first six Trust Managers. But the follow suit which would be FINANCIAL TRUST proposals are subject to good for shares.

misconception because it which has helped the clearers Associated British Ports would be irresponsible to balance domestic problems. has boosted its chances of allow doubts about the likely so a quick re-think is being

month for permission to sell its anti-rheumatic drug, Ibuprofen, over the counter there.

ICI was another firm market, climbing 10p to 540p ahead of second quarters.

The ported the end of an era, so close to the nightes.

After the hectic activity in barclays shares were also the banking sector over the steady at 489p after climbing past two days, prices held steady yesterday as dealers kept a wary eye on the control of the possals for the unitization of movement of American interest.

So close to the nightes.

Barclays shares were also the banking sector over the steady at 489p after climbing past two days, prices held steady at 489p after climbing past two days, pric

The increased profit figers, Glaxo rose 50p to 920p the foreign exchanges, the helped by renewed support from across the Atlantic where the group's anti-ulcer drug Zantac, has scooped 7

Engineering drew renewed to scotch rights issue, kept the rest of stock market suggestions the sector steady at higher that the company is becoming more of a consumer levels. Lloyds reports Friday and attitudes to its figures to the market in its support for motor company is paramated.

241p. while Boots added 4p increases in container, grain of Mr William Petley, head to 336p. Boots is due to meet and a variety of other of Beecham Pharmaceution of analysts's forecasts few the Federal Drug Administration in America next ported.

The state of the figures of the figures and the state of the figures of the figures of the figures.

540p ahead of second quar- the company in Schroder erest rates. Any substantial day, 8p and 3p respectively.

INVESTMENT TRUST

SHIPPING

RUBBER

MISCELLANEOUS

or you can wait until you're 29.

can make it your career.

There are two ways of joining.

After an interview, and if we think you have what it takes to be an Army Officer, we'll assist with your tuition fees with

As an alternative to staying on at school, you

SCE 'O' level standard in English Language, Maths, Physics and at least two other subjects,

months.

Success at Welbeck and satisfactory 'A' level passes will earn you a place at Sandhurst. From there, you'll have a good chance of

going on to read for a degree.

3 years which can be extended later on by a further With additional qualifications you could

plump for a full career, Regular Commission. Either way, you'll start your training at Sandhurst learning how to be an Officer.

After Sandhurst, your salary as a Second Lieutenant will be £6,482.

While you study we'll pay you £15,333 over three years in return for a minimum of 5 years service as a Regular Commissioned Officer after graduation. A Bursary is similar to a Cadetship except that you commit yourself to only 3 years as an Officer and receive £900 a year to supplement any LEA grant you may be awarded while you

study. When you graduate.

You can choose a Short Service Commission of 3 years or a full career, Regular Commission.

Although a degree is not a short cut to the top in the Anny (qualities of leadership, courage and maturity are as important as academic qualifications) you will

get ante-dated seniority. In other words, having completed your Sandhurst course, you'll join as a Lieutenant instead of a Second Lieutenant. To start with, this means you'll pick

up£8,314. Write to Major Floyd. What we haven't covered is the job itself,

your choice of regiments, the opportunities for promotion.

Then there's the Regular Commissions Board, a 3-day selection process for Officer training.

It's all covered in a brochure we've written about being an Army Officer.

Tell us your date of birth and educational qualifications and we'll send you a copy.

Address your letter to Major John Floyd, Dept. B65, Army Officer Entry, Lansdowne House, Berkeley Square, London WIX 6AA.

Army Officer



You can make the first move at the age of 15, You can join the Army for 4 months, or you

Within these limits, there are a number of possibilities that might appeal to you. While you're at school.

Firstly, you can apply for a 2-year Army

Scholarship which will enable you to study for your 'A' levels or their equivalent We consider this a preparation for Sandhurst.

a grant of up to £660 a year plus a maintenance grant of up to £750 p.a. based on When you apply for a Scholarship, in January or July, you must be

between 15 years 5 months and 16. years 5 months. can apply for a place at Welbeck, the Army's own sixth-form college, which provides an education aimed at a commission in one of the Army's

technical corps. To qualify, you must be well up to GCE or

preferably including Chemistry. At the time of joining in January or September, you must be between 16 years and 17 years 6

When you leave school. Three options are open to you. If you already have or expect to get five 'O'

Levels, including English Language, you can apply immediately for a Short Service Commission of

Another scheme which appeals to schoolleavers is what we call a Short Service Limited

You could take advantage of it if you have a guaranteed place at a university, polytechnic or

college of technology but time to spare before Length of service is 4 to 18 months without obligation to rejoin the Army when you've

graduated. If you're going to university. There are two schemes to consider. If you expect to graduate before you are 25, you can apply for an Undergraduate Cadetship at

any time up to your final year at university.

to second after

beating France 3

out problems with a new mast that

needed tuning and a new mainsail which had to be recur. He said. Challenge 12 had now been going very well for the past few days.

Challenge 12 led the Canadian boat by only 33 seconds after the first 10 miles, but, after beating off a strong challenge by the Canadians, it stretched its lead to well over a minute on the fourth leg and went forther about in the alcount aftering afteri

In the separate trials to decide which boat defends the America's Cup for the United States in

September. Dennis Conner's Lib-

erty - the favourite - won two more races against Courageous, by margins of 40 seconds and 2min

3sec. Conner has now won his last five races in the trials, but his rivals

are not yet ready to concede defeat.

John Kolius, skipper of Courageous, said he did not think any of the three American yachts taking part in the trials had a decisive edge

OVERALL STANDINGS: Australia M. 12.88 points: Victory 53, 8.44; Canada 1, 7.72; Challenge 12 (Australia), 7.80; Auzurra (fish); 7.20; France 3, 2.12; Advence (Australia), 0.80.

Spying charges dropped, page 21.

in speed at this stage

farther ahead in the closi

Background to the news: the age of mass share ownership is still a long way off

Exchange can meet competition

Securities Market demonstrates.

But there seems little in prospect to dissuade big Ameri-

can brokers from developing

their own over-the-counter

market in venture capital

stocks, where they can exploit the economies of being both

Considering previous exercises, notably the Ariel, deal-mat-

ching computer system, the Exchange's effective monopoly in its chief businesses, govern-

ment stock and big company

shares could remain un-

But bigger opportunities may be lost. It is hard to see such

clearing banks and dynamic

And without more far-reach-

Mass individual share and

omic, would require the

capacity, via Prestel, the local

one button, check credit-ratings

21,262

3,907

750

500

500

27,805

broker and market-maker.

first sight, the bones of the ment between the Stock ange and the Government Stock Exchange more concerned to accom-ite the changes of the past vars than these of the next Exchange will answer the takes a timid daints of its biggest existhe restrictive practices that ten development of elecstep into future dealing, let alone the cet of mass share ownervill remain intact, or at the inge's discretion.

THE FIXED COMMISSIONS THAT WILL GO

Stocks and shares Price band (£) tirst 7,000

s led to the Exchange's commissions to produce 000'B 1xeu ious profits in good years. ear, for instance, the gross next 600,000 ible revenue of member next 1,100,000 on the excess isn required the marketg lobbers to hold more

ere have been two signifirevolutions in Stock

inge business. The first

he decline of the private

or and the rise of the

etions to dominate deal-

exchange controls.

use London's fixed

wions and dealer-broker

ion has kept the average

small. Bruish firms have

terged into this world

nence as a financial

and moves allowing

ASSETS

Holdings

Dubette.

Other assets

Loans including special operations:

assigned to Cassa Depositi e Prestiti

Commitments and contra accounts

Securities received for loans

Securities and liquidity

is to own 30 per cent of

London's

hitherio as

The minimum commission on bergains of £300 or more consideration is £7 for a sold bargain and £10 for a purchase bargain. Bargains with a consideration less than £300 may be absented as and led to their taking in ity partners from outside second big change was monal stock market dealthan £300 may be charged at discretion. e development of 24-hour

vide financial markets in debt and even equity which led to the mee of huge international Price band (E) first 2.500 al services groups such as Lynch and Nomura ies. This trend has been next 982,000 next 6.000,000

ed by the abolition of on the excess Debentures Price band (£) first 5,000 next 5.000 next 40,000 next 80.000 next 770,000 next 1.100,000

brokers and market-makers, rise of London banks in points the contrast, as does the whond market, which is tapid growth of money-broking and by hanks acting as firms such as Mercantile House.

on the excess

The concessions made by the remarkably fast. The Stock Stock Exchange Council will surely accelerate trends that have cut the number of stock exchange firms by 20 per cent in five years. But how fast, and how far?

The big institutions are disappointed that the commission structure they hate so much will only be phased out over three years, far longer than it took in New York.

But the effect will be to favour the top 10 brokers and larger specialists, leave room for small private client brokers that have adapted themselves into portfolio managers and to squeeze further medium-sized firms, which still make up a hefty proportion of the remain-

ing 200 or so.
It is harder to assess the minor concessions greatly en-couraging the growth of finanimpact of the apparently mod-est moves to convert sleeping cial supermarkets for the indi-vidual, a gleam in the eye of outside partners into genuine participants with limited board-room rights, an offshoot of the thinkers such as Mr Mark Weinberg of Hambro Life. planned move to allow brokers limited liability.

ing reforms, there seems no prospect of the stock market Will it be enough to bring merchant banks, clearing banks, money brokers or the likes of developing like the worldwide electronic money markets. Merrill Lynch into the fold? bond ownership, to be econ-

This would allow the full development of London-based financial services groups but threaten the eventual erosion of bank, Post Office or cable the treasured single capacity channel, to call up prices with dealing system. The process seems painfully

Industrial financing

SUMMARY OF BALANCE SHEET AS AT MARCH 31, 1983

(amounts in billion Lire)

1.016

2,021

540

247

3.338

27,805

19,278

47,083

Following the resolutions of the Meeting of Participants held on July 13, 1983,

with respect to the distribution of the net income for the year, undistributed

net income transferred to retained earnings amounts to 119.2 billion Lire.

The Balance Sheet has been certified by Arthur Andersen and Co. s.a.s.

ISTITUTO MOBILIARE ITALIANO

Public Law Credit Institute

Head Office: ROME - Viale dell'Arte, 25 (Italy)

Representance Offices abroad. LONDON EC 4R OBE, 8 Laurence Pountney Hill - ZURICH 8022, Glarmschstrasse 30, Postfach - BRUSSELS 1050, 67 rue de la Vallée, BTE 7 -

WASHINGTON 20056 D.C., 21 Dupont Circle, The Euram Building - MEXICO CITY

105(R) D.F. Pasco de la Reforma 195, Despacho 1301.

Regional Offices in Bah. Milan, Turin, Genoa, Padua, Venice, Bologna, Florence, Rome,

Naples, Bari, Catania.

Paid-up capital and legal reserves: 1,359.8 billion lire

Allowances for losses: 749.5 billion lire

LIABILITIES

Other liabilities

Paid-up capital

Legal reserves

Allowances for losses

Net income for the financial year

Commitments and contra accounts 19,278

Bonds convertible

Funding

with another and deal with a slow in a world which, outside Throgmorton Street, is moving Graham Searjeant

Is rule book deal a further nail in the OFT coffin?

Fair Trading is not in a happy state. The bruising of Sir Gordon Borrie, The director general, by the Stock Exchange affair is only part of the story.

Not only have Sir Gordon
and his OFT team been faced

with some capricious ministerial decisions over mergers but many recommendations affecting consumers have been ignored by the Government. But there have also been criticisms over OFT delays in

dealing with credit licence applications and fronm local authorities about the OFT's slowness in vetting assurances from transgressing retailers. Sir Gordon and his team have had a far from impressive

Competition Act in seeking out anti-competitive behaviour among companies. Last year two OFT investigations were launched and three others were completed. It all adds up to two

questions. Does the Govern-ment with its non-interventionist stance have little use any more for Sir Gordon and the OFT? Should the thrust of the OFT be reassessed?

This month the Government seemed to be handing back some credibility to Sir Gordon after the earlier run of confusing merger decisions. Mr Alex Fletcher, Minister for Corporate and Consumer Affairs, had given an assurance that the new team at the Department of Trade and industry would be listening more carefully than in the past to the advice of Sir Gordon as well as the recommendations of the Monopolies and Mergers Com-

Mr Fletcher remarked a few days later that the best protection the consumer can have is free and fair competition, and added that the existing system for operating competition policy was serving well.

But last week, without con-Secretary of State for Trade and Exchange and its rule book to ment. the Restrictive Practices Court. it was partly unfortunate liming. It is not an unreason-

able argument that a court



Borrie: licking his wounds although the Association of British Travel Agents had in that case, ABTA lost some of its protective practices but

the crucial one - a reciprocal exclusive dealing arrangement between package tour holiday operators and retail agents remained.
Mr Parkinson's intervention

is being seen as a slapdown for Sir Gordon. It will be interesting to see whether, as an indication of the Government's attitude to the OFT, he is picked up off the floor again.

Sir Gordon in his annual report called for legislative action to ensure that all usedcar dealers placed on win-dscreens a full pre-sales information report, an idea backed by trade organizations, which have been unable to enforce the practice by a voluntary code. Sir Gordon's report and

recommendations on the used car market, produced more than two years ago, have been largely ignored by Government. The same has happened to recommendations on home improvements.

Sir Gordon has, however, put together a score or more voluntary codes of conduct with various suppliers and service industries. But there are points where rightly he has called for sulting Sir Gordon in any back-up from the Government depth. Mr Cecil Parkinson. If the Government sees a continuing role for Sir Gordon Industry, intervened in Sir and the OFT, parts of the Gordon's taking the Stock operation demand reassess-

But it might be a logical' move to give Sir Gordon an additional responsibility, bringing under his wing the proposed watchdog for telecommunihearing is not the best way of cations. sorting out such a problem Derek Harris

Victory '83 moves up Newport, Rhode Island. (Reuter) - Victory '83 moved into second place in the trials to choose an America's Cup challenger after a convincing win over France 3. Victory '83 won by 2 min 42 sec and replaced Canada I in second place. in the overall points standings. The Canadian boat dropped into third position as a result of its defeat by Australia's Challenge 12, by 1 min Still out in front at this stage of the trials, is Australia II, the leading tered its eighth straight victory in the current series and 29th win against only three losses since the hallengers' trials started in June: Australia II has been winning so comfortably that the crew feel they need harder racing to realize the boat's potential. They did not get that kind of competition against advance, the third Australian boat taking part, and they won by 4 min 23 sec over the 24.3-mile course in Australia II led by and 46sec at the end of the first fourand-a-half-mile upwind leg and stretched the advantage on each succeeding leg of the course. John Savage, skipper of Challenge

Dinosaur of a British institution? The Stock Exchange

career depends on surgery

Hinault's

Paris, (Reuter) - Bernard Histault, the French cycling cham-sion, forced to pull out of his comeback race on Tuesday, said

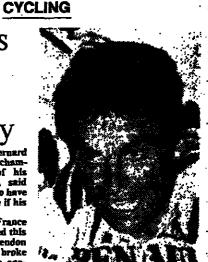
comeback race on Tuesday, said yesterday that he would need to have immediate surgery on his knee if his career was to continue.

Winner of the Tour de France four times, Himault, who missed this year's event because of tendon damage to his right knee, broke down after 50 kilometres of a one-day criterium sees in Collection.

day criterium race in Callac, Britany, yesterday.

He said: "It is no good, I can not continue with my knee like this. I will have to have surgery within the next few days to repair it. If I am like this I will not be able to take part in the world cycling champion-ships. If I do not have the operation

may have to give up racing."



to Hinault, who, after pulling or before the Tour de France, say string rider, win the race at his firs

FOOTBALL

Hoddle agrees to stay at Tottenham Hotspur

Glenn Hoddle has agreed to stay scenes. That's got to be an illega with Tottenham Hotspur for approach, another year. The Tottenham Jimmy manager, Keith Burkinshaw, yester- Aston Vil day announced the conclusion of close-season negotiations with his England midfield player.

Burkinshaw said: "Glenn will be here for another year. It is going to be an important season for us and he has been a part of the team for five or six years. It is important to have Glenn here to increase the strength of the squad."

Tottenham hope to complete their team plans this week by re-signing the Irish international full back Chris Hughton and persuading Steve Perryman to sign for a further two years. They have offered Hughton a four year contract but he does not want to be tied beyond two vears.

Perryman was at the centre of an 'illegal approach' row. The situation has upset Keith Burkinshaw, who has so far failed in repeated efforts to retain his experienced all-

"We have offered him a very good three-year contract or are willing to offer him more on the remaining year of his current contract." Burkinshaw said. "No player could be dissatisfied with the

was with Manchester United in 1973-74 and then went to Arsenal for £50,000. He later won an England cap and moved to Aston Asion Villa are to undertake a elevision advertising campaign in

Swansea City vesterday for an undisclosed fee. Rimmer spent three months on loan to Swansea while be

September when they will promote the club in 10 halfminute advertisements on Central Television. They will be running two commercials - one featuring Gary Shaw in an attempt to encourage specuators and the other involving the chairman, Doug Ellis, who will be aiming to attract business

sponsorship. The commercial manager, Tony ephens. said yesterday: "We Stephens, said yesterday: "We understand there is a potential audience of nine million and we hope that the stimulus of the advertising will ensure we recieve

value for money."
Norwich City's first home match good three-year contract or are willing to offer him more on the remaining year of his current contract." Burkinshaw said. "No player could be dissatisfied with the terms, but we are having problems because a few other clubs are offering him money behind the "Norwich City's first home match of the season, against the league champions Liverpool, has been champed from Monday, August 29 to Wednesday, August 31 (kick-off 7.30). Norwich applied for a change because of counter attractions in the city on Bank Holiday Monday.



TENNIS

Lloyd causes an upset

John Lloyd, of Britain, ranked 324th in the world, caused an upset in the first round of the grand prix tournament in New Jersey yester-day, when he put out Fritz Buehning the sixth seed, 6-4, 6-3 Lloyd, who with partner Wendy Turnbull won the Wimbledon mixed doubles title earlier this year. kept the hard-hitting Buehning off balance for most of the match with some sharp passing shots. However, he also needed determination, especially in the second set, when he came back in the second set from 1-3 down by fighting off three break points in the minth game, then

taking five consecutive points to set "I was positively delighted with the result," said Lloyd afterwards. "I haven't won a grand prix match since early January and it was pleasing to win against a highly ranked player at a club where I am

always so well received."

Lloyd's win was not the only upset of the tournament. Mike Westphal a teenager from West Germany beat Brian Gottfried, the

top seed, in straight sets, 6-3, 7-6, while Marcos Hocever, the fourth seed from Brazil was defeated by Eric Iskersky of the US, 6-4, 6-2. Shlomo Glickstein, seeded two, of Israel also fell knocked out by Tom Cain of the US, 7-6, 3-6, 6-4.

Westphal, a member of the West German Davis Cum team, returned

German Davis Cup team, returned consistently well during his 98-minute duel with Goffried and kept the pressure on the 31-year-old American for most of the match.

"It was my best victory ever." said Westphal, aged 18, who is ranked 110th in the world Westphal failed to cash in on two match points in the 12th game of the second set, but won it in the tie-breaker with a deep backhand approach shot which forced a

approach shot which forced a forchand error from Gottfred (GS) bt F Buening (US) 6-4, 6-3. E Korte (US) bt R Fagel (US) 6-3, 3-6, 6-3; E Iskersky (US) bt M Hooses (Bra) 6-4, 6-2 W Hampton (Aus) bt B Mitten (SA) 3-6, 6-2, 7-6; M Martinez (Bof) bt R Krishran (India) 6-3, 7-6; A Motino (US) bt M Anger (US) 6-7, 6-0, 6-1; M Westerla (WS) bt S Gotthad (US) 6-3, 7-6; T Gain (US) bt S Glickstein (Brad) 7-8, 3-6, 6-2; L Pinek (Gasch) bt S Menon (Brok) 6-1, 6-2.

KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS AND HOUSING

ANNOUNCEMENT Sample Housing Survey of the Kingdom Phase I

Ministry of Public Works and Housing intends to carry out a Housing Sample Survey in the whole om The sample of dwellings to be included in a field survey will be defined through analysis of Al data and acrial photography interpretation.

announcement concerns only the list phase of the Housing Survey during which two tosks will first task consists of the establishment of an inventory of all residential areas in the Kingdom to the I hamlel using computer analysis of Landsof data

second task consists of the sample survey of housing in the six main cities at the Kingdom. The second task consists of the sample survey of housing in the six main cities at the Kingdom. The literal will use derical photography supplied by the Ministry to determine the number of residences that will use derical photography supplied by the Ministry to be the subject of a field survey. The third to select a representative sample of dwellings to be responsible for data processing, urvey will be carried out by the consultant who will also be responsible for data processing. wave will be comed out by the consultant who will disp be responsible experience in successfully riponies, joint ventures or other entities who have had demonstrable experience in successfully thorness, joint ventures or other entities and capacity to undertake either one or both of the tasks along such work and have the expertise and capacity to undertake either one or both contracts are firstled to submit their one or both contracts are firstled to submit their capen to the Deputy Ministry of Housing. Ministry of Public Works and Housing before August 13

Meation forms to prequalification and a more detailed description of the work required can be ed from the Consulate of the Kingdom of Saudia Arabia in London or from the Office of the Deputy of Mousing Ministry of Public and Housing in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, from August 01 until August 22

NOTICE

Coca-Cola International Finance N.V.

9% C Guaranteed Notes Due August 1, 1992

Pursuant to the Fiscal and Paying Agency Agreement dated as of February 1, 1983 among Coca-Cola International Finance N.V. a Netherlands Antilles corporation (the "Issuer"), The Coca-Cola Company, a Delawate corporation as Guarantor, and Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, as Fiscal Agent (the "Agreement"), under which the above referenced Notes (the "Notes") were usped, notice is hereby given that:

(a) In accordance with the terms of the Agreement, payment of the Final Installment (being 70% of the issue price of the Notes) is due and payable no later than 2:00 p.m. London Time on August 1, 1983 in U.S. Dollars in immediately available funds;

(b) No payment of the Final Installment made after the August 1, 1983 due date will be accepted unless accompanied by a further payment representing interest accrued on the amount of such payment at a rate of 14,8% per annum from August 1, 1983 to the date on which such payment

(c) On August 16, 1983, the obligation of the Issuer to accept payments of the Final Installment shall

d) ON AND AFTER AUGUST 16, 1983. IF THE FINAL INSTALLMENT SHALL NOT HAVE BEEN PAID IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT IN RESPECT OF ANY NOTE, THE ISSUER MAY RETAIN THE FIRST INSTALLMENT (BEING 30% OF THE ISSUE PRICE OF THE NOTES) PREVIOUSLY PAID IN RESPECT OF SUCH NOTE AND WILL HAVE NO OBLIGATION TO REPAY SUCH FIRST INSTALLMENT OR TO PAY INTEREST THEREON FOR ANY PERIOD PRIOR TO, INCLUDING, OR SUBSE-QUENT TO AUGUST 1, 1983.

Arrangements should be made with Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, Brussels Office, as Operator of the Enro-clear System, or CEDEL S.A. in order to assure timely payment of the Final

By: COCA-COLA INTERNATIONAL FINANCE N.V.

Dated: July 20, 1983

Test history against New Zealand By John Woodcock. Cricket Correspondent

Hadlee 13 for his 200; Randall

If the weather at Headingley to Australia in 1981 and one to wickets for his 300 in Tests. remains as it was yesterday, we Pakistan in 1982. shall be lucky to see more than the occasional over of spin when the second Test match, sponsored by Cornhill, between England's. Dilley's return to the attendance records will be England and New Zealand side, his rhythm apparently broken, tickets have been selling starts there today. It was cloudy and humid - the very con-Willis should now tip the scales ditions in which the ball moves the other way. about more at Headingley than

almost anywhere else. The may, in fact, provide New Zealand with their best chance of winning a Test maurin or at any rate of bowling England out twice. Just how difficult England are to beat in England, though, even over a spread of non-vintage years, is leave out Marks. shown by the following firgures: since 1976 they have lost only passed. Taylor, for example, has three home Tests out of 34 - taken 149 catches in Test one to West Indies in 1980, one cricket: Willis needs only nine

In Australia last winter New Zealand's seam attack was as good, if not better, than But, as at the Oval, no England's. Dilley's return to the attendance records will be restored and the fine form of

change from the side which lost the first Test match, Smith replacing Lees as wicketkeeper. They have yet to decide on their formed to watch Test matches, bowling there being an outside as distinct from one-day games chance that they will make do against New Zealand. A surfeit without a specialist spinner, of international cricket is, of England, almost certainly, will

Several milestones may be

Benson and Knott put Kent on top

By Richard Streeton

Edghaston: Kent have scored 364 in their first innings against Warwick-

A diligent 102, free from blemish, by Benson, followed by a cavalier 92 by Knott, rewarded Kent with a prosperous total after they chose to bat first in awkward conditions. The ball moved about freely on an overcast, muggy day and the left-handed Benson confirmed the faith of those who believe him to be the

of those who believe him to be the best of Kent's young batsmen. Woolmer and Aslett went cheaply, but waywardness in line by the bowlers helped Kent recover from a shaky start. Ferreira swung the ball a lot and bowled unluckily. Paul Smith bowled his best later in

Latecomers missed all the morning's incidents. In Small's third over Woolmer trying to hook, was hit in the face. Next ball he was dropped at third slip and retired for repairs. It took Hogg until his fourth over to find his direction and he then took two wickets in three balls.
Asiett was beaten by a breakback:
Woolmer returned and was caught
in the slips as he played forward.

After lunch Benson quickened the more cautious, also began to score more briskly, particularly past cover point's left hand before he mistimed a straight drive and gave a low return catch. Taylor had been in for nearly three hours and he and Benson added an invaluable 114

KENT: First Inrungs

R A Woolmer o Ferreira b Hogg

N R Taylor c and b Ferreira

D G Aslert b Hogg

M R Benson o Small b Gifford

C'S Cowdrey o P A Smith

E A Bepiste o Ferreira b P A Smith

1A PE Knott b Hogg

G W Johnson o Amss b Ferreira

R M Elison run out

U L Underwood b Hogg

K B S Jarvis not out

Score at 100 overs: 320 for 8.

tempo with lofted drives against 52-1. Gifford. Taylor, who was always Bonus points (to dete): Warwickshire 3, Kert 4.

for Lancashire

SOUTHPORT: Lancashire, with

The belief that nothing ever happens in Southport does not apply to the cricket ground, where extraordinary occurences are the rule rather than the exception. A year ago 1,270 runs were scored in who somehow contrived to lose after declaring their first innings at 523 for four. Yesterday's event were rather different. The occassional

David Gravency, said gloomily after he had lost the toss and been asked to bat. Although Stovold went early there was little initially to justify such forebodings as Romaines and Broad clipped McFarlane and Folley around with dispatch. The introduction of Simmons into the attack quickly changed the com-plexion of things, although it was O'Shaughnessy who broke the stand with a ball of full length which hit

Broad on the foot.

That was the last wicket to fall to seam bowling until Lancashire went in to bat 45 minutes before tea. Simmons immediately claimed the important wicket of Zaheer and went on to wheel away unchanged for 31 overs, turning the ball consistently and occasionally find-ing a spot to make it leap and turn

start, and grafted doggedly for 189 minutes, showing any confidence

runs at a time when the clouds were at their lowest.

Cowdrey survived an early runout alarm and also a slip chance against Ferreira before he and Benson got into their stride. Cowdrey drove a high catch to extra cover from Hogg's first ball when he returned. Baptiste never settled and edged a catch to second slip, but Knott collected runs in his usual jaunty style from the start.

Total

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-16, 2-18, 3-132, 4-183, 5-192, 6-264, 7-291, 8-315, 9-351, 10-364.

Lloyd builds a fortress

seven first innings wickets in hand. are 43 runs behind Gloucestershire

the ensuing battle. match against Warwickshire, ball was turning sharply before lunch as under a cloudless sky there was to be found that most unusual

"I think we will be doing a lot of

appreciably.
Once Bainbridge had gone, the combination was too much for Gloucestshire, only Romaine, who put his head down after his flying WARWICKSHIRE: K D Smith, T A Lloyd, A I Kalicharran, D L Amiss, tG W Humoage, Asif Din, P A Smith A M Ferreira, G C Smail, 'N Gifford, W Hogg.

Worcestershire were given a little assistance by Davis bowling five no

With Childs and Graveney at their disposal, Gloucestershire had reason to expect similar success, a feeling which was reinforced when the first three wickets fell meekly to the new ball. But unfortunately for two slow left-armers their arrival coincided with that of Clive Lloyd, and there was no doubt who won

Lloyd was in one of those moods when what the bowler does is immaterial. If it was still turning it disturbed him not a whit as he put his large pad down the wicket and swung both bowlers for six. By stumps his partnership with Abrahams had put on 136 in 116 minutes and Lancashire were in a position of

A W Stovold c Semmons or July 3 B C Broad Ho w b O'Shaughressy-P W Romaines c Hughes b Simmon

Total (74.4 overs) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-5, 2-57, 3-72, 4-104, 5-132, 6-151, 7-159, 8-174, 9-187, 10-201, 80WLING: McFartane 8-1-23-6; Folley 6-2-18-1; Simmons 31-12-60-5; O'Shaugh-nessy 4-0-24-1; Hughes 8-1-18-0; Zaid 18-4-3-52-3.

LANCASHIRE: First Innings K A Hayes 10-w b Sainsbury
S J O'Shaughnessy 1-b-w b Shaphard
J Abrahams not out
D P Hughes c Banbridge b Sainsbury
C H Lloyd not out
Extras (b 4, 1-b 5, n-b 2)

Total (3 wkts, 52 overs) N H Fairbrother, tC Maynard, J Simmons, S M N Zaldi, L L McFarlane and I Folley to bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-9, 2-11, 3-22, Umpires: D G L Evens and J W Holder

Two young players who shared the honours

NORTHAMPTON: Somerset, with nine first innings wickets in hand are 297 runs behind Northamptonshire. With a sprinkling of the world's best players on the stage it was good to see a couple of England's younger cricketers share the honours here vesterday. David Capel, aged 20, batted beautifully to hit his maiden hundred and Stuart Booth, aged 19, a slow left arm bowler who was making his first appearance, bowled excellently to take his first three championship wickets for 93 runs in 37 overs, 12 of which were maidens.
Capel, whose previous best
performance was 60 in the same match here last season hit 19 fours in his century off 173 balls in 159

minutes. In company with Steele, who batted stoically to make 54, these two put on 149 runs for the seventh wicket The morning was disappointingly dull and muggy when Northamp-tonshire won the tie toss and chose to bat first. No doubt Richards

would have done the same, but that was no consolation to Cook who fell leg before to the fifth ball of the innings bowled by Garner. For the time being that was to be the extent of Somerset's success, for Larkins was in good form and Willey, too. By the time these two had

consolidated, gathering in 84 runs for the second wicket, both players had reached half centuries. But it was Somerset's turn again and Dredge and Booth collaborated to bring down Larkins. And the catch by Denning at cover off Wilson's bowling prised out Willey. When Richards then brought Garner back to bowl the 27th over, Boyd-Moss was beaten and bowled.

Their position worsened at the Somesta? Somesta?

Start of the afternoon's session when Umpres: R Julian and H D Sird-

Kapil Dev pushing forward but down the wrong line was bowled by Booth. Williams was unimpressed, or so it seemed, and with a zest bordering on impatience he set about laying down a second barrage with Booth his target. A series of punishing pells to mid-wicket preceded his dance up the pitch to drive. Yet, Williams was to do this once too often, and as he advanced aiming one more big hit, Booth bowled him. So, at 170 for six, Northampton-

shire looked decidedly insecure. It was at this point that David Steel joined David Capel. And it was some time before Somerset's Goliath. Garner, was able to do something about that.

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE: First limings W Larichs o Dredge b Booth ...
P Wiley c Denning b Wilson ...
R J Boyd-Moss b Garner ...
R G Willems b Booth ...
Kapil Dev b Booth ... D J Capel not out... D S Steele b Game

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-84, 3-89, 4-116, 5-135, 6-170, 7-319, 8-319, 9-338. 8 J Griffiths did not but. BOWLING: Garner 18-2-58-4; Wilson 12-0-55-1; Popplewell 5-2-22-0; Dredge 17 1-7-58-1; Booth 37-12-83-3; Lloyds 7-8-26-0; Richards 11-4-23-0.

SOMERSET: First Innings J W Lloyds not out
P M Roebuck b Mallender ...
C H Dredge not out
Extres (w 1).....

Total (1 wkt, 12 overs) FALL OF WICKET: 1-22

is 43 runs short, and Howarth 104 short, of 2,000 Test runs. very slowly. This is a worry. The fact that

Yorkshire's cricket is at a low New Zealand will make one ebb must have something to do with it, obviously. It could be, though, that as in Australia the days are gone whe queues course, no help. Whoever had stayed on after this year's Prudential World Cup might have found it a hard act to

Which leads on to whether

Barwick catches them out

WORCESTER: Glamorgan, with five first innings wickets in hand are 13 runs behind Worcestershire. Steve Barwick, the Glamorgan scan bowler, took eight for 42, the best bowling figures in the championship this season when Worcestershire were dismissed for 127.

The 22-year old from Neath went into the match with the dismal record of nought for 226 off 62 overs in three championship games this season. He was dropped two months ago, but in 14.3 overs on a helpful, well-grassed pitch, he recaptured his natural ability to move the ball away from the bat, claiming six victims with catches close to the

"I was really worried when I was left out of the side," he said. "My action was all wrong and I had to go back to the nets to work things out with the coaches."

With the coaches.

By lunch Barwick had transformed his season's figures by taking five for 29 to send Worcestershire sliding to 92 for five off 35 overs. Yet the bottom-of-the-table fixture had started badly for the Weish county when Weston was dropped twice off Selvey, who had put the home side into bat.

An opening stand of 42 was followed by a collapse. Barwick having both openers caught behind

the wicket by Davies after he had come on for Davis. Catches between gully and the wicketkeeper then accounted for Neale, Patel and Banks as Barwick constantly beat the bat with his movement off the

balls in his second over after lunch, but it was only a temporary reprieve dating with an opening stand of 65 by Hopkins and Francis but they slumped towards the close

necessary. After the Oval match Willis argued very reasonably that one-day and five-day cricket are two different sciences. They are too: it is the difference between the mile and the marathon, or the short story Even so, it seemed to me to be noor cricket at the Oval when England, despite an

the players themselves should

be expected to satisfy the public

demand for livelier Test cricket

when in tactical terms it is not

and the full-length novel. opening partnership of 223, managed to score only 194 runs in a full day's play of 98 overs, in warm sunshine and on a pitch that was at its best. In the end England could point to their play that day as having been a part of a successful

campaign. Others will say, not

surprisingly, that pride alone should have obliged them to show, in that situation, how well they can bat, not how dourly. It is not an easy balance to strike.

ENGLAND (from): R G D Willis Warwickshire, captain), G Fowler Lancesture), C J Tavaré (Kent), D I (Sowar (Lecostarshre), A J Land (Northbamptombire), I T Botham (Somersen), D W Randall (Nottinghumshire), V J Marks (Somersen), P H Edmonds (Middesen), G R Dilley (Kent), R W Taylor (Derbyshire), N G Cowans New Zealand (from):G P Howarth

(captain), J G Wright, B A Edger, J J Crowe, M D Crowe, J V Coney, R J Hadise, I D S Smith, B L Cairns, J G Umpires: D.J.Constant and B.J.Meyer.

Surrey will play the New Zealanders in a one-day, 55-over match at the Oval on August 4. Play

Gooch obliterates sad memories

HOVE: Essex with nine first innings wickers in hand are 74 runs behind After Essex's black days last week things took a turn for the better yesterday. Fletcher put Sussex in and a few minutes after tea they were bowled out on a fair batting wicket, for 217, Lever finishing up

with five wickets. Gooch then took 16 off the first over bowled to him by Pigott and Essex had a hundred up in no time. On an unpleasantly humid day Sussex made their now customary disappointing start. Mendis and Colin Wells were soon caught at slip and then Barclay, becaimed for half an hour, suddenly jabbed at Lever as though a hypodermic syringe had

been stuck into him. The ball pitched around middle stump and hit the base of the off. Imran looked in reasonable form until Lever, from the sea end. slanted a ball across him and found the edge. Alan Wells drove successive balls

from Lever to the extra cover boundary and then after lunch hooked Foster savagely twice in one over to the pavilion. Foster, bowling downhill and pitching consistently Cowan, the Oxford Blue replacing the out of form Parker, batted for half an hour as if he expected to later, helping a short widish ball from Foster on its way to the slips. Wells found Acfield less to his liking

and after groping out at him was caught off bat and pad. No one else lingered long except Gould, who at last looks back to something like his best. His hooking was dismissive, his driving through before Barwick surpassed his career best of five for 44 by forcing D'Oliveira to play on. Then he bowled Inchmore without scoring.

Glamorgan seemed to be consolidating with an opening stand of 65. induced Reeve to drag the ball on to



Gooch: in explosive form

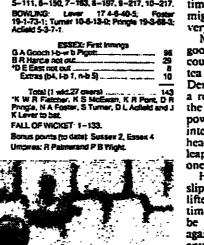
idea of how to bowl to Gooch, Pigott and Jones, getting themselves repeatedly booked or driven. Gooch illed Jones for six, reaching 50 out

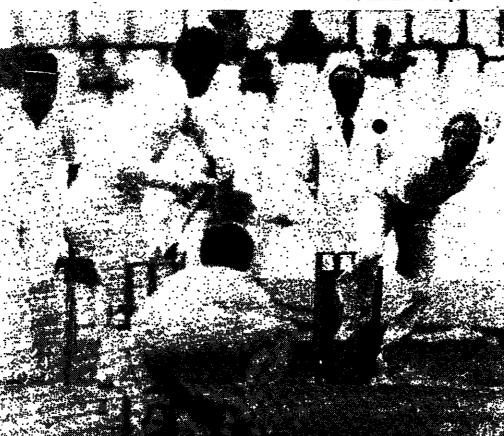
complete his first championship century of the season, was out for u. He was leg-before to Pigott two

0 - 112 011010 and 11011 or pary,
SUSSEX: First lizzings G D Mandis c Goods is Pringle
"JR T Barday b Lever
C M Wats c East b Laver
Imren Khen c East b Lever
R S Cowan e Gooch b Fester
A P Wels c East is Acfield
ti J Gould not out
A C S Paget: I-b-w b Pringle
D & Branch Brack
DA Reeve b Princis
C E Water I-b-w b Lever.
A N Jones G and D Lever
Extras (62, 1457, n-67)

217 Total (70.4 overs). FALL OF WICKETS: 1-30, 2-51, 3-66, 4-76, 5-111, 6-150, 7-163, 8-197, 9-217, 10-217.

FALL OF WICKET: 1-133. Bonus points for date): Sussex 2, Essex 4 Sussex appeared to have little





Seven batsmen fell to Monkhouse: Birch was one. Photograph by Chris Cole

THE OVAL: Surrey, with nine first-innings wickets in hand, and 195 runs behind Nottinghamshire.

bewier, Graham Monkhouse, achieved the best figures of his career, seven for 51, as Nottinghamshire reached 221 in their first innings at the Oval. That was a disappointing intal after a back of the control of the co

Monkhouse took the first four wickets and then returned to belp Pocock make short work of the tail.

Pocock make short work of the tail. The last five wickets fell for 26 runs. Nottinghamshire's opening batsman, Robinson, did his best to prop up his counties weakened batting with a stanuch if dreary 92. This was the second time he had scored over 90 against Surrey this season. His was a flawless defensive display which lasted 293 minutes. Most of

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-42, 2-43, 3-67, 4-72, 5-72, 6-111, 7-111, 8-115, 9-122, 19-127.

BOWLING: Davis, 16-7-33-2; Selvey, 12-5-30-0; Berwick, 14.3-3-42-8; Ontong, 2-1-4-0.

GLAMORGAN: First Innings

A Hopkins b Pridgeon

A Francis c Ormrod b Perryman

C Ontong c Humpfures b Inchmore

J C Rowe b Inchmore

Other scoreboards

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE: First innings
B Hassen I-b-w b Monithouse
R T Robinson c Knight b Clarite
CE 6 Rice b Monithouse
JD Birch at Richards b Monithouse
P Johnson c Lymch b Menithouse
EB N French c Richards b Monithouse
EE Hemmings b Pocock
R A Pick b Pocock
N J B Mingworth I-b-w b Monithouse
M K Born not out
P M Such b Monithouse
Extras fo 5 -p-b 4) D N Patel c Ontong b Barwick D B d'Oliveire b Barwick D A Banks c Davies b Barwick es ti Barwick tD J Humphries c Davies b Davi J D Inclusions b Berwick A E Warner b Davis .. Total (44,3 overs)...

Total (97 overs). FALL OF WICKETS: 1-32, 2-193, 3-115, 4-128, 5-195, 6-200, 7-206, 8-207, 9-221, 10-221. BCW/LNG: Clarks 21-4-50-1; Thomas 15-3-37-0; Monkhouse 21-5-51-7; Kright 10-3-21-0; Curds 13-3-34-0; Poccek 17-6-

A R Butcher not out....... G S Clinton I-b-w b Bore... Thomas, G Monkhou and I J Curtis to but. FALL OF WICKET: 1-12. Borsus points (to date): Surrey Nostinohamatire 2.

Total (6 wids, 52 overs) ____ Davies, "M W W Selvey, W W D FALL OF WICKETS: 1-85, 2-83, 3-109, 4-

PELIXTOWIE: Harttonshire 157 for 4 dec (W M Osman 76) and 201 (S A Dean 70; R C Green 5 for 40); Sufficie 165 (R J Robinson 76; D Surfidge 4 for 58) and 145 (J D Cert 5 for 31). Hestilordshire won by 35 nurs. EXMOUTH: Berkshire 181 for 6 dec and 198 for 2 dec (A Dindar 76, M Lickley 52); Davon 73 for 9 dec and 138 for 8 (P Lewington 5 for 27). Match decay 57 NEWPORT: Shropshire 190 (C Stone 4 for 75) and 218 for 6 dec (D S de Silva 77; Dorset 173 and 187 for 8 (A Kennedy 84; J P Dwason 4 for 52). Match drawn, dependent 110 and 219 for 5 dec (Parry 122; S E Biett 6 for 52); Bedfordshire 118 and 165 for 8 (Parry 5 for 44). Match drawn.

Rice belped Robinson add 71 for

the second wicket in the most attractive stand of the day and, later, French stayed for two hours while 67 were added for the fifth wicket in ten overs before the close, Surrey cut their arrears to 195 for the loss of Clinton who was adjudged leg before to Bore when Surrey had scored 12.

Hesford signing poses Wednesday a problem Sheffield Wednesday yesterday

Sheffield weanesuay yearraay signed lain Hesford, the England under-21 goalkeeper, from Black-pool for £40,000. It was the first acquisition made by Howard Wilkinson, Wednesday's new manager, who will now have to chose between Hesford and last season's regular Bob Bolder, who recently agreed terms.

TABLE TENNIS: England won

of the junior (under-17) girls team event, a Special Correspondent writes. Lisa Bellinger, aged 16, lost for the first time in the competition when she went down to Fliura Khasanova. The Dunstable school girl is seeded number two in the singles event which starts today. England's junior boys finished fifth. despite losing once to Hungary, and despite 12 wins in 13 matches from Carl Prean, who is seeded number two. England's cadet boys finished fifth and the cadet girls eleventh in

حكذا من الاجل

FENCING: Jenoe Pap, the defending world epec champion, has been knocked out of the world fencing Hungarian lost to Ludomir Chronowski 10-3, then went down to Leszek Sworonowski 10-7. But neither went through to the last eight. Oliver Lenglet of France beat oronowski 10-9 and Chronowski lost by the same margin to Ernoe Kolczonay of Hungary, last year's bronze medallist, Elmar Bormann, Mikhail Tichko, Angelo Mazzoni and Daniel Giger made it through undefeated to the last eight; Philippe Boisse and Nikolai Alenin qualified through the losers' tournament.

the game between the United States and Taiwan 16 seconds before full time in the second Malaysian international invitation basketball tournament. The United States College All Stars were leading 117-76. Players from both sides fought with chairs and fists after rough play during the match flared into violence. The technical committee of the tournament will response to the tournament. of the tournament will now meet to decide whether to continue the match or replay it.

Hampshire Uplifting day for a young Yorkshireman

GOLF

By John Hennessy, Golf Correspondent

Jongthan Planton, a Yorkshire-man aged 21, came back from a hopeless situation in the most dazling fashion on the third day of the English amateur golf champion-ship at Wentworth vesterday. He recovered from one down with three to play in the morning, to best Roderick Park by one hole and then overwhelmed a lockless John Aspinall, by 9 and 8 in the

The day was hot, and He won eleven out of 13 successive holes on either side of overcast, but soon the sun came out. Pocock thought that it was lunch, with two halved. Plaxton was worth putting Derbyshire in, because his fast bowlers might granted the sixteenth by Park's misdemeanours, but he finished the seize a decisive early advantage. He was very nearly justified. one of which, the 18th. Park could Three wickets went for 20, and A man of Plaxion's disposition is the fourth at 59.

bound to be uplifted by an experience like that and it was By then, however, the pitch was playing relatively easily -you could fancy that you could unfortunate for Aspinali that he happened to be standing in the way see it paling as the sun came out
- and John Hampshire and when the steam-roller moved off in the afternoon. The summit of his achievement was a half in par four at the eighth. So far as these things Miller, in a long stand, restored are authentic in match play Plaxton was 4 under par for the first nine holes and was six feet from the tenth hole when his opponent decided Anderson was leg-before at 17 and at the same score Hill

was caught at short leg. Both of these wickers were taken by that enough was enough. Marshall. The third, the import-Ted Dexter was beaten 4 and 2 by Peter Hedges and so was free to take his place in the BBC commentary box at Headingley today. The margin of victory gives a false impression for Dexter, in his ant one of Barnett, also caught at short leg, fell to Emery. It was Emery's first match for six weeks. He has suffered from a damaged ankle, and it soon fortyminth year, gave as good as he got for much of the match and got began to trouble him again. He did not reappear after lunch but

got for much of the match and got back to all square from two down with a superb three iron at the 12th. He was too far left for a sight of the green, but he drew the ball to within 15 feet, while Hedges, from a perfect tee shot hooked his second only a couple of feet from the out-ofwent to hospital for an examination. His absence handicapped Hampshire as the Derbyshire batsmen got into their stride. Before then Finney, who had struck some pleasing blows, had given yet another catch to short At the 16th Dexter ballooned his At the fold Dexier ballooned his teeshot, not for the first time, and from the left rough plunged into the undergrowth of the far side of the fairways. Somehow he persuaded leg off Tremlett. At lunch, 104

It was a delight to see John his ball on to the green, but the 25ft putt just cluded him. At the next Hampshire in the runs again. I have not had much luck with Hedges boiled from ten yards for a two and went three up with only him in recent seasons. He made three to play, thanks partly to a kindly kick from left of the 15th his highest score of the season. and I was sorry he just missed his century. He is, I suppose, one of those batsmen who have kindry kick from left of the 13th fairway and partly to a wayward second from his opponent.

Although Hedges generously registered his victory as 3 and 2. Dexter conceded the match at the 15th with his ball unplayable off the always looked more handsome than their figures. He was not at his most commanding yester-day, for he had to dig his side tee and his opponent well enough out of trouble, but from time to time there was a roll of that old ive iron to the green. mighty drive. Miller played

for four, in 33 overs, the game

is back

in the

runs again

PORTSMOUTH: Hampshire, with

all first-innings wickers in hand, are 314 runs behind Derbyshire.

been in Portsmouth, at least for

cricketing purposes The ground

looks smart, and the pitch had

the tinge of vivid green, which is traditional here and used to bring a twinkle to Shackleton's

the innings...

It is some years since I have

very sensibly in support. Marshall came back for a good spell in mid-afternoon, but could not break through, and as tca approached, it seemed that Derbyshire were on their way to a really large score. Then both the heroes were out. Miller hit a powerful drive at Cowley, intending to clear mid-on's head, but mid-on - Smith leapt high and clung to the ball onehanded.

Hampshire was caught at slip, a ball from Jesty which lifted, not something by that time to be expected. Pocock will be hoping it does not happen again too often. Derbyshire, in any case, should be pleased with their recovery after such a grim

DERBYSHIRE: Prest Innings K J Barnett & Pocock b Emery S Anderson I-b-w b Marshall A Hill & Tremlett b Marshall A mr c Tremest o Marshall
I H Hampshire c Pocock b Jesty...
R J Finney c Smith b Tremick
R J Finney c Smith b Tremick
W P Fowler b Marshall
C J Turnichiffe c Greenidge b Tremidt
S Oldham b Marshall
R J M Maher c Smith b Cowley
D H Mortersen not out

Total

BOWLING: Marshell 28-8-65-4; Emery 9-2-33-1; Tremiett 18-6-34-2; Jesty 18-6-47-1; Nicholas 4-0-23-0; Cowley 18-2-4-86-2.

SECOND XI COMPETITION

Hodmson 142, S. -Prodes 140 not out; Notinghamalina 15 for 0.
TAUNTON: Somerset 194 (A, J H Dunning S1, S T. Jetterles 7 for 55; Lancaskine 47 for 2.
EMISTOL: Giamorgan 400 for 2 dec (S P Henderson 218 not out; J Dernick 133 not out; Goucesparahire 33 for 6.
DEPREY: Leleasterahire 383 for 4 dec (N E Rivers 135 not out; Derlyshire 24 for 0.
SOUTHERM: Surrey 265 (C K. Bullen 69, J R Payne 53; M Hughes 7 for 85; Essac 9 for 2.
MOSSELET: Worcesterahire 266 (G Matthews 121, S G Wettiens 86, M S A McEyor, 78; T M Smith 5 for 102; Warnetchirin 246 (G Matthews 121, S G Vettiens 86, M S A McEyor, 78; T M Smith 5 for 102; Warnetchirin 277 (J Yardley 80 not out; J Syles 4 for 50, R J Maret 4 for 55; Middisser 35 for 3.

IN BRIEF

 Ipswich Town are giving a two-week trial to Stuart Naylor, Lincoln City's reserve goalkeeper, aged 22. silver medal in the European Youth Champiouships in Malmoe, losing Championships in Malmoe, losing 3-0 to the Soviet Union in the final

BASKETBALL: Fighting stopped

greens of Bearsted for a hving. Godman's highest achievement as a player has been runner up in the Kent championship, yet he was an estimated three under pur for the 14

From one down after the sixth he won six of the next seven holes and a half at the 14th was all he needed for a famous victory. Godman's approach play, once he had got the measure of a merelful breeze was immediate and be needed nothing beyond 12 feet for three of his birdies and comfortably reached the

long 12th in two.

While these various bombshells rained down upon him Keppler took six at the infamous ninth, where Jack Nicklaus and Colonel Duncan once took acrimonious issue during the world-match play championship. Godman's jubilation alas, was short lived. He was beaten 4 and 3 in the third round by Neville Chesses.

Another speciacular burst of scoring came from Mark Davis, the 19-year-old Essex champion, who was an estimated 6 under par for 15 holes against Shaun Case, whom he best by 5 and 3. He had an eagle at the long fourth and birdses at four other holes, only one of which carried the hint of doubt inherent in match-play golf.

SECORD ROUNDE Al Stokes best P Garner, 2 and 1; J Wildneon best B Hillsdon, 4 and 3; A rid best S Richardson, 1 hole, P Robinson best D Fletcher, 20th hole, 8 With best J Baker, 4 and 2; G Lashford best J Roberts, 1 hole, S Hicks best 6 Marks, 3 and 1; D Robe best D Briston, 3 and 2; R Lawrence best C Banks, 8 and 5.

I Russell hast G Weltmake, 3 before A West L Bursell hast G Weltmake, 3 before A West L Russell hast G Weltmake, 3 before A West L Russell hast G Weltmake, 3 before A West

and 5.

L Russell bast G Wairminy 1 hole, A Way beat P Wardle 6 and 5; J Robinson bast C Boughey, 2 and 1; P Downes beat S Riey, 20th hole. M Primer beat P Catrings, 1 hole: J Pluston beat R Park, 1 hole, J Agonali beat R Adams, 6 and 5, N Chesses beat A Rainford, 3 and 2; G Godmon beat S Kappler, 5 and 4. and 2: O second seep 5 negative, 7 area 5. K. Nodgichason by 8 Anchares 4 and 3; J. Smetharst bx J. Smethard 1 hole. A. Broadway by D. Fay 3 and 2; D. Land by G. Burton 6 and 6, D. Parlon bx G. Carlie 4 and 3; T. Carlie by M. Wed and 1; C. Smensons bx D. George (Ponteland) 2 and 7; G. Laurence bx A. Carli 4 and 3.

P. Cockrott bit M Sharman 3 and 2; C. Winja bt G. Wilson B and 6; A. Sharborhe bt N. Vaudin 2 and 1; P. Thomas bt G. Nickman 1 hole, J. Riobson bt A. Hill 5 and 4.

Robbot RA 1995 and 4.

THERE ROURIES C Francis bt C Brown 3 and 2.

Principes bt T Dester 3 and 2. A Brown bt K
Dobson 3 and 2. M Lawrence at W Cooley 3
and 2. N Taylor bt Q Theobadd 4 and 3. I
Sperious bt R Roper 3 and 2. R Signan bt G
Colores 4 and 3. P McEvey bt D Gallord 1 hole:
A Oxidora bt 8 Robeson 2 holes: G Grissins bt R
Weedon 6 and 6: 3 Hemse bt T Greenwood 4
and 3. M Daveb bt 8 Cases 6 and 5. S Wood bt R
Indie: M Doxon bt O Addenson 1 hole: R N
Farmer bt J Whitby 4 and 3. Stokes bt
Williams 11 hole; Planton bt Aspired 2 and 8.

The surprise of the tournament so far was the heavy defeat of Stephen Keppler, a Walker Cup player this year, by Graham Godman, a two handicap player who sends the Dale Reid, from Ladybank, took the lead in the \$4-hole WPGA tournament, sponsored by United Friendly Insurance, with a round of 69, five under par, at Moortown,

Miss Reid in lead

decision," David Rutherford, the

European tour, commented: "Mar-tiul's support has been totally outstanding. They have been vital to

the progress that has taken the tour

to its present status. They leave us

Martini pulls out of tour Martini and Rossi have decided consideration have we taken this after 23 years that their inter- decision." David Rutherford, the

untional golf tournament is no longer the right one for the PGA seven years, said. "But we are by no European tour.

The company in withdrawing its will shortly announce our novel sponsorship which began with the plans for the future."

1961 Martini International at Ken Schofield, secretary of the sponsorship which began with the 1961 Martini International at Sundridge Park, and has now ended with Nick Faido's sudden death victory over Jose Maria Canizares

at Wilmslow in May. In recent years the Martini erent has been a traditional starter to the British professional golf season. with many happy memories and the good news that they will retain an

TENNIS Mottram untroubled

By a Special Correspondent Christopher Mottram advanced semi-finalist at Wimbledon two proportily to the quarter-finals round years ago, beat a Weishnian, of the ESAB tennis tournament in Michael Walker, also in straight Newcastle-upon-Tyne vesterday. The British No 1 won 6-0, 6-0 against Christopher Kermode and has yet to drop a game in the £12,000 tournament. Mottram, the top seed, is looking for his third successive win in the championship.

Three other well known names in British tennis also disposed of the challenge of some of the country's most promising youngsters. There were easy wins for Richard Lewis. who beat Paul Hand 6-4, 6-3 and

there was also a straight sets victory for Mark Cox over Mark Bailey.

John Feaver, ranked sixth in

McCulloch, who was surprisingly beaten by Sarah Longbottom in the under-21 women's singles, for which she was the fifth seed. But Miss McCulloch then disposed of third seed Vicki Marler in the women's match was 7-6, 3-6, 6-1.

MEN'S SINGLES: Third round: C. Mottram bt C. Kermode, 6-0, 6-0; Fl. Couli bt C. Warren, 8-3, 6-2; R. Lewie bt P. Hand, 6-4, 6-3; J. Feaver bt P. Reekte, 6-3, 7-5; N. Futwood bt P. Lavefalk, 6-2, 6-4; M. Cox bt M. Balley, 6-4, 6-2, J. Painh bt P. Coyle, 6-2,6-3; R. Framley bt M. Walton, 6-1, 6-3. MCOMEN'S SINGLES: Cuarter finals: Miss D. Parnell bt Miss E. May, 6-0,6-0; Miss C. Berry bt Miss J. Griffiths, 6-3, 6-3; S. McCarloch bt Miss S. Whiter, 7-4, 6-3, 6-4; Miss L. Gracle bt Miss S. Whiterer, 6-0,6-0.

Britain, was given a little more trouble by Paul Reckie of Essex, before going through 6-4, 7-5. The second sced, Rod Frawley a beaten

Narrow win by Southfield

By John Watson Goodwood Week's Cowdray Park Southfield started with Ply goals Challenge Cup, played on a handicap and five-chukka basis. advantage on the scoreboard. Their seven-goal No 3, John Walker, increased this to 314 in the opened on the river ground at Cowdray yesterday, with the quarter-final between Mrs Helen Boehm's team and Southfield, who are patronized and mounted by their two forwards Anthony Embiricos and David Yeoman.

first minute of the game. Boohn, waxing stronger as the game progressed, went ahead at 5-4½ in the fourth chukka SOUTHFRELD: 1, A Embiricos (2); 2, Lord C Berestord (6); 3, J Walter (7); Back, D Yeoman Southfield won 61/-6.
Aggregating only 18 goals on team handicap to their opponents' 21, BOEHM: 1, Lord P Beresford (5); 2 G Thomas (6); 3, H Hipwood (8); Back, the Hon M Vestey.

SWIMMING

Miss Cripps to join British squad

Annabelle Cripps, the 15-year-old Coventry swimmer, has been added to the Great Britain squad for next month's European championships in Rome. Miss Cripps, who finished third in the ASA 200 metres freestyle final on Sunday, has been prought in as cover for the women's freestyle relay squads.

Terry Denison, the chief coach, believed that more cover is needed

in the relay events. Eddie Gorton, the ASA spokesman, said: "We are not saying that Cripps will swim for example, in place of Sarah Hardcastle, but we now have that

on Tuesday provoked comment that one or two swimmers, notably Miss Hardcastle, who is only 14, had been given a too demanding

BOXING

Commonwealth tells Britons to defend titles The Commonwealth Boxing Championships committee is exert-

ing pressure on its champions to defend their titles. Four have been ordered to defend against recognised contenders by October 31 or risk having their titles declared vacant. These include the British holder of the light-middleweight championship, Herol Graham, of Sheffield. The Commonwealth sherricid. The Commonweakh weltarweight champion, Colin Jones, who is in Las Vegas preparing for his world title bout with Milton McCrory, has been instructed to defend against any one of four contenties by December 31 of four contenders by December 31 option if we want it."

The aunouncement of the team middleweight, Roy Gumos, is under similar pressure. These are five contenders in his division, including Tony Sibson, of Leicester. In line with the procedures of the World programme in Rome.

The selectors have also decided that Phil Hubble and David Lowe will compete in the 100m butterfly, round instead of 15.

OF

wict

Jeste Fe

Jane ga

M minut

YACHTING: BAD START BY BRITAIN IN ADMIRAL'S CUP aces

1 plifting

etherlands' team taking the honours first race of the up series sponsored agne Mumm, 21 orday. All three of Pro-Motion, Bier-iman, finished in a or three-quarters of to complete the

and Italy were cams with two early ther could overtake their third boat was m handicap. sh team of Indul-

am Walker), Draaffery Cooper) and (Dixon Atkinson), placed at the start, should have been k Topic was at one hest placed in 20th it later fell away ng Indulgence to im home in 22nd

s when the fleet put icariy unfavourable ful yacht racing, iscent of those two when Britain won shy from Australia. a postponed for an made little differnd stayed light to as variable all day. the German boat the Austrian team, d at the start and hunt and overng many sarge. In that the British

d such a fiver.

one glating omission

Open Champunship

memorable finale at

me Rallesteros bas to

it tour and he returns

afrautse has one eve

atted States IVia

s next week but it

anddence no harm if

the German rile, g Elland first prize

e official money has

to cline the gap on

than 20 in Europe this

se of a dozen players German Open.

Making room at the start of the Admirals Cup

windward mark, was the Swedish boat. Bla Carat. She on her own, 15 minutes ahead remained among the leaders until the reaching leg to the final team which shared the same mark, when she found a hole in rating. Both slipped down the the wind and lost as many places as Container gained. The Irish entry. Mounduster (Den- early leader then appeared to be nis Doyle), then took up the Hitch Hiker, of the Australian running as appropriate for the joint highest-rated boat.

Hitch Hiker, of the Australian team, joint highest-rated boat.

of Carat, another of the Swedish team which shared the same points table when corrected times were computed and the

She duly plodded round the 2. Nathariands, 97; 3, United States, 97; 4.

Fifteens postponed

All races in the national Flying Fifteen championships were abandoned yesterday at the Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht club because of a heavy be carried through tomorrow,

Spying charge droppéd

A judge yesterday threw out a trespassing charge against a Canadian crew member in the ing charge against a America's Cup races at the request of the Australia II syndicate in an alleged spying incident.

"We have received an affit off last by several davit from the Australian a has been achiev- America's Cup executive directve results in recent or requesting as not to proceed," s races and it was a solicitor. Turner Scott, told to see her living up the judge in Newport District ition. She was soon Court. "The camera will be returned to Mr Johnston. The after boat to finish film will be turned over to the Australian syndicate."

The defendant, James W Johnston, aged 39, from Canaleader, at the first da, did not appear in court.

lesteros's chance to

behaved on them.

are executed to picket second in 1981 and he was fourth at Why that should twelve months ago. He says: "It's competition for Ryder been a happy funting ground for taking a climax, is me. in the Open Championship i

the Italian Open and place, having taken his winnings to already this season this season to almost £33,000, but

onfidence to emulate he suffered a setback on the eve of oil. who won the the event when his favourite patter

oractice ground.

vents in was stolen from his bag on the

clow their way into a contest which

promises to be a confrontation between Ballesteros and Langer.

Jackin, whose son, Warren, aged 10, is caddying for him this week, has an excellent record in the

He won the title in 1979, he was

lose gap on Faldo

From Mitchell Platts, Cologue

Newport, Rhode Island (AP) Judge John Cappelli immedi- Outside the court, Scott A judge yesterday threw out a stely dismissed the cast without identified Warren Jones, execupayment of court costs.

Johnston was arrested early crew member grabbed him worked out an agreement with swimming near the Australian the Canadian syndicate," the yacht, which is supposed to have a secret keel shape kept hidden behind plastic sheets and players of the comment. underwater camera. The crew member, Philip Judge, said another swimmer got away.

Australia II is the leading

record. Her crew and support group have refused to describe the keel which reportedly has a big bulb on the bottom and fins.

Outside the court, Scott Johnston was arrested early group, as the man who asked for Saturday after an Australian dismissal. "I think they have

Lions, Britain's amateur side kept their unbesten tour record when they came back to beat Auckland 25-20 yesterday. With six minutes

foreign yacht in the America's RUGBY LEAGUE: The Young Cup trial races here with a 29-3

GOLF: BRITONS FACE PRESSURE IN GERMAN OPEN AND PGA CUP Scotsman on the side

Langer has come a long way since the German Open was last staged in Cologne, in 1978, when Ballesteros the Honourable Company of Edinburgh Golfers today, one is on the side of the Americans. won. Then he was part of the supporting east on the tour; now he the side of the Americans.

Tom Robertson, aged 32, was born in Glagow of Scottish parents. But he left for the United States at the age of nine and it was not until is respected as a potential winner-The course, however, appears to have taken a step backwards. The

he departed the so-called home fessionals compet-His first shots on this side of the Atlantic have been hit at Muirfield ing in the pro-am yesterday were confused by the way the ball this week. He has played well in practice but will tell you, a little ruefully that his Scottish back-Tony Jackha and Brian Waites are the two most likely candidates to ground has not given him any

special advantage The fact that Robertson's suitcase went on to Frankfurt and a further seven pieces of American luggage were lost on their journey, has left Joe Black, the American captain, saying that his side, who won last time have had their quota of had

The British, however, can match

been still better had not John Douglas, who owned Rubstie of Grand National fame, been penalized two shots for removing a

Members of the Hon Company, who, like other visitors to this match, have been kitted out with badges which could be mistaken for those worn by the local postmer will soon be losing Capt Paddy

nervously, to ask for an interview, prefixed his request with a polite How are you?

"Suspicious", came the reply.

New caps for Scotland

a. The notable absen-sandy Life, Sam-mard Callagher, Ken-fuchael King-Balteste-will not have things way. Bernhard Langer be will have to take a title soon if he begins there is no looks assured of his the Italian Open and Belgique, on August 23 and 24.

Breteche on August 29 and 30.

TEAM: M Carrobell (String), R Gragan (Williamswood), R Hed (Marrott), S McAlliner (Eldersteit), L Mann (Carrostell, J Milligen (London), A Moli (McCarald), C Montgoment (Mde), C Stewart (Heyston), E Wilson Ladyberth; Reserves: G Calinson (Windyhil), E Estingwood (Dunber).

RUGBY UNION

t minute win flatters Western Province

n (Renter) - Western neved a last-minute 22-in International XV in game of their three of South Africa grubnessing ne olige by the risiting for

sational safe led 7-) at
it suffered a settanck
ill Black leach firmard exchanges, was od on Lessages take dis my Before Whetton's he international pack attivitte to beat a br. on seen in South Alrica. principality in the first ied the fulling ball to

> i in the end. They were story by an opportunist eir lock, Andre Mark-ambied over unchal-

lenged after receiving the ball 35

Although the International cap-tain, Peter Wheelt, capitalizing on another rolling ball, was then pushed over in the corner, to give the visitors a 17-16 lead, Western Province recovered.

PTO/INCE TECOVERCO.

INTERNATIONAL IXC. B LAZORI EFI, B FRAME,
S POLARE (NORM. IXC. D DAVIDS (Waled), Siemem.
I Caleporte. N Youngs (all England), W Dopping
(Intl. M Shaw. G Privation (both NZL Fi
Morette (Waled). John Asbusern (RZL), Paler
White (England Coppl. G Kingling (22),
White (England Coppl. G Kingling (23),
WESTERN PROVINCE: G Scholtz, C do
Pleaks, W Capido, J Ville, A Williams, C Sack.
D Sarteston (200), N Apple, R Louis, H
Seiker, Andre Manignani, Y Scotparp, N da
Toll, S Povey, Gareth Jones.

· Narrabri. New South Wales The Argentine Pumas, in an impressive against Australia, scored nine tries as they overwhelmed New South Wales Country XV. 46-3 yesterday.

FOR THE RECORD

BASEBALL MASEBALL.

Historic Tourner Site Japa 4,

Sox 4 and 3-4: Detroit Tourn 8,

12 3 Sear York Yesters 3.

12 Cheyland Holdin 2 Abhade
Sinneote Tutte 8, Minusines
Hand Atherics 9, Boddon Red
Settement Onder 5, Calterna Adult: Los angeles Codpers S.

2 New York Netts 2: Allertes real Expos 5: Chommad Radio C. S.

Netts 1: Houselon Anthro C. St.

4 San Franchico Glaine S; San

L PERSUNDA PRESS 1 arts 5-10.

BASKETBALL

BASKETBALL MADINE : EIFLL.

2012 COMMINICATIONS: Group

Bouth Norms St. Sulgant St.

18. Stroup S to Rio to James St.

18. Stroup S to Rio to St.

18. Stroup S to Rio to St.

18. Stroup S to Rio to St.

18. Stroup S to St.

18. Stroup S to Stroup S to St.

18. Stroup S to Stroup S to Stroup S to St.

18. Stroup S to St.

18. Stroup S to Stroup S t

POOTSALL M. Meinte Ecundor & Columbia HOBY VEOVE Hith Near Bosts, Coursey XV 3. All: Hern Gases E. Tongan XV Politics 20. Interruption XV 17. 7-A: C Servary (N) or 2 Kohersky (North). 6-1.
6-A: E Diebe (US) or D Gelin (US), 6-3. 5-3. J.
Broom (US) by G Royan (P), 5-4. 7-5. J.
Guessand (Gelin) or C Mater (Mail, 6-1, 7-5. A
General (R) by G Homes (US), 7-5. A-5. S.
C Parelto (R) by G Homes (US), 7-5. A-5. S.
TOLLEY BALL
MATERIAL B. MANAGE T. MATERIAL Plant ENCESSEL E Window's Commencer. First Japanii, Polaned B. Cener piecings: 3, may, 4, France, 6, Bergusti; 6, England. FENCING

FENCING

VIDNA: World stantagements there examine to be feath white Group results and services for the feath of the Group results and manner 5 portunent (seed in 1 Levelly). 10-0 Largest (P) to 5 Pest 10-1 (Po During Stanta County Stanta Co

Bookmakers to pay Bookmakers must pay £50 each next season anto a joint Posthall League pool for the privilege of operating fixed-odds betting. Until now, fixed-odds bookmakers have paid £10 each for use of the League's fixtures copyright plus £4 per thousand coussans returned by punters.

of the opposition Of the five Scots in the PGA Cup them. On Monday Mike Ingham match which starts at the home of had to return home to Bradford to

of assess the damage done by burglars, on Black cane in with the leading score in the pro-am yesterday - a 16 under-par 126. The score could have

Hanmer, their secretary.

A character who is at one admired and feared. Capt Hanner had been typically testy about newspaper interest in his retirement. One reporter who rang.

for the Scottish youth team to meet England at Sunringdale on Wednes-day, August 17. Collinson and Easingwood, two of the reserves by way of compensation, have been selected to represent Scotland in the Belgian junior nations champion-ship, at the Royal Golf Club de

Jim Milligan (London) and Keith while Milligan and Wilson are the Hird (Murcar) win their first caps Scottish pairings in the French

ATHLETICS

Warm-up world record for Miss Kratochvilova

vilova, a silver medal winner in the now only four seconds off the world European Championships in Athens last year, broke the previous record.

Tatiana Kazankina.

Munich (Agencies) - The Cze- States are competing against choslovak, Jarmila Kratochvilova, Scandanavia, Mary Decker-Tabb set a women's 800 metres world broke her own American record for record on Tuesday night with a time the women's 1,500 metres. Arguably of 1 min 53,49 sec. During an the best middle and long distance international meeting designed as a woman athlete in the world. Miss warm-up for the West German team Decker-Tabb recorded a time of 3 befare the world championships in min 57.13 sec, an improvement of Helsinki next month. Miss Kratoch- 2.31 seconds on her old time. She is

last year, broke the previous record.

Set at the Moscow Olympics by
Nadeshda-Qlisarenko, of the Soviet
Union by 21 of a second.

At the same meeting Erwin
Skamrahl, of West Germany, ran
the 400 metres in 44.50 sec,
the 400 metres in 44.50 sec,
the 400 metres in 44.50 sec,
the the European record by a
tenth of a second. The previous
holder was Viktor Markin, of the
Stoviet Union. Soviet Union.

In Stockholm, where the United

IN BRIEF

Graham set for Coventry

Coventry City have agreed to buy BADMINTON: The group draw for Arthur Graham from Leeds United the third Alba World Cup chamfor £50,000. The 30-year-old pionships on August 16 has placed

Scottish winger cost Leeds £150,000 England's Steve Buddeley in the from Aberdeen six years ago.

Coventry are also interested in another Leeds player, Kenny Burns, the Scottish international defender who is available on a free transfer.

Burns has had talks with Coventry doubles, Martin Dew and Steve officials and is now considering Badderley of England are in the their office. He previously played with two other midlands clubs, Birmingham City and Nottingham pions.

TODAY'S FIXTURES

CRICKET eethd Test meich EADSIDERY: Sociend v New Zealand (17.0 to Nip (11.0 to 6.30) Portugat THE OVAL: Surrey v Notinghametine NOVE: Susses v Esses EPGEASTON Wardschild v Kart WARDESTER: Wardschild v Clark

Forest.

Ener Countes champles

GOLF

RACING: INGLORIOUS AT GOODWOOD

Piggott steers path to suspension

Glorious Goodwood certainly dealt a few blows to shattered punters yesterday. No sooner had the sweltering backers digested the fact that Vacanne, the most impressive winner of the Richmond Stakes seen since J O Tobin in 1976 had been disqualified and placed last, than they were watching the sight of the 18-1 chance. No Alcoholic, making the best three-year-olds in England and Ireland look distinctly ordinary.

The full stage of the running of the Richmond Stakes make the late night horror movie seem hundrum.

night horror movie seem humdrum. Lester Piggott, drawn one of the nine runners, dropped the 3 to 1 favourite, Vacarme, in behind the favourite, vacarrise, in behind the leaders. Approaching the last furions, Creas-an-Sgor and Godstone were fighting out their personal duel in front with Pacific King launching an attack on their inside. This left Piggott with little room in which to deliver his challenge. He had no alternative but challenge. He had no alternative but to go for a gap on the cantering favourite. Soon quickenng to take up the running, Vacarme won with his head tucked into his chest by threequarters of a length from Creag-an-Sgor; with Godstone a length away third. Inigo Jones finished fourth, just in front of the hampered Pacific King.

After an inspection of the camera pairol film, the stewards found that not only had Creag-an-Sgor bumped Godstone, but that Vacarme had interfered with Pacific King.

nterfered with Pacific King They therefore disqualified

Vacarme and placed him last. They also caused the placings between the second and the third to be reversed. The final result read as follows: I. The final result read as follows: I, Godstone; 2, Creag-an-Sgor; 3, Indigo Jones; 4, Pacific King, Lester Piggott was suspended for five days for careless riding, the ban to run from August 5-9 inclusive.

The authorities were entirely justified in their action. Vacarme certainly hampered Pacific King as Piggott forced his desperate passage through to victory and Creas-anthrough to victory and Creag-an-Sgor certainly interfered with Godstone. This may also have interfered with the natural resuly. It must be the first time in history that a horse has been placed second by the judge and then finally relegated to the same place by the steward. Obviously if those positions had not been reversed Creag-an-Sgor would have been returned as the winner. You need a cool head and strong

nerve to understand the Alice in



Vacarme's lead ends in defeat; Godstone, the eventual winner, is in third place

Boyh Henry Cecil and Daniel ildenstein, the trainer and owner of Vacarme, were incensed that Piggott had elected to cahllenge on the far side of the course, after being drawn towards the stands. Their criticism is justified but the 11-time mpion jockey has natural fessional pride and shownanprofessional pride and showman-ship. He loves to make his victories as polished as possible. "I'd have been allright if the two in front had kept straight," he grumbled after-wards. "There was plenty of room when I chose to go there, but the pair edged over to the right. And I only gave Pacific King one bump and Ives only had to stop riding for one stride."

one stride" The jockey is correct in everything he says but unfortunately a group of horses packed tightly together, racing at a speed of over 30 miles an hour create their own traffic problems and that is why a strict enforcement of Rule 153 is

show a profit from backing Vacarme, as the boss of Timeform disagreed with this rule and has a proviso with his bookmakers that he is paid on the first horse to pass the

winning post.

These matters are always unsatisfactory particularly as Vacarme is a

two-year-old of outstanding ability and at a conservative estimate must be judged to be five lengths superior to yesterday's rivals. The shortest price on offer against the Lyphard colt for the 2,000 Guineas is the 8-1 with Joe Coral. The longest is the 20-1 offer with Esal. Bookmakers, who laid 33-1 against Gorytus at York last year. The bookmakers' parent firm Esal Commodities, are also the proud owners of yesterday's winner, Godstone, who is trained by

Both Gavin Pritchard-Gordon, the trainer of Noalcoholic and George Duffield, the jockey on the six-year-old, deserve every credit for their well deserved first Group I victory by either man. Duffield showed superb judgement of pace in his tactics of waiting in front and the win recalled memories of similar victories by Thatch and Artains. The trainer also deserves every acolade for allowing Noalcoholic to take his chance

Patrick Haslam at Newmarket and

who was well ridden by Graham

"I thought that the three-year-old generation was suspect after last Saturday's Diamond States results". Pritchard-Gordon said. "And I also

pulled away again to win by three

June, 1982, as a temporary visitor in transit to Australia. "I think I'll have to try and persuade William Dupont III to leave him here a little



Piggott: five-day ban

A fair wind blows for Fairhurst at Redcar

Tommy Fairburst's horses are in fine form this month, the Middle-ham trainer achieving a 27-1 Redcar June, but the colt is making up for lost time this week. After his double with Vittgeson and Natina-May yesterday. They brought his tally to six winners in the last nine runaway win over Darting Groom in the St John Ambulance Handicap, his trainer, Geoff Huffer, said Video Man will seek a quick followdays. The improving Vitigeson was not hard pressed to score a one and a half length victory in the Red Cross Handicap. The cost will return up in the Cardinal Handicap at Newmarket on Saturday. A 51b penalty for this success takes his at the end of next week for the track's main event of the year, the weight there to 8st 10lb. Judge William Munneley had a Andy Capp Handicap. That race is over one and a quarter miles, the task to split Blessed Silence and Tower Of Strength after the pair

With 9-4 favourite My Sing having to cope with all sorts of interference in the Breakwater favour of Blessed Silence, owned and trained at Beverley by Peter and she beat Broom's Lady by two Asquith. The gelding's career has been blighted by back trouble, and lengths.
Both Fairhurst's winners were

partnered by Bobby Elliott, and the trainer was full of praise for the Queen's former lightweight jockey.

Bobby is a strong jockey with vast
experience. I cannot understand why he does not get more outside rides". All nine of Elliott's winners this season have been for Fairhurst. Elliott will be riding in Miami during the winter, but he plans to return to England next March. A pulled muscle kept Video Man

Goodwood results

Geingt Good to firm

after every race.

Rare Friendship tackled two miles for the first time in the Sand

Dune Maiden Stakes, and the filly made every yard of the running. Rare Friendship looked sure to be overhauled when the 9-4 favourite. Cononel Monck, came to challenge two furlongs out, but the filly refused to surrender the advantage and, gaining her second wind,

Jowoody, 9 Harty (6th) 10 Moon Jester (5th), 66 Tugaway.

TOTE: War 25.90. Places: 21.70, 21.10, 22.00 DF; 25.50. CSF; 217.25. B Hits at Lambou 1, 1, 33m 00.69sec. (2.00) SUNGLETON HAMDICAP (3-y-c; £4,690: TOTE DOUBLE: £10.35. TREBLE: £188.25 paid on 1st 2 lags only. PLACEPOT: £104.20. JACKPOT: notwon.

Redcar results

TOTE: Wir: \$12.90, Places: \$2.90, \$1.20 1.80. DP: \$22.50, CSP: \$42.46, TRICAST 255.75. P Asquith at Wetherby, sh, hd, 4 yhan Navarro (9-2) 4th. 9 ran MR A.L.a Vgi.

TOTE: Whit: £1.70. Placest £1.10. £1.00. Df £2.00. CSP: £4.21. G Hoffer at Newmarket. £1, \$3/4 I. Navarino Bay (\$-1) 4th. 5 zen.

4.15 SAND DUNE STAKES (Maidens: 21,42)

RAME FREENDSHIP Is Dy Ramy-Hidden Hand (D Palamountain) 3-8-5.0 Dwyler 116-11

4.45 MERSHAID STAKES (2-y-ox maiden Sties £1,228:51)

There are five juvenile hurdles

leading up to the Daily Express
Triumph Hundle, five novice
hundles providing a pointer to the
Sun Alliance Novice Hurdle, and
five two mile chases two handicaps,

condition race leading up to the Queen Mother Champion Chase.

Alto Rare 9-2 Dataj (Am), 6 Dapuly Head 14 Mar's Peisce Shariey's Style (Birl), 16 Play Our Song (Styl), 20 Fathy's Choice, 100 Linie Macian. 16 ran. Golog: Firm. 2.15 BREAKWATER STAKES (2-y-c. solling: £1,851: 71) NATINAMAY b f by Major - Kildare Honey U TOTE: Wis: 23.10. Placeté \$1.29, \$1.50, \$7.20. Dr. \$2.50. CSP. £12.93. TRICAST: \$223.56. B Hobbs at Newmarket ris, ris. \$8.03sec. No Indian Lady. Eardey 8-8. R Bloom (3-1)

Broom's Lady M Birch (5-1)

Toniki B Raymond (5-1)

TOTE: Wire £5.10. Places: £2.50, £1.10, £1.80, DP: 57.10. CSP: £17.05, T Fairhurst at Mcddetsen. £1, 14, My Singh (8-4 lav), Holme Piver (25-1) 4th, 11 ran. No bid. 2.30 OCL RICHMOND STAKES (Group II 2-y-o: 534,780; 80) GCOSTONE or chy Godswelk- Ansedo-nia(Esal Commodities Ltd) 2-11 2.45 RED CROSS HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2.07 E Hide (7-2)

R Cochrane (15-8 lav)

indige Joses on day Northern Jove On Second Thought/Roldvale Ltd, 8-11 W Carson (16-1) 3 TOTE: Win: £12.50. Pieces: £4.20, £3.69, DF £46.00. CSF: £27.59. T February at Michiganum 1-1, 1-1, Michight Pit (3-1) 4th. 7 ram. Also Rent 1-3 law Vaccame (dogs) 9 Pacific King (dh. 25 Kinge Island, Nesr (5th), 50 Express Delivery 100 Owing Steven, Sran. 101E Wirt 210,10 Paces 11.50 Steven, Sran. 101E 111.10 CSP: 1190.96. P Hastern at Newmarket, 31 II.Im 11.05sec, Vaccame fin 1st, disq. Godstone fin 3rd awarded rece. 3.15 CLEVELAND CONSTABULARY HAND CAP (23,256; 80) BLESSED SILENCE b g by So Blessed ;-CARSO Fire (P Asquith 5-7-13

3 0 PRIM'S GOODWOOD HANDICAP (25,201: 20:30) 3.45 ST JOHN AMBULANCE HANDICA (22,187: 1m 25) VIDEO MAN 5 c by Guillaum Tell-Pennycrees (T Ramsden) 3-8-13 Pat Eddery (10-1) 2 10ng's College Sey by by Andrea Municipas—The Guzzier(H Thomson) 5-8-2.1 Red (25-1) 3

Also Hart 13-2 Plying Officer, Popel's Joy, 8 IP State(Sth), 10 Lucky houtely, 14 Been Boy, The Irish Rhine, 20 Atlantic Traveller, 25 Appeal To Me (Bri), 17 cm. TOTE: Var. 23.30. Please: £1.70, £2.20, £5.40. Dr. £22.50. GSF. £23.60. Tdcast £419.46. C HB at Bernstepia. 8, 5, 4m 17.58ec. NR Accider Generation.

3.40 SUBSEX STAXUE (Green & 263.032-1m) MOALCOHOLIC b h by Noncelco-Ales MW de Pont Rij 6-8-7 G. Durield (18-1) 1 Talsace b c by Lyphor-Aimspestic d'Alessioj 38-10 L. Piggot (11-4) 2 Wessi bc by Mill Reef-Haylor(Almod Al Malgouri) 3-8-10 Gokey (PRICE) 2 Also Pain: 8-4 Few Lomond.10 Kuweit uer, 11 Muscette(Stit). 16 The Noble yer(Stit). Montektr(4th), 33 Hays, Orumalis,

TOTE: Win: £16.50. Places: £3.30, £1.50, £1.30. DF: £45.90. CSF: £50.56. G Princhard-Gordon at Nammarket: £31, ind. 1m 37.51sec. NR, Commodora Bales. TOTE DOUBLE: Horses names etc. 4.10 FREDON STAKES (2-y-o: stakken laifes: CA,903: 60)

David Mcharg, who proved so successful in finding "a sponsor a day" at Edinburgh's flat course, now has his sights set on raising extra Aito Ranc 10 Regges Decree, 12 Nechrat, 14 Birtheood (48), Nachrash 20 Brigonoide, Cataleo Sicus (86), Yandar Lova, Assilvar Dec-(88), Januar, Soolyn, 13 ran, 70TE Wire SA.Do. Phone: F1.80, 51.80, F1.80, DF: SA.SO. CSF: 222.47, Nathing 21 Jinganiara, 11/2, 11 Im prize money for three specially devised series of races at Kelso's jump course,

CALENCEAN b c by Rhalogoid - Durisi (R Surgester) 8-2 Pet Eddery (8-2) 1 Bellish br c by Balancey - Seucy Fit (Lady Beautripoid 7-12 W Carson (St [bay) Absented to c by Cores - Scatte My Deer (Mr W du Pont E) 7-7 Administry (8-1) 2

Weymes, has ruled out a hurdling career for her. He may send her to the sales this autumn. The Leeds trainer, Richard Whitaker, had £5

each way at 33-1 on Jesters Pet, who provided him with a first Redear winner when holding Summapa's Owlet by half a length in the Mermaid Maiden Stakes. "She has been rather unlucky so far, but I thought she had a chance here if all flashed over the line locked together in the Cleveland Constabulary went well", he said. It was a first winner for Terry Bell, an insurance agent from Leicestershire who has larger photo finish, and it was more several horses with Whitaker. Melba Toast, a nine-year-old gelding trained by Tom Taylor, has than 10 minutes before he ruled in

First acceptors

P. H. St. ALCOCK DLUTS

BERISON AND HEDGES GOLD CUP: Adonjan,
Affinnos, Air Distingue, All Along, Bee My
Native, Burslem. By Decree, Cadoucal,
Caerieon Castle Guard, Commodore Bleke,
Electric, Erina Hope, Erins Isle, Flame Of Tera,
Furny Reef, Give Tranks, Gorytus, Garse Of
Nevarona, Hot Touch, Ivano, Jalmood, John
Frech, Kuwalt Tower, L'Emigram, Lomond,
Lyphard's Special, Mulaz Palace, Muscattle,
My Top, Northern Trial, Paradis Terrestra,
My Top, Northern Trial, Paradis Terrestra,
Prima Voca, Quilled, Regal Step, Russian
Roubles, Sackford, Salmon Leep, Shackle Pin,
Rhatner Denoer, Sil Salling, Solford, The
Noble Player, Time Charter, Tolomeo, Wassi,
Weish Idol, Weish Term, To be run at York,
August 16.

Jocky Club Rules. The Jocky Club's disciplinary committee yesterday told Taylor that no more entries would be accepted for Melba Toast after hearing that the horse had a history of bad behaviour on the racecourse. The horse had caused trouble before the start of the Le Carcon D'Or Handicap at Edinburgh on July 4.

STATE OF GOING: Goodwood: good to firm. Dorcaster: straight good to firm, round course firm. Tomorrow: Newmarket: good to firm. Thatic firm.

OFFICIAL SCRATCHINGS: Great St Wilfin Handcap Stakes Ripon: Pentland Javelin Al Engts (dead): Erighty. Country Shield, Wazar Thatch Calan. BLINKERS FIRST TIME: Doncaster 3.15: Broker

been banned from racing under 3.40 Che Sprint field

WELLAM HILL SPRINT CHAMPIONSHIPAfrican Tudor, Alima, Another Risk, Aras An
Uschtzrain, Salasine, Bold Apparel, Bold Bob,
Bold Secret, Boy Trumpeter, Brondesbury,
Celestial Cencer, Chelleston Park, County
Broker, Crime Of Passion, Curraville, Diamond
Cutter, Desia, Famous Star, Fearless Lad,
Fire Edge, Fey-Thaston, Golden Green,
Habith, Jornacis, Kafu, Kiral Maste, Krayyan,
Mariin, Modhers Word, On Stage, Passing
Through, Princa Reymo, Rad Rose Bowl,
Rutland, Salleri, Samu, Say B Arab, Singing
Salaor, Sty Limiter, Snatch And Rum, Soba,
Stratouphers, Sylvan Barbarosa, Time's Time,
To be Rum At York, August 18.

All dividends are FOR MATCHES PLAYED subject to rescrutiny

ZETTERS POOLS LONDON ECT TOPS GALURE AD FOR 1/20, CRICKET POOL TREBLE CHANCE POOL 24 Pts.....£4,489.60 \ 19 Pts.....£512.80

23 Pts.....£89.30 for 19 Pts......£165.40 22½ Pts.....£3.80 /2/20, 19 Pts....£165.40 18½ Pts....£9.25 18 Pts....£8.70 181 Pts £9.25 20 4 SUPER AWAYS . . . £7.60 for 16p 2 Pts: 7-37-48 2 Pts: 12-13-15-19-21-38-40 4 BRAWS £31,26 for 10p Expenses & Commission for Super Summer Coupens apply: ZETTERS LONDON-ECIP 128 4 DRAWS..... £31.20 for 10p

LITTLEWOODS POOLS, LIVERPOOL

£251494|£251563 Treble Chance Paying 6 Dividends 24 PTS...... £251,486-50 | 4 DRAWS £57-35 12 HOMES..... £924-15 23 PTS.....£4,080-60

(Paid on 8 Homes)
6 AWAYS POOL VOID
See Rule 9(1) States on this pool will
be used in payment in full or in part of 221/2 PTS...... £127-84 22 PTS.....£318-28 Above fieldands to units of 18p Expenses and Commission

GET YOUR COUPON IN EVERY WEEK

VERNONS POOLS LIVERPOOL Week's Top Winners £38,584 £37,670 £38,559 £37,716 £37,670 |£37,864 |£38,904 |£37,670 10 HOMES (Paid on Correct)______(Nothing Sarred) HI-SCORE POOL

24 pts ...

£582.35 23 pts .. **BONUS PRIZE Including** ...£21.60 22% pts. HI-Score Prize ____£1,440.40 HI-SCORE PRIZE __£168.40 22 pts .. £46.30 21% pts .. __EA.40 Wirming Match Numbers: 10, 16, 17, 35 with any one from 26 or 31. Paid on 4 Highest Scores. Trubia Chause Shideads to Units of 1/Sp. Bortus Prize paid on 21 Home Goesa Above Dividends to Units of 10p. ASK YOUR LOCAL COLLECTOR FOR VERNONS EXCLUSIVE SIX GOES A PENNY TREBLE CHANCE COUPONS WITH THE INSTANT COPY

By Michael Phillips Racing Correspondent

After their success with Satinette at Goodwood on Tuesday. Lord Porchester. Dick Hern and Willie Carson are poised to strike an even Carson are point by winning the richer vein by winning the Goodwood Cup today with Little Wolf, who won the Ascot Gold Cup earlier this season. Today's feature race has attracted not only the winner of the Gold Cup but also the winners of Royal Ascot's other important races for stayers, the Queen's prize (Santella Man) and the Queen Alexandra Stakes

If he is in the form of six weeks ago Little Wolf should put paid to his rivals with the sort of decisive authority that proved too much for Khaipour Indian Prince and Ore at Royal Ascot. Karadar, who ran Santella Man so close in the Queen's Vase, now has a 3lb pull in the

weights.

Mountain Lodge, last year's
Cesarewitch winner, has also been declared to run but she will be pulled out, just as she was at Ascot. unless ther is an appreciable amount

of rain in time to ease the going.

By the time he strides out to partner Little Wolf. Carson should have already won the Darnley Handicap Stakes for Hern on Band, who carried 9st 7lb when he won a similar race at Sandown Park eight days ago. The way Band stretched out up the hill that evening suggested that he is improving fast. He ought to be capable of shrugging aside a 4lb penalty, and of beating the recent Newbury winner, General Concorde, on these terms. Basil Boy (4.40) could be a third winner for Carson if he runs as well as he did at York and Salisbury earlier this month. On his Salisbury form he

has the measure of Norroy.
With 15 sprinter standing their ground overnight the King George Stakes has blossomed in a way that it seldom has. With Brondesbury and Soba in the field we are assured of an exciting spectacle, because this sprint will be run at a blistering gallop. Brondesbury is so fast that his connexions are casting their eyes across the Atlantic and canvassing a possible match with a leading American quarter horse.

Last season Brondesbury won six of his seven races, all over the minimum distance of five furlongs. But when he reappeared this season at Sandown in May he ran much too freely for his own good early on, with the result that he was collared soon after halfway. Among those who eventually finished in front of him were Chellaston Park. Sweet Monday, Sylvan Barbarosa and Crime of Passion, who are among

his opponents again.

If this season's form means anything last year's Stewards Cup heroine. Soba. is surely the one Brondesbury and the others have to fear. Soba has not won this season, admittedly, but after finishing second in the King's Stand Stakes at Royal Ascot and the July Cup at Newmarket she is knocking at the door. Of the others. Time's Time looks a sporting bet to finish in the



Little Wolf: can reproduce Ascot Gold Cup form

frame. Remember it was he who gave that good filly. Favoridge, weight and a narrow beating at Sandown last July. This year Time's Time has run only once, but that was a good one at Royal Ascot in the Cork and Orrery Stakes which he nearly won. Now he will be meeting Sylvan Barbarosa, his conqueror that day on 5lbs better

terms.

If Trojan Fen wins the Lanson Champagne Stakes, he will be following in his late and much lamented sire. Troy's footsteps. When he won this race in 1978 Troy

looked a good horse to follow. Now I expect his son, who impressed me so much he won last race at Newbury easily, to retain his unbeaten record at the expense of Elegant Air. He struggled to win his last race at Newmarket after doing precisely the same at Salisbury before that. If one harks back to the Staff Ingham Stakes at Epsom in June there should be little between June there should be little between Hit the Heights and Altdorfer at these weights. Captain Singleton, who finished third to Superlative in the July Stakes, will help put Trojan Fen's ability into perspective.

Goodwood selections

20 Band, 230 Trojan Fen. 3.5 Little Wolf, 3.40 Soba, 4.10 Video King

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.30 Trojan Fen. 3.5 Karadar. 3.40 Brondesbury. 4.10 Mummy's Picasure. 4.40 That's My Son.

Doncaster selections

By Our Racing Staff 2.15 The Four Ays. 2.45 Afzal. 3.15 Helaplane. 3.45 Orchard Road. 4.15 Haverhill Lass. 4.45 Be My Princess.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.15 Sherpa Boy. 2.45 Afzal. 3.15 Valerio. 3.45 Orchard Road. 4.15 Mount Kellett. 4.45 Vatican Way.

EQUESTRIANISM

Broome and Mr Ross are key to challenge

By Jenny MacArthur

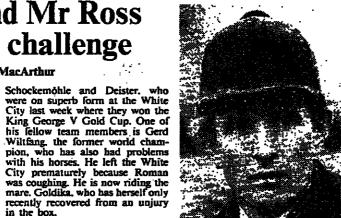
Malcolm Pyrah and Towerlands Schockemohle and Deister, who Anglezarke are the backbone of the British team which today attempts City last week where they won the to regain the European champion-ship title at the All England jumping course, Hickstead. The championships, sponsored by Silk Cut, are divided into three parts. The twopart team event in which I I nations are competing, takes place today and tomorrow, with the individual competitions continuing on to Sunday. Saturday is a rest day.

Britain's chances of regaining the title from the West Germans will depend considerably on the per-formance of David Broome's Mr Ross, who replaced the injured Last

Resort. Mr Ross is not the most consistent of horses and has suffered from back trouble and a blood disorder over the last year. He is, however, fit and on good form now and jumped well in yesterday's warm-up class, as did John Whittaker on Ryan's Son and Harvey Smith on Sanyo Olympic Video, the two other members of

Mr Ross's inclusion in the team was justified yesterday by Ronnie Massarella, chef d'equipe, who said the selectors were reluctant to be without Renome's experience and skill in a competition of this calibre.

The defending West German team includes the reigning individual European champion, Paul



Pyrah: British backbone

with which they won the Nations Cup at Aachen last month, it includes Heidi Robbiani, the only There could be no more deserving winner of the individual gold medal than Pyrah and Towerlands Anglewoman in the championship. She rides the consistent Irish-bred mare zarke, currently the World and European individual silver medal-Jessica. It was considered a disadvantage to Mrs Robbiani that she has never jumped at Hickstead before, but her performance yesterlists. Pyrah had a good warm-up round yesterday but said afterwards that he was worried about the going and about the water jump. The course is being watered but the drying wind is making more water Frederic Contier, on the experi-enced Flambeau, the horse on which the helped his country to victory in the Dublin world championships last year, heads the French team. It also includes Pierre Durand and Philippe Rozier, who were members necessary. The water jump has been a bone of contention for some time at Hickstead. Several riders, including Pyrah, feel it is too deep and would be safer if made shallower

towards the landing point.

of the winning Nations Cup team at Hickstead in May. Flambeau was laid off through injury for several months at the beginning of the year but is now fit again. Jumping a barbed wire fence

The biggest threat to the West

Germans is likely to come from the Swiss, who fielding the same team

he pushed in front of me in the bar queue. My third was at our interview, which he curtailed in midstream with a flimsy sounding excuse about watching the unters. all this and more you expect from the man, whose twin fingers and alleged "Yorkshire grit" scen purpose built to take all the la dida sense out of show

It was hard to reconcile these sighting with the second: H. Smith's preparations for the King George V Gold Cup at White City last week. He was sitting, for reasons best known to himself, in the press room, staring sightlessly at the cup of coffee he had shoved in front of me to buy, and he looked ready to throw up. He was wound up as tight as a snare dram; the man you expected to be striding about swearing at his grooms was a silent, massy bulk of

In the interview itself, his behaviour was extraordinary. He was simultaneously bored and embarrassed by the whole concept of being interviewed for a paper, and looked as if he desperately needed something to do with his hand. He answered questions courteous

ly enough, but with great brevity; not the aye-no brevity that is concealed insult, rather, he wasn't at all interested in chattering on about almost corruscating shyness.
"I 'ate the publicity side of it all".

he said, and put a lot of feeling into horses fit, making them saying it, and this from a man who fills 1,600 seater theatres with his thelps if you are not

one-man show. "It's very good, all my own material. I don't mention horses much, just a little. It's humour." At that moment, caught up in one of show jumping's major weeks, with the yet more significant event, the European championships at Hickstead looming. Smith manifested all the Cowardian charm and humour one associates with Boris Karloff.

much a showman, more a man surrounded by a barbed wire fence,



Smith: bundle of nerves

on Ilkley Moor; the moorland whose either himself or his horses. He almost mevitably, the place he has either himself or an are seemed, bizarrely enough, quite chosen for the training and maure of himself; the victim of an exercising of his string of 30 horses.

That's where the real work is one before you get here. Getting the horses fit, making them jump poles.

It helps if you are naturally gifted

of course, and Smith is unquestio-nably that. He told me so himself: I've always had a natural ability with horses. Horses jump for me. I started as a boy with ponies and they observed. and they always ran for me. I've always been naturally gifted with horses. But I had no background in horses, my father was a builder.' He can be a marvellous sight in the show ring, a masterly rider against the clock, making impossible thought physically possible, and ability particularly poticeable in the half a yard can make the difference between victory and defeat. Though he cuts an unmistakable figure in the saddle, his style lacks any hint of flash and frill; you would expect a man with his reputation, showman, man with the most famous pair of fingers in Britain, to ride like a drunken Cossack. But in fact, he rides economically, even quietly.

And the horses unquestionably go

There is something genuinely dmirable about the man, and, after seeing him, a door, glowering bundle of nerves before the King George, the perfect fish out of water in a press room full of cheerful,

He reserves this air of fallibility for the odd moments when he is on the ground. He is a totally different phenomenon on a horse, and this week he will be riding for Britain at Hickstead. I can't help feeling rather glad about that.

Goodwood

Tote Double; 3.5, 4.10. Treble: 2.30, 3.40, 4.40 Draw advantage: High numbers best [Television (BBC 2) 2.30, 3.5, 3.40 and 4.10 races] 2.0 DARNLEY HANDICAP (3-y-o: 26,524: 1m 4f) (9 numers) JUANNLET HANDICAP (3-y-0: 25,524: Tm 4f) (3 First sers)

14-003 RNO OF GREATHESS (Decem International) J Denico 3-7 Rosse

101001 GENERAL CONCORDE (C Regent) R Nation 3-4 (7 ex) AMCGlose 3

10101 GENERAL CONCORDE (C Regent) R Nation 3-4 (7 ex) AMCGlose 3

10101 LAME (0) (R Holingsworthy Wenn 8-13 (4 ex) V Carson

10101-3 STATESHANSHIP (A Ward G Harwood 8-9 C Sastey

1010 HOLINAM (R Crumoley) R Houghton 8-9 S Cauther

1010 MOLINAM (R Crumoley) R Houghton 8-9 R Hoogston 7-11 (4 ex) R Fox

10013 MARSOLER RHIDEZ (B) (Mrs R Kennard) W Wightmen 7-9 R Hills 3

10013 MARSOLER RHIDEZ (B) (Mrs R Kennard) W Wightmen 7-9 R Hills 3

10013 MARSOLER RHIDEZ (B) (Mrs R Kennard) W Wightmen 7-9 R Hills 3

10013 MARSOLER RHIDEZ (B) (Mrs R Kennard) W Wightmen 7-9 R Hills 3

10013 MARSOLER RHIDEZ (B) (Mrs R Kennard) W Wightmen 7-9 R Hills 3

2.30 LANSON CHAMPAGNE STAKES (2-y-0: £9,505: 71) (5) 8-13 Tropan Fen, 7-2 Begant Air, 7 Captain Singleton, 10 Hit Theirleigtes, 12 Alaborter.

FORM: Elegant Air (8-11) won his from Beldele Lear (rac 4th) 10 ran. Nevementet 71 situs good Jul 6. Hit The Reignas (8-5) won 11.1 from King of Cabs. (gave 3th) 4 ran. Epsons 65 situs soft June 2 Trojan Fen (8-11) won 31 from Cerebineer (gave 3th) 6 ran. Hewdury 71 situs from July 16. Abdorfe (8-11) 3rd beaten 41 to Masserias (evel) 5 ran. Longchamp 51 situs good June 25. Captain Singleto (8-10) 3rd beaten 41 to Superinitive (level) 6 ran. Nevementer 67 situs good July 6. SELECTION: Trojan Fen.

3.5 GOODWOOD CUP (Group 11: £23,348: 2m 5f) (8) 210-201 LITTLE WOLF (Lord Processes) W Hern 5-8-7
0-10240 CRUSADER CASTLE (P Mellon) I Building 4-9-5
1300-01 SANTELLA MAN (C) (R Talent) G Harwood 49-3
15-023 KARADAR (D) (H H Aga (Nars) M Stouts 5-9-0
000004 OLD MACDONALD (D Fitzperzid) D Fitzperzid (Fe) 5-9-0
10-0111 SANDALAY (G Summer) P Curdel 5-9-0
MOUNTAIN LODGE (Lord Halifer) J Dunlop 4-8-71

FORM: Little Wolf (S-0) won 51 from littairpour (level) 12 ran. Ascot 2m 4/ Cup firm June 16. Crusader Castle (S-2) 5th blatten 8/ to Forward (gave-10) 11 ran. Ayr 1m 7f h cap good to firm July 18. Sentelle Man (S-8) won at hit from Keesder (level) 17 ran. Ascot 2m side (S-0) to firm June 15. Old Meccloneld (S-2) 4th beaten 91/ to Sendaley (gave 100) 9 ran. Ascot 2m 6f sids firm June 17. Sendaley (S-3) won nit from Gay George (gave 40) 7 ran. Newbury 2m h cap firm July 15. Karadar (S-4) 3rd beaten 11 to Weavers. Fit (no. 10th) with Causader Castle (gave 40) 48 beaten 21 and Moontain Lodge (rec 40) not in first 9 of 14 ran. Newcastle 2m tricap firm June 25. SELECTION; Little Wolf.

3.40 KING GEORGE STAKES (Group lit: £17,800: 51) (15) UKING GEORGE STAKES (Group II: £17,800: 5f) [*

0-11040 SWEET MONDAY (C) [J Redism) L Holt 5-8-8

0-00010 SYLVAN SARBAROSA (Lius B Wade) P Michael 4-8-6

401004 TOUCH BOY (D) [G Multin) J Berry 7-5-3

21-4022 SOBA (G.D) [B] DATA M HIRSD Chromons 4-9-0

21111-0 BEOMOESBURY (D) (A POLISIA) W O'Gorman 3-8-1

2-20030 CHELLASTON PANK (CD) (B) (Res C Smalley) B HO

0-20101 JONACRIS (D) (Mrs M Cayton) P Felgoris 3-8-1

112-000 CRUME OF PASSION (D) (C Wings) D Laing 3-8-8

119-000 PRINCE REYMO (D) (I Borning A Amstrong 3-8-8

1123-01 RISTLAND (CD) (R Hornors) D Laing 3-8-8

1123-01 RISTLAND (CD) (R Abdulla) Threa 3-8-8

1124-02 SOLD BOS (D) (Capt M Lemos) C Britain 3-8-5

121-0 PRIE THATCH (C d'Alesso) H Cacl 3-8-5

1110-3 TIMES TIME (D) (Laby Hernets S George) W Witten

FORM: Sobe (9-3) 2nd beaten 2*, i to Habibli (sec 9ti) with Sweet Monday (gave 3b) 6th beaten 4 and Fire-Theston (rec 5th) 15 ran. Newmarket 6f sites good July 7. Brendesbury (8-5) not to first 5 to Fearless Lad (gave 165) 11 ran. Sandown 5f sites good to soft May 30. Beggee (8-10) won at hid from Dango (rec 5th) 7 ran. Newmarket 5f h'cep good to firm July 15. Rutised (8-1) won 2f from All is Forgreen (rec 13b) 10 ran. Sandown 5f sites good to firm July 15. Rutised (8-1) won 2f from All is Forgreen (rec 13b) 10 ran. Sandown 5f sites good to firm Julie 10. Fine Edge (8-3) 6th beater 8th Day 15 Arab (sevel) with Chelastona Park (gave 55) 9th beater over 61 16 ran. Accor 5f site firm June 17. Times Time (8-0) 3rd beater hd. shind to Sylvan Barbarcca (gave 100) 17 ran.

4.10 ALBERT HANDICAP (£4,318: 7f) (10) | ALBERT HANDICAP (24.316: 71) (10) | 00-0001 | GABITAT (B) (Brisn Gubby Lin) B Gabby 5-10-0 | M Miller 5 B-01316 | MINMAYS PLEASIRE (D) (A Cul) P Hastam 4-8-13 | L Piggoti 1 221 | CHARIBING LIFE (D) (Airs D Wigari M Stouts 4-8-9 | W 8 Smithum 7 B-00020 | MCLLYWOOD PARTY (A Shard) B 4183 4-2 | M H8) 3 2 3100-10 | TAMBOWN FLYER (D) (A McConnell W O'Gorman 5-8-2 | T hes 9 1144-90 | VIEDE (NIRG (Arts G Malcray) C Britain 4-8-6 | - 10 200140 | SWINGING (REBEL (CD) (Mrs V Deerly N Vigors 5-8-0 | W Carson 3 4-30002 | GARBLERS (DREAM (C) (D Wason) D Wason 5-7-11 | DOUBTFUL 8 322004 | TIN BOY (D Alert) I Bailong 4-7-8 | Boubby 3-7-7 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 3-7-7 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 1-10 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 1-10 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 1-10 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 1-10 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 1-10 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 1-10 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 1-10 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 1-10 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 1-10 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 1-10 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 1-10 | A McGons 3 6 2 | Malcray (D Shard) B Gubby 1-10 | B Gubby 1-3 Mummy's Pleasure, 4 Temdown Piyer, 5 Charming Life, 7 Hollywood Party, Swinging Baby 9 Tin Boy, 12 Gabitat, 25 Bucks Fizz Music.

FORM: Gabitat (5-10) won 2. I from Wille Gan (rac 34th) 12 ran. Notingham 8t h cap and to firm June 27. Charming Life (8-11) won 2 from Trumps (rac 7th) 11 ran. Folkestone 71 side hem June 28. Mammys Pressure (1-2) 8th bearan over 71 to Authorn Sunset (rac 12th) with Hollywood Party (rac 17th) not in first 11 of 23. Goodwood 6f h cap good to firm July 25. Video Nog (8-4) 8th beaten over 21 to Munmays Pressure (gave 8th) with Gasobiers Dressur (rac 6th) 2nd beaten 18. Tamdown Flyer (gave 20) 9th beaten 0-10 19 ran. Newbury 7th cap (ran July 16. Tale Boy (8-4) 4th beaten 31 to Helio Sunshine (rac 5th) 15 ran. Newbury 7th cap fam July 16. Tale Boy (8-4) 4th beaten 31 to Norroy (rac 21th) 6 ran. Salesbury 1m h cap fam July 14. SELECTION: Mammys Pleasure.

4.40 DRAYTON HANDICAP (£4,420: 1m) (11)

601	0-00400	SELVER SEASON (D) (M Hassan) M McCormack 5-9-10S Cauthen	
603	000-002	THAT'S MY SON (D) (Capt M Lacros) C Brigain 4-9-5 L Piggott	2
604	311001	YOUNG DANIEL (D) IF Wicks) A Moore 5-8-0 (5 ex)	7
605	042001	HELLO SUNSHINE (R Seath) L Hot 4-8-8 (5 ex)	8
607	003013	THE RIPLEYITE (CD) (E Clapton) G Balding 4-8-7	10
609	401433	BASIL BOY (D) (B Haywood) R Hannon 4-8-5	3
610	11100-0	BIG PAL (C.D) (Mrs G Harwood) G Harwood 8-8-0	ē
611	33-0340	CYPRUS SKY (D) (C Wood) R Sneyto 6-7-13S Whitworth ?	4
612	10-0002	MAURITZFONTEIN (H Oppenhemer) H Candy 4-7-12	11
613	3230-21	NORROY (D) (C Carri D Elsworth 6-7-7 (5 ext M Hels 3	` 1
615	10-2233	PRINCE GUARD (D) (B) (S Matthews) S Matthews 4-7-7 A McGlone 3	•
Sunel	7-2 Best B	by, 9-2 Mauritzfontein, 6 That's My Son, 8 Young Daniel, The Ripleyite, 16 He rrby, 16 others.	do
		iley, level—e	
			_

Doncaster

Draw advantage: High numbers best Tota: Double 3.15, 4.15. Treble 2.45, 3.45, 4.45 2.15 'YORKSHIRE DAY' STAKES (2-y-o selling: £1,389: 6f) (13 runners) 0041 FRIESTON FLIER (J Hardy) A Belding 8-11
32(20 WHO INNOWS THE GAME (J Abbey) B McMahon 8-8
400 MAGIC MISSTROOM N D brond D Genzeno R. 5 400 MAGIC MUSPIRCOM (V Deori) D Garranon 8-6.
6 SHERPA 80Y (Mrs M Pillor) 8-6.
7 02 THE FOUR AYS (J Wickins) R Akeihurst 8-6.
8 000 VEWERS CHOICE (W Springett) R Ward 8-8.
9 40 ALL SECRET (J Hardy) J Hardy 8-3.
9 40 COTTAM ELITE (R Benister) M W Essterby 8-3.
9 40 COTTAM ELITE (R Benister) M W Essterby 8-3.
9 40 MONTAMA DAWN (K Nooy) K Ivory 8-3.
4 3 SHAMEROCK PRINCESS (Mrs M Lockwood) D M 60 SORREL LADY (P Miller T Kersey 8-3.
7 SPRINGS TO MINIO (D Thom) D Thom 8-3.
9 0000 VOUNG BRETT (B Engladow) R Thompson 8-3.
3 The Four Ays, 7-2 All Secret, 5 Shamrock Princess, 8 Frime, 10 Montaria Dawn, 12 Magic Mushroom, 14 others.D Dinelay
......P Cook
......M Birch
.....M Wighten
....G Duffield good D Markey 8-3

2.45 LEEDS HANDICAP (£1.870: 1m 6f 127vd) (9) 5 LEEUS HARDICAF (£1,670: 117 of 1270) (9)
61-301 SICYRAM (Lord Hisringston) D Morley 4-5-13 (3 ex)
32010-4 PLATO'S RETREAT (Sr T Syless) W Elsey 4-9-9
441 AFZAL (H.H. Aga Khan) M Stotus 3-9-4
310-404 EMBAR ADVALE (6) (K Pischart) R Holdinshead 4-9-3
0-00024 LUDURY (M Walshi) E Carr 4-6-13
00004 CARO NORSE E Annesty A Balley 4-6-10
20-1030 CAVALIER SERVENTE (R Beardsworth) P Wighten 5-6
041002 WOJO (8) (M Botton) M Flyan 3-8-5
0040-04 SWREYS LOVE (K Gray) W Barrett 4-8-2
Alzal, 4 Skyram, 5 Emma Royaks, 8 Wojo, 8 Luzury, 1041sto's Retre

WAKEFIELD STAKES (Maidens: £1,035: 1m) (19) 000-0 CHARLOTTE AMALE (S Falcus) A Smith 4-5-3 MESS DATE (Metal-Woods) S Mailor 4-9-3 2008-0 SROKENCROSS (B) (W Douglas-Home) J Do E Hide C Dwyer A Barday P Cook

.45 BARNSLEY AUCTION STAKES (2-y-o: maidens: £1,035: 7f) (17) ISLEY AUCTION STAKES (2-y-o:-maidens:
OUAKER BRIDGE (Mrs V McKeon) R Hollinsheed 9-0.
DONNYSNOOKERCENTRE (1 Coups) E Weymee 8-1
ORCHARD ROAD (5 Word R J Williams 8-1)
WILZARD ART (D Myers) I Wallars 8-11
WILZARD ART (D Myers) I Wallars 8-12
E KANSAS BOS (D Wickins) R Akeiturs 8-8
E KANSAS BOS (D Wickins) R Akeiturs 8-8
E GO BANAMA'S (Birs K Nory) K Nory 8-5
IT'S THE BEST (P Robins) R Hollinshead 8-5
ILAST SEASON (J Winterbourne) Mrs. J Reevey 8-5
RENEE BETTS (Churchill Bloodsocid, J Winter 8-2
BICKERSTAFFE (S (L) GTMIT) M W Easterby 7-13
SAFFRON LADY (R Dodson) D Ringer 7-13
SAORE BANDRA (Mrs B Biam) G Baum 7-13
SCOTT'S HILL (Mrs A JONES) HD, JONES 7-13

...A Provid 7-2 Donnysnookeroentre, 4 Orchard Fload, 5 Wheatfield, 5 Go Barres Butte, 10 Kansas Bob, 12 Biolecutaffe, 14 others.

4.15 SHEFFIELD HANDICAP (£2,117:5f.140yd)(12) TOBERMORY BOY (Mrs R Watson) J Hardy 8-9-19 .
BOUNT KELLET (K Hau) R Armstrong 3-9-7 .
LOCHTLUS IJ Douglas-Home J Douglas-Home 4-MEDAALA (B Croie) K Some 3-8-9 .
COURAGEOUS BUZDY (M Ystes) B McAstallong A Court Agents A MEDIAALA (B. Crole) & Sione 3-6-9
COURAGEOUS BIZEY (M.Yama) B. McAbahon 7-8-9
CENTRAL CARPETS (Mrs. J.(Shri) R. Saubs 4-8-7
H.R. MICHO (R. Wagner) M. Lambert 5-8-4
VITAL BRITCHESTS (R. Hactierts) B. Williamson 3-7-12
BELLA TRAVALLE (Mrs. R. Lames) R. Hobson 5-7-9
HAYERHILL LASS (Mrs. B. Teamer) G. Hutter 4-7-9
WELSH NOBLE (H. Herd A. Baiding 5-7-7
BLOCHARM SKOLAR (W. Smith) N. Bycon 5-7-7
BLOCHARM SKOLAR (W. Smith) N. Bycon 5-7-7 11-4 Locatilium, 7-2 Mount Keller, 4 Belle Travellle, 5 Weigh Noble, 6 Haverbill Lass, sermony Boy, 10 H R Micro, 12 Others.

MUND HANDICAP (3-y-o Fillies: 21,501: 71) (
VATICAN WAY (Mrs H Pewer) M Stouts 9-7
SOVEREIGN PEARL (K thurbash) Thomson Jones 9-2
TWIN SPARKULER (O) (Guiling Stud) P Cole 9-1
BE NY PRINCESS (Elena Holding) P Hastem 8-11
PANYA (Shelih Mchammed J Gechanoweld 8-9
PLOWER DELL (R Sangater) J W Watts 8-9
GRADILLE (B (Baroness H Thyssen) R Houghton 8-8
BASICALLY BRIGHTY (Sleedstock 4, Stud) B Mills 8-7
NATURALLY ORS: (D) (O Harding) G Booth 8-5
NATURALLY ORS: (D) (O Harding) G Booth 8-5
KARENA PARK (B) (S Mills) M Ryen 9-12
FASHON LOVER (C) (Mrs J Bestie) A Sauding 7-12
FRELY ON GUY (D) (B Bottsm) R Hottershand 7-11
TUDY (Lady Cague) G Pritchard-Gordon 7-10
LINITA'S ROMARCE (L) Bray) R Armstrong 7-8
DELIRAH (B Bradey) W Esley 7-7
ARRAS LASS (R Siephengon) A Smith 7-7
HABIT FORMING (K Redsout) D Ringer 7-7
Way, 9-2 Basically Bright, 5 Twin Sparkler, Rely On Guy, 5 F .45 DORTMUND HANDICAP (3-y-o Filibes: £1,501: 7f) (19)

Simon Barnes

La crème de la crème

LINGUIST TELEVISION 29,000

Exciting, new TV concept with blue cript backing needs SecPA with ne top secretarist shifts and fluent Garman. Franch and post-erably a immediate of Dutch Pe-rich as well as top admire shifty to work in the exciting, feet-mov-leg new left. 499 6566

THE GROSVENOR BUREAU Staff Consultants

nent Consummery sing in senior merchant and stockbrokers. We Tel: Patricle (today) 01-583 1912 to 10,00 p.m.

MARKETING **ASSISTANT**

£7,500 (Surrey) 24+ Immediate interview if seeking total involvement and fulfil ment in exciting marketing environment Organise admin ade and initiate ideas. Give full secretarial s/h support to charming director. Driver pref-Call Marion 01-242 1281

Top Professional. £7,750

This prestigious company in the West End is looking for an experienced secretary for two of their Senter Part-ners. You'll have the opportunity to be trained on their word-processor plus your own luxury office. So if you own tuxey professional have a calm, professional area excellent short-491 2876

Masterlock Recruitment DIRECTOR'S SEC

£7,700



SECRETARY/ADMIN te £8,000

Growing architectural practice in Belgravita requires Secretary with flair for organising and good secretarial skills. Must be of

01-730 7174

LETTINGS NEGOTIATOR

deal with short and long term rentals and run the Manag

01-499 7722

Personal Assistant to Director Education and Training c £8,000

Vacancy from: September 1983 Located until March 84 in Goswell Road, London, EC2, and then to Chartered Accountant's Hall off Moorgate

The Director Education and Training is the Head of the Institute's Department of Education and Training, responsible on behalf of the Education and Training Directorate for implementing the Council's current policy for Education and Training and for assisting the Directorate's committees in the further development of the Council's policy. (The Director also acts as Deputy to the Secretary of the institute).

The Personal Assistant's work will cover the normal tasks of a personal secretary at senior level and include: (a) preparing briefs for the Director on the wide range of papers passing through his office.

(b) progress chasing of work in hand within the Depart-

(c) preparing initial drafts for the Director's own re-(d) handling personal/confidential correspondence; (e) arranging meetings and handling travel arrange-

Some travel may be involved from time to time within the UK, particularly to Milton Keynes, where most of the Department will be from March, 1984.

The Personal Assistant will be expected to work in co-operation with the Information Officer of the Student Counselling Section of the Department which will also be located in Moorgate Place.

A high standard of secretarial skills is essential, and the requirement to prepare briefs, etc. probably calls for a graduate, ideally with previous experience of the world of Write with full CV to C Hoodless, Personnel Man-

ager. The Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, Moorgate Place, London, EC2P 2BJ.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY (ICAEW)

London Based Initially

The Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales is one of the leading accounting bodies in the world and has around 65,000 members worldwide. The main activities of the institute are primarily directed towards ensuring that is members provide the best possible accountancy services to meet the developing needs of business and the general public. This appointment in the busy Education & Training Department of

the institute offers an interesting and challenging combination of roles in \bullet office administration for the department: \bullet committee work and practising certificate administration. The successful applicant will have a first class grounding in all aspects of secretarial/clerical skills and experience in the supervision of junior staff. An ability to communicate both orally and in writing is important. Previous experience of committee work is described.

From March 1984 the Department will be in the Institute's new building in Milton Keynes. Until then the job location will be Goswell Road, London EC2.

Travelling expenses will be paid until relocation. Write with full C.V. to C. Hoodless, Personnel Manager, ICAEW. Moorgate Place, London EC2P 25J.

PERSONAL ASSISTANT/ SECRETARY

required for National Federation of Women's Institutes, 39 Eccleston Street, Victoria.

No. we are not just JAM and JERSUSALEM as we are So much so that our Promotions Executive needs a fast, accurate audio typist to hold her office together in her absences - a super PA/Sec with good social graces and stacks of common sense preferably aged 24-30. Salary between £6,000 and £9,550 age + LVs.

Our Chief Executive also needs a mature PA who is highly skilled in taking minutes at executive level and in all the peripheral activities of committee work. Correspondence on a wide variety of topics must be dealt with requiring liaison with all departments at HQ and at County level. Salary between £7,000 and £10,500 aac + LVs.

Our hours are 9-5, Monday to Friday. Please telephone Ann Beese on 730 7212 for an application



To advertise in the Times or

Sunday Times please telephone

01-837 3311 or 3333

Monday - Friday 9 a.m. to 5.30 p.m.

Alternatively you may write to:

Times Newspapers Ltd, Classified Dept, FREEPOST, London, WC1 8BR

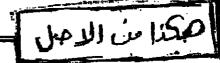
Please give a day time telephone number



You may now use your Access or Visa Card when placing your advertising



SECRET



RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 35 New Broad Street, London EC2M 1NH Tel: Q1-588 3588 or D1-588 3576 Telex No.887374



For the following vacancies in a MAJOR CITY INSTITUTION, we invite applications from Secretaries with good, accurate shorthand and typing. This stimulating and forward-looking environment requires self-motivation, flexibility, discretion and the ability to work under sustained pressure. Word processing training will be given: Salary + good staff hepofits.

LONDON, EC3

Salary + good staff benefits. SECRETARY - CHAIRMAN'S OFFICE

Working as a member of the Executive Team, responsibilities include correspondence for the Chairman and Executive (Officers, minutes and board papers. A knowledge of committee work would be useful. Speed, accuracy find a good site-phone member are desected. Age 40+ Ref. CCESSRITT

£7,000-£8,000

PA TO PR OFFICER

£7,000-£7,500

Publishing

up to £7,000

A young secretary/ administrator is urgently needed to assist the busy editor of a major weekly publication. You will haise with journalists and photographers, help meet strict deadlines and give sanged

meet strict denotities and give ganeral, secretarial backup. You will ideally have a couple of years solid experience in a

Angela Mortimer Ltd

SENIOR SEC TO MD

£8,500 - £9,000

Really high-powered job for an excellent Secretary with a strong, expable and well organised approach to her work. The company in WCL who deal with the design and building of themes is very busy though with an informal, friendly atmospherable and informal, friendly atmospherables coperance at a senior level in the-building or construction industry preferred, her knowledge of WP. Your box is often away so you may be required to take over, lots of admin, travel and meetings, arrangements, etc. Age 304. Non-mother. Benefits include flexitime.

OAN THEE ACTION

S South Water State A M.

PA/SECRETARY

ARCHITECTS

to £7,500

Play a part in London's architectural future by assisting a sanior architect and his team in an exchange of the architectural for construction field will enable you to become very smoked, whitst your excellent shorthead, whilst your excellent shorthead, or tiping and audio will help you cope with the arme ideal age 244

AFIS 68

INTERIOR DESIGN

Art you part on hards removed in a cith with baller of foldering on craiting with cell for investigation of the control with cell for investigation of the parties of the cell for investigation of the cell for investi

Susan Beck number a primer in country in the August Pa. Ser 1815 (2)

BI-LINGUAL

Breationd £Good-Charaung young MD of well known witer/parit co needs a skalled English mother-tongue/ French speaking Secretary with shorthand in BOTH languages. 25-35 Serve for variety and re-agonalishity. Generous perits. Call Lana on 408 1631.

MIDDLETON

SECRETARY/RECEPTIONST

Required for lively Mayfair

advertising agency c.£7,000 however salary negotiable

according to experience. Both audio and shorthand

For turther information

Rob Gilbert on 01-499 8255

INTERNATIONAL

THINKING? £8,000

. P.A. is stught by the Executive Pargue of a large injurishment

Parger of a sign agentagean are. Seconds in a interface tem point, realing for the whole Company for mode is Secretary who are paint globally Age 25° St research; FRANCE WORLD (Fine Come) 91-283 7892

ADVERTISING
ADVERTISING
Store Ranger, went style, tiers and good Paytecrosteris state for successful young Agency Ched. Lots of surch-entert for good organiser who doesn't clock-weach. Top client contact.

Pigean call Arth Painte on

499 0017

will be required.

Breatford

£Goed-

KNIGHTSBRIDGE

Age 100/60.

trative or organ-

21-25. Speeds

Recording Considers

166 Piccadilly 629.9686

thiorasting new secretarial appointment. Responsibilities include answering without public and members and assessing in the administration of training course transfer, public and members and assessing in the administration of training course. Key will be the ability to assess pricrities and to move less. Ref: PRCE/SAS/17.

****Amelications in strict confidence, quoting reference, to the Managing Director:

CAMPBELL_NORMSTON EXECUTIVE SECRETARIES (Recruitment Consultants), 35 Broad Street, London, EC2H 1HH. Tel: 01-588 3586 or 01-588 3576, Telex: 887374, Fax: 01-638 9216.

PATENTS **ADMIN ASSISTANT**

Nr Euston c.&8,000 Our claim, a major company specialing internationally, seeks an experienced Admin Acaissans for 8 Potent Professionals (CPA:/EPAs). In addition to the usual secretarial skills (Smort 860 word processor is said. A duties will include progressing and ordering output for which prior the procedures necessary for obtaining Buropean (national), and British patents would be a decided advantage.

A soci standard of advection, four accurate broins, profesent audio. ed mandard of odycation, fast accurate typing, proficient audio

A good sampert to conjument, may actually symme, produced shills and an ordered approach to work will be required.

The solary and benefits package is impressive as are the working conductors in modern offices close to Euston for. C. Road.

With with cursor details or telephone for an application form in strict confidence. You may mention companies to which your application abould not

Quota ref: T-752 to Ray Plamond GERRARDS Gerrards Recreitment Service 57 Chapel Side: Mrscow Road, London W2 Tel: 01-221 5348

#SSISTEN

Senior PA/Secretary

for Director of International Charity

We are seeking a highly expenenced PA/Secretary to operate at Director level and provide professional support in a demanding and very rewarding role.

It is unlikely that candidates below 30 years of age will have gathered the necessary experience. The appointment is in Central London and the remunera-

tion/job satisfaction package should fully satisfy the calibre inlocate to appoint

Plaine sand a full c.v. to Colin Mitchell, Help the Aged, 146 Queen Victoria Street, London EC4V 48Y.

Senior Secretary New Bond Street

The Asalstant Menager of one of our West End stackbroking offices requires an experienced secretary with excellent shorthand and typing shalls as well as proven organisational ability to handle efficiently the varied duties in the day to day running of a busy office. Hours 10 am

to 5 pm.
Sularyce. £7,500. Benefits include interest-free
season ticket loan, medical plan, life assurance

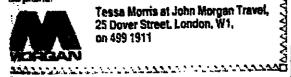
bese send CV's (with contact telephone maker where possible) to: Merrill Lynch midings Ltd., Personnel Dept., 27 Finsbury figure, London EC2A 1AQ.



TALLES AND PARTY OF THE PARTY O

SPEND THE WINTER IN THE ALPS

file is tooking for very versalle people, aged between 25-As work in our ski recort from early December to late ng diplome and or plenty of cooking experience, are a stry competent short and would like a really demanding



Tessa Morris at John Morgan Travel, 25 Dover Street, London, W1, on 499 1911

SECRETARY

Hayes, Middlesex c.£7.000 p.a.



TOP FLIGHT - PA/SALES

P 200 a proper value rapidity expansion rendpart with a product which is addressed to the cultural for the countries of countries and the countries of the coun and their street street, the control of the series and the series are series and the series and the series and the series are series and the series are series and the series are series

Schmidt Manufacturing & Equipment (UK) Ltd States Road, Satton, Lip. Cambradgethbe Tel 0353 77875]

SECRETARY/PA

WI PR AGENCY Book the cine of working in an approximate case entertainment, where "Retembers" is an opcoming used account to the "Openment," is an opcoming used account to recognize the property as principles as principles as principles as principles as principles as principles as principles. WE BERN OF ACCOUNT UNICED REQUESTS OF FETCH SECTION CERTAIN CHARGE OF CHARGE SECTION CHARGE SECTION OF PRESCRIPTION OF THE PRE

> International MEDICAL PERSONNEL

EXPERIENCED MEDICAL SECRETARIES

With Law and the Jumping in the "a 14 to said by Date Institute 1,000 and the law of the property and the constitute on a Talker Charles and Francisco Charles and Talker Ch

PA/SECRETARY Bloomsbury, WC1

An agent of the property of th

. -

£9,000 For American attentey. No legal experience required. Botar's Free lanch! Plus piner NEW MAN PERSONNEL

(AR)

for well-combinated small percental will accred. Proving structures to half for Public relations escential. Expellent estaty, tegenistics. Proving 427 6476 or 716, 1788 1337-330 Dayland St. Williams (Rad Zone) Miller/M°Nish

EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY **ELECTIONS ACTS 1978 AND 1981** NOTICE is bereby given that the Boundary nission for England have provisionally determine

BOUNDARY COMMISSION FOR ENGLAND

(a) that no alteration should be made to the European Assembly constituencies of London East and London North East; and (b) that the remainder of England should be divided into the 64 Assembly constituencies also listed in the following schedule, named as shown.

Each Assembly constituency should include the parliamentary constituencies listed in column (1).

A copy of the provisional recommendations for these Assembly constituencies together with maps illustrating the provisional recommendations can be inspected at the addresses shown in column (3) and at most of the main public libraries.

Each Assembly constituency must comprise whole parliamentary constituencies. Its electorate has to be as near the electoral quota as is reasonably practicable having regard, where appropriate, to special geographical considerations. The quots for the electorate of Assembly constituencies in England is 539.155.

REPRESENTATIONS with regard to these provisional recommendations may be made to the Commission within one month of the date of this notice.

If an objection to the altered Assembly constituencies in received from any county district or

Commission within one month of the date of this house.

If an objection to the sleered Assembly constituencies is received from any county, district or borough council or from any body of electure of five hundred or more, the Commission must arrange for a local inquiry to be held into their recommendations.

ALL REPRESENTATIONS should be addressed to The Secretary Repulsary Commission for Eveland. St.

The Secretary, Boundary Commission for England. St.
Catherines House. 10 Kingsway, Loridon WC2B 6JP.
Dated this 38th day of July, 1983
By order of the
BOUNDARY COMMISSION FOR ENGLAND
IT PER DATES G. P. BARNES
A. N. PICKERSGILL
Joint Secretaries

Assembly Constituency (1) Newcastle upon Tyne East, Newcastle upon Tyne Xorth Tyne Bridge

Address 555,429
Allerburn House, Almeick;
S4,223
Council Offices, Wansback Sq.
Ashington: Council Offices,
S1,204
Ashington: Council Offices,
S1,204
Status On: Swards ages Pessel;
S1,204
Town Hall, Geteshead Council
60,205
Offices, Herbert Status;
Council Offices, Deservice,
S1,409
Hospeth Civic Centre, Nesseantle
spec Tyner High House, Library,
Newton Ed. Nesseantle upon Tyner
Gesforth Library, Regent Centre,
Newtontie upon Tyner Council
Offices, Avenue Ed. Seaton
Delaval
511,538
Library, Done La. Paleadi. Am.

Te Spanyuser

Te Sepanyuser

Spanyuser

Sey, 741

Cantre, Hartkynesk, Beremgh

20,392

Servetary's Office, Municipal

28,694

Bilga, Nidolisabrough Council

83,892

Office, The Opt Vicarage,

64,466

Northallerious; Scale House,

76,175

Franchysto, Richmandt Civic

70,665

Cantra Contrato Rid, Shelton,

71,195

Seithamus Council Offices,

74,699

Grayville St. Shipton; Pown Hall,

Fabina Rd. Seath Bonis,

Manicipal Bidga, Charch Rd.

Stocknessen-Boss Info Centre,

Thornaby Paviljon, Thernaby

18,324

Council Offices, Stanbope St.

73,250

518.234 Coursel Offices, Stambops St.
73.270 Gooks Council Offices, Harrogotes,
72.971 Causell Offices, Ryadgle House,
73.779 Maltines: Breat Hall, St. Nicolate
73.779 Porthodon Rd, Salbry, Chris Contre.
64.256 Anhy Rd, Senzeboope; Guidhaff,
73.544 Nark

3. Camb

97.992 Hell, Wellemet:
550,054
68.877 Cive Centre, Cerfeire, Council
55,239
54.997 Council Offices, Stricklandgate
64.716
33.799
69.037 Then Hell, Parith: Town Hell,
65,010 Position-th-Fylder Council Offices,
65,000 Cetherine St., Weitsheven 66.863

534.831 Commoil Offices, 43 Galgate.
72.115 Barnard Cantle; Council Offices.
66.241 Shibdon Rd. Maydon; Civic
66.131 Street: Civic Centre. Council
66.138 Chair Executive Bot, Chantar-le66.138 Chair Executive Dept, "Highlield".
72.145 Nor Rd. Creek; Bon Holl,
61.432 Darlington; Byland Lodge,
62.439 Hawthom Ter, Durbana; Council
Offices, Emmgton, Peterlet:
Council Offices, Green La.
Spansyment

Were
4. Durham
Bishop Aucklend
Biswich
Cay of Durham
Durhagten
Easington
North Durham
North West Durham
Sedgefield

Slopton and Report Stockton North Stockton South

Brezin -

29.254 Yark

26.255

26.257

26.255

26.677

26.255

26.677

26.255

26.677

26.255

26.677

26.255

26.677

26.255

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

26.257

2 Council Offices. Skirlengh
S27,236 Town Hall. Sharkpool; Marton
59,249 Library, Waterjoo Zel, Shackpool;
59,244 Town Hall. Charley; Council
72,744 Offices. Church Wile. Chileron;
62,997 Care Centre. West Paddock,
63,725 Leyfand; Town Hall. Leythane St.
60,792 Assers. Council Offices. 25 Durby
73,420 St. Oranskirk; Born Hall.
75,212 Lancaster Rel. Printers. 8. Lancashire Ceptral Bactopol North Blactopol South Chocky F: kto Prestun Ribbis Valley South Rabbis Was Lancashire

537.329 Mannetpel Offices, St. Lames St.
76.949 Accrington; Rm DOA, Them field,
67.303 Blackhours Town Hell, Barnleys,
59.877 Offices Rd. Middleton; Them
Hell. Nelson: Stantings Offices,
64.739 Reviews Manifeston; Them
Hell. Nelson: Stantings Offices,
64.736 Reviewstall, Researchile: Tever Hell.
63.756 Chad's Upperstall, Saiddeworth
75.256 Hier num
Borrier
Herwood and Middl
Hyndhorn
Lattleborough and
Soddhouseth
Prodis
Rochdale
Rossoniele and Dar

Reseated and Darmes
10. Verleabire West
Surby and Spen
Breddord North
Breddord South
Breddord West
Calder Valley
Hables
Keighley
Shupley

11. Leeds Elmet
Leeds Central
Leeds East
Leeds North East
Leeds North West
Leeds Wood
Morty and Leeds South
Pudacy

12. Merseyeide West Boule
Couly
Leerpool Broodgeven
Leerpool Broodgeven
Leerpool Revende
Leerpool, Waten
Leerpool Wa

13. Memoryside Emal Recensity North Knowley South Knowley South Legh Leverpool Garston Makerfield St Helens North St Helens South Street M. Greater Mane Wirst. Bolton North East Bolton West. Bory South Bory South Bory South Erdies Sallood East Worsky

Warsky
15. Grouter Manchester
Central
Altrice han and Sala
Darylasinh
Manchester. Shekley
Manchester. Central
Wanchester. Gerron
Manchester. Gerron
Manchester. Withington
Marchester. Wythenglan
Stretford.

18. Granter Manchester
East
Anhito under 1, no
Cheefie
Denten and Eastdinh
Hand Grove
Oldham Central and Reyton
Oldham West
Staly british and Hyde
Stockport
7. Valetables

17. Yarkakhre
South West
Sammler West and Peristane
Coins Valley
Devalury
Hammunth
Linddownhale Normation Published and Contoling Ratefield

Rakefield
18. Youkakine South
Baymley Cantrol
Samuley East
Deceasing Corbus
Deceasing Corbus
Deceasing Corbus
Deceasing North
Deceasing North
Reshathen
Reshathen
Reshathen
Wiggerorith 13. Checking West. Belowheed City of Chester Editology Eleganers Port and Roston

30. Chestin East. Consisten Consistent Nasto-Ma

42: Essex North East. Brainine Herwich North Colchester Becklord Seitwa Walden South Colchester and

Southerd East

74,213 House, Sorrkwell St. Leeln Council 73,405 Offices, King Edward St. 69,715 Mantasticky The Council House, 79,719 Mantasticky The Council House, 79,719 Middlewick Rd. Sandhashr Bown

663,465 Council Offices, Mill Lee Bal,
69,265 Bradibild; Council-Fours.
69,265 Schougete, Chesterfield: Town Hall,
64,255 Chesterfield: Library, Manor Home,
68,055 Dreafield: Branch Library, Ecclosed,
87,374 Rd South, Ecclosedt, Town Hall,
73,704 Shaffield: Branch Library,
78,478 Momeline La, Senthey: Branch
15,360 Library, Branty Rd, Thadey:
Branch Library, Chesterfield Rd,
Weedman

Officias, Murrial St., Neumanallo-moder-laymer Control Officias, Cat. View, Generatory Confident. Degenole, Stavenshury; Civic Officias, Edversidas, Staffard; Connell Officias, Mathesias House, Billand; Connell Officias, New St.

St., Tammurth
Brunch Library, Rockery La,
Aldeldge: Town Hell, Bilston;
Library, Elmour Rote, Blanwich:
British Library, High St., Schmid;
Bill: Gouncil House, New St.,
Duslier; 2nd Flone, Cwie Centre
Derwell St., Walsolk; Conneil

516.013 Selly Oak Library, 809 Bristol Rd, 80.511 Blemingham: Northfield Library, 76,151 Church Rd. Birmingham;

Bromwich

Brownich

Sept 200

Sept 2

838.124 Central Library, Stephenson Dr. 67.529 Chelmsley Wood: Electoral 52.535 Registration Office, Council

568,668 Council House, South St. 74,024 Albertsteen: Council Office 74.024 Albertson: Council 67.851 Argents Mand. Hing 74.135 Neitherhall Neighbor 68.653 Grentham Rd. Leich

Cheinstey brown accessor or Registration Office, Council House, Coventry: Branch Library, Earthdon Ave. Coventry: Branch Library, Bubble Crey, Coventry: Branch Library, Rourberry Ave. Coventry: Bran Hall, Learningson Spac Town Hall, Evreux Way. Roghy: Council House, Schieff

Argents Mand. Hinckley: Netherhall Neighbourhood Cor Grentham Ed. Leitgeter; Hom

Stresbourg Dr. Lekester: New Walk Centre, Welford Pl, Leke

Longhborough; Warwick Lodge, Delby Rd. Melton M.

543.717 Council Offices, High St.
63.531 Attleburough; Town Haft.
69.773 Aylaham; Council Offices, Holt
68.833 Rd. Crouse; Thorn Haft, Great
70.122 Varmewth; Council Offices, King's
Council Council Offices, King's

78.122 Yarmouth; Concil Offices, King's 63,548 Court, Chapel St. King's Lyrus; 64,949 South Norfolk House, Sunn La, 74,553 Long Strates: City Hall, 71,338 Norwich: Brunch Library, Plumated Rd. Norwich Council Offices, Therps Lodge, Yarmouth Rd. Norwich

Rd. Norwich

73.856

74.967

74.645

76.645

76.645

77.101

8.186

77.711

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.187

8.1

Offices. Molton Hill Woodfarldge
Council Offices. Branaghum Rd.
\$62,784 Bromagnum Electoral Registration
67,065 Office. Shirrhell. Hereford; Town
64,858 Hall. Hereford; Council Offices.
67,122 MEB Bildge, West St. Leominster;
76,207 The Council House, Church St.,
74,251 Malvern; Council Offices. 37 High
77,719 St. Partherer; Town Hall. Alcanizer
67,421 St. Buddicht; Cavir Centre.
68,139 Stearport-an-Seven; Council
Offices. Birminghum Rd. Stratferdngus-Aven; Outfides]. Woresster
824,826 Council Offices. Bottonts Mount

upan-Avent Guildhaft, Warenster
824.028 Control Offices. Boolinate House,
66.274 Bedicate, Benhary: Municipal
77.185 Offices, Promounds, Cheltanhama;
81.104 Control Offices, Beth Ver Rd.
75.304 Conterfert: Control Offices,
78.564 Trienty Rd. Circumster; Guildhaft,
79.239 Gloscotter: Control Offices,
Clouester Rd. Tevlesbury:
Council Offices. Woodgreen,
Wilsey

Witney

548,737 Creic Centre, George St. Carbyt
72,74 Council Offices, Church Will,
84,195 Decentry; Municipal Offices,
85,239 Boreing Green Rd. Esttering;
73,232 Council Offices, Adam on dieve St,
53,251 Market Harborought Council
64,255 Offices, Narborought Coulding,
64,215 Neythamptee; Kingathorpe
74,715 Neythamptee; Runhden
Hall, Ranklein; Council Offices,
87nckby Rd. Towcontert Council
Offices, Senangool,
Wellingberought Council Offices

Hall, Rephident Competi Official.

Brackley Rd. Townstates Council Offices, Senaspool,
Wickinghorought Cruncil Offices,
Scatton Rd. Wignation
Council Offices, The Abbry House,
\$42,588 Abrigation: Council Offices, Fitzes
\$1,400 Americans Louncil Offices, Friezz
\$1,107 Americans Louncil Offices, Friezz
\$1,107 Reynolds Rd. Bentumfield: Arts
\$1,107 Beynolds Rd. Bentumfield: Arts
\$1,1072 Beynolds Rd. Bentumfield: Arts
\$1,1072 Offices, Petrifer St. Buckingham;
64,422 Berry Knewle Park Library, Headington: Council Offices, West, Hill
House, Healey-on-Thomason Council
Offices, Queen Vistorys Rd, High
Wycombet Council Offices, St.
Aldata's Chembers, Osleral

Wygambe; Council Offices, S Aldatu's Chambers, Oxford

All John Street, Street Hempleted: 181347 Laura Clove Centra, Berlind Hempleted: 181347 Laura Labora, Barris Hell, Lutana Clivic 72,284 Cyffices, I Banco Gobe East, Miked Herman Country Council Offices, High St. 73,342 Gelemansworth: Contral Info 77,572 Office, 3234 St. Peter's St. St. Albana.

\$27,437 TR High St North, Dans

Church Rd. Birnsinghens:
Herburne Library, High St.
Birnsinghens: Municipal Bidga,
Halesowen Rd. Coulley Hands:
Branch Library, The Precinct.
Halesowen; Council House. High
St. Senetheads: Thorn Hall.
Helyhand Rd. Winthesbury:
Elections Office. Thurs Hall. Want
Broundth

557,819 Renach Librarys Nurhall Rd. 70,823 Asplay, Ilwa Hall. Becaton; 67,821 Council House, Carthon Sq. 68,129 Cartine: Council Offices, State 88,469 House, Manufield Woodhouse 70.044 Sherward; Coir Crattre, Paviliete Rd. Treat Bridge, Wast Bridghed Council Offices, Municipal Bidge, 68.557 West St. Besten: Geldhall. Galusberough: Council Offices, St. Vincons, Grantinan; Chronic Rd. Manby. 64.321 Beaumont Fee. Linean; Council Offices, Reham Fall, Manby. 64.321 Leath: Council Offices, Reham Fall, Newark; Council Offices, Reham Fall, Newark; Council Offices, Education Council Offices, Reham Fall, Manby. 68.836 Offices, Priory Rd. Spedding: Invenience Council Offices, Priory Rd. Spedding: Invenience 24, Lincolnst Bassotlew East Lindsey Cainsburough Horncuster Granthass

rial. Worksop

Council Offices, Westgate,
563,409

Gril Bearrich Rd. Canarchi Council House,
64.115

Bearrich Rd. Canarchi Council House,
64.115

Offices, Codeslit Connect Offices,
74.269

Offices, Marrial St., Newsagle,
67.862

View, Generatry, Guiddinil,
71.263

Degoods, Stevenskap, Cavic
78,447

Offices, Rivernida St. Cansock and Burntwoo Ladiow Newcastle-suder-Lyme North Shropahire

21. Derbyskies Amber Valley Ashfeld Bohover Derby North Derby South

22. Sheffield Chester field North East Derbys Sheffield, Attendif Sheffield, Brighten Sheffield, Hallem Sheffield, Heckey Sheffield, Heckey Sheffield, Heckey

Wem
7-269. As Pave Hall, Barton upon Brent:
72,520 Council Officats, Castwiller Town
63,483 Hall, Liverpool Rd, Richgrover,
63,935 Council House, 45 R. John St.,
75,380 Lingfield: Town Hall, Longitors
6-225 Town Hall, Stake-on-Brent; Civic
67,812 Offices, Smallkenten Stuniscipal
76,114 Offices, Marration House, Lichfield
71,347 St., Rammarth
545,2877 Branch Library, Rockey Le,
61,714 Albidden Town Hall, Billaner 26. Staffordshire East 25. Staffordshire E Barton Mid Staffordshire North West Leinsster South East Staffords Stafe on Thest Compa-Stafe on Thest Compa-Stafe on Thest Staffords Stafe on Thest South Stafe on Thest South

Universi

11.888 Library, Dens La, Fulwell, Area

76.530 Office, The Broadway, Henghton64.650 in Spring; Efficaction Dept. Town
62.644 HaV, Lagrant, Council Office, 14

79.596 Northumberland Sq. North
76.570 Crive Centre, Senderlande Town

47.962 Hell, Wallendt; State-on-Treat South

27. Middlend West
Aldridge-Brownhills
Dodley West
Dudley West
Walsul North
Walsul South

28. Birmingham West, Berningham, Edgheston Berningham, Northfield Berningham, Selty Onk Balssowers and Strucheldy Warfay Enat Warfay Want Wast Browwich East Wast Browwich Wast Wast Browwich Wast

30. Midlands Central Coventry North Heat. Coventry North West Coventry South East Coventry South West Merides Rugby and Kembworth Solitali Warwack and Leanungton

31. Leicester Boscorth Levester East Levester South Levester West Loughborough North Warwickship North Warwickship North Warwickship Rutland and Meko Catronae, Onliberth, Rotherd
The Limes, 12 Demetable St.
522,316
Ampublish Town Hell, Sediment,
67,821
Guildhall, Cambridge; Rock Road
76,858
Eastern House, Beisen Rd.
73,830
Cambridge; Pathfinchy Bosses, St.
70,741
Mary's St. Hundingdon: Council
79,920
Offices, Frainne Hall, County Rd.
77,353
March; Town Hall, Peterborough
543,777
Campad Differ 32. Cambridge and Bedfordshire North

Gentridge
Hustingston
Mid Bedfordshire
North Bedfordshire
North East Combrid South West Cambral 32. Norfolk Great Varmouth Mai Norfolk North Norfolk North West Norfolk Norwich North Norwich South South Norfolk South West Norfolk

34. SetHolk Bury St Edwards Centrel Suffalls Igen ich South East Cambr South Suffalls Suffalk Coastal

35. The Cotswolds Banhary Cheltachiam Cirencester and Tewls Gloscester Stroad West Gloscestarther Witney

57. Northamptonshire Blaby Carty Daventry Harborough Restering Northampton North Northampton South Wellingborough

38. Oxford and Buckingha

Henley Oxford East Oxford West and Altergries

39. Bedfordahire South Luten bouth Milton Kry wa Worth Luten St Album South West Hedfordahire South West Hertfordahire West Hortfordahire

40. Hertlordshire Brosbeurne Hertiers and Stortford

Hertaniere North Hertlerdahus

75.236
Town Hell, Saciny; Cay Hell,
74.703 Beadland; Eccleshill Library,
67.190 Behon R.C. Bradland; Wyles
70.416 Library, Heddersfield Rd.
72.003 Bradland; Then Hell, Brighesset
72.213 Sorn Hell, Harrier; Dean Hell,
73.607
Salighley: Town Hell, Shipley
64.368 532.254 Cosmeil Offices, 3 Mam St.
67.928 Garderth: Cosmeil Offices, Manas
64.251 Bd. Hersberth, Cosmeil Offices,
64.251 Be-grave Hunes, Belgrave St.
63.963 Lesten Library, Crossgatas, Lest
63.97 Library, Hersbery Bd. Lastin
64.621 Library, Hough La, Bramley,
71.655 Lesten Library, North La,
Hendingley, Lastin
65.257 The B-H. Paule, Managand 35. Herelard and Worcester Worcester
Bycongrove
Heretord
Leconsuster
blid Worcestersh
South Worcester
Strat Lord-on-Avo
Worcester
Wyre Forest

Hendingley, Looks

568,253 Town Hall South, Manacpal

78,115 Edge, Davis St. Liverpool; Walton

64,661 Library, Everad Ave, Liverpool;

64,422 Wasseron Library, Perion Rd.

64,425 Liverpool; Ud Swen Library,

62,256 Franci Library, Townsond Ave,

63,775 Liverpool; Town Hall, Southpool;

54,446 Dalleys Office, Whom 95

70,95: Liverpool: Town Hall. Southpart
544,446 Dataret Giffen, Wigner Rd.
56,622 Ashton-in-Malas-Raidt. Area Office.
68,114 Main St. Billinger, Mimiripal
68,765 Ridge, Richty, Town Hall. Leight.
69,952 Liverpool: Down Clerk, At Office.
71,966 Town Hall. St Helemi, Unver73,976 Centre, Millinger, Wigner, Council
72,100 Offices, Delph La. Whiston
73,100 Offices, Delph La. Whiston

Pown Hall, Market St. Altejachanns
S14,494 Crompaell Lebrary. Abraham
6,825 Moss Centre. Manchester: Lebrary.
85,782 Mythenshme. Forum. Manchester; Lotyary.
60,887 Longrapht Lebrary. Stockhort Rd.
70,135 Membester: Lebrary. Stockhort Rd.
70,135 Town Hall. Manchester:
65,550 Withouten Lebrary. Widwider Rd.
61,830 Membester: Town Hall, Talbot.Rd.
56,134 Stockhord: Council Offices. Crofts
Bank Rd. Urranten
Longraph Giffens. Wellington Rd.

Secretaria (Congo) Offices. Crofts
Bank Rd. Urreston
Council Offices, Wellington Rd.
314.573
Anknownedowlyse; into Contre.
32.571
Chendle Instruct. Chendle Gru.
67.237
Chendle, Labrary. Thornfield Rd.
62.434
Rieston Maur; Info Office, Jova
68.347
Hall. Hyder: East Area Offices.
67.354
Shimmal Pit, Margle: Werneth
34.172
Park Stady Center. Offices: Cross
84.65.
Centle, West St. Offices: Thorn
14.1. Stackpool
52.3484
Office. Cross-Ridg. West-fold Rd.
70.460
Hemmonth: Dathert Office.
70.624
Holandrich: Krykless Hanne.
51.640
Market. Parketwet: Thorn [1a].
65.778
Market. Parketwet: Thorn [1a].
65.777
S20.368
Thorn Hall. Barnaler. Consent

67:267
520.369
Then Hell, Baresley, Council
53.231
Offices, Derfield: Commit Offices,
53.281
Offices, Derfield: Commit Offices,
73.295
Hoose, St. Synders, Gost,
74.395
St. Mankroogyi, Council Offices,
63.395
Cone Sidg. Walter Pl. Betharkettt
63.395
Council Offices, Switzer 21.
21.895
Elizan St. Thurse
Lilian St. Thurse
Lilian St. Thurse

Eliano St. There et al. Criz Wey. 68.75 Behington: Irin Office, Municipal 68.413 Behington: Irin Office, Municipal 68.413 Bidg. Cavaland St. Birinahent; 72.480 Council Office, The Forest, 71.855 Council Office, Cric Wey. Elianosev 20.231 Pert: Council Offices, Whitehall, 61.735 Beylaler, Then 1818, Firsthan St. Weilsony: Municipal Register, Few Hall, Firsthan St. Weilsony: Municipal Bidg. Kengany: Wilson

503.565 Council Offices. The Canservay.
18.240 Elshoy's Startford; Civic Offices.
18.277 Registrate Way, Bombasswand;
18.251 Threes Fill, Cleakand; Council Offices. Gerson Ed. Letchworth;
17.310 Danniffil Hotus. Dannifrid.
18.252 Sevenage. Thru Hall, Wathrul;
18.252 Council Offices. Wathrun Garden
City \$59,687 Council Offices, Fedderwick, 86,574 Bessides; Council Offices; Kin Rd, 75,871 Bessides; Library, Righ St, 66,999 Ethericay; Council Offices, 64,995 Brentagod; Civic Centre, 78,884 Gadandeck Council Offices, 67,417 Offices Physics, Epping, Council 79,757 Offices Whitshall Le, Gregie; Term Ball, Harbore 41. Essex South West.
Bestlane
Ethertory
Reservood and Ongar
Castle Petit.
Culturated
Epong Famos.
Harlow
Thurvech

573,681 Council Offices, Catagony Homes, 74,483 Berching End, Breinteres, Bown 72,872 Haft. Chapteres-Sen; Yourn Hall, 78,285 Calchester, Leigh Library, 70,184 Brandway Wart, Leigh-an-Sepa, 70,184 Council Offices, Waters Rd, Maddan: Council Offices, Delete, 81,000 Resident Council Offices, Delete,

43. Bristeli
Ratho Rout.
Bristel Rout.
Bristel North Wash
Bristel West
Rhipswood
Routhswon.
Wanneybis
44. Willarians
Devises
Routhswy.
Routhstry.
Routhstry.
Routh Witskins
Rathothy 572,539 Goldhall, Eath: Council Re-65,000 Callege Gro. Reistel: Reisslander 67,532 Libracy, North St. Meistel: 75,851 Westbury-on-Tryon Library. 73,872 Library, Telnity Rd. Scientel: Crist 73,002 Contro. Relp St. Kingswest Town 74,765 Hall. Keynshams Grund Officer 533,072 Council Officer, Mediton Reds. 253.073 Council Offices, Meekton Park.
14.420 Chippenhant Council Offices. The
12.226 Codars, Beth Rd. Devisest Council
77.137 Offices, Market St. Newbury.
13.005 Council House, Bouries Hill.
17.579 Reliabery, Civic Offices, Sydukus
44.901 Council Offices, Beufley Rd.
13.232 Bourietique Council Offices,
Crownsonh, Vollaggied

The state of the s

S.16.575 Coversity, Wallingford
S.16.575 Coversity Offices, Rectinational States, Rectination of States, Society, Section of States, S 45. Themes Valley East Berighine Reeding East Reeding Wast Slough Spathborne Windoor and Maidath Walleyham Westegram

48. Cornetall and
Plymouth and Cambu
North Cornwall
Plymouth, Developert
Plymouth, Developert
Plymouth, Deale
Plymouth, Batton
S. Ivan
South Sant Cornwall
There

73.232 Offices, Storte End, Weldingham
516.774. Bushales; Commell Offices, Priory House,
616.774. Bushales; Commell Offices, Rooth
65.452 Ter. Combourne; Throw Hell, St.
67.873 Mary'n, Islan of Selly; Commell
42.721 Offices, Lancetown House, Lishande,
53.041 Colonel Offices, St. Clark, Roombood
64.737 Fort Library, Crown Hill Rd.
63.932 Plymouth; Library, Horn Chose Ed.
64.731 Plymouth; Council Offices,
20 Plymouth; Council Offices,
20 Plymouth; Council Offices,
20 Plymouth; Council Offices,
550.346 Civic Counce, Pyder St., Throw
550.346 Civic Counce, Pyder St., Throw Exeter Haniton Karth Deven South Haira Jagaboidge

Council Officet, Pyder 30, Pages
14,544 Civic Centre, Benestaph, Pyon
14,544 Hall, Biddinsh Civic Centre,
12,943 Egyster Council Officet,
64,641 Kingsteigston Ed, Nowton Abhat.
65,312 Council Officet, Kinock, Shamath,
65,312 Council Officet, Kinock, Shamath,
64,941 Dysin Ed, Brotslach; Council
63,111 Officet, The Centre House, 1 St.
71,465 Pater Ed, Theoriest, Town Hell.
Tangany; Politica Ho., Plyrapath
Ed, Taton Ed. Totage

Ed. Totage

Council Offices, The Princy, 2:
1829 St. Bridgmary Council
64.671

Giffens. Schollender Council
64.671

Offices. Schollender Council
64.671

Durchameter Council Offices, North
72.20

Franchiser, Standard Bales,
72.245

Should Pertiahend; Manicipal Bales,
72.245

Should Principal Schollender,
72.245

Should Schollender, Standard Bales,
72.245

Unstand Gages-Manay Council
64.911

Offices. 20 Fore St. William;
Council Offices, 91 Preston Hd.

Nevel

Council Offices, 91 Preston Hd. Adde Histor Bayer o West Darset Hepting

Connell Offices, "Mardon",
SSL 225
Solicity Rd, Handbord Recent
71,807
Ulberry, Heathcook Rd, Branstein
72,155
Pown Hall, Boursemanth Civic
65,405
Council Offices, Applotres Ct,
68,405
Lyndhunst; Givic Contra, Pacific,
71,800
Council Offices, Ductions Rd,
71,800
Decrey; Council Offices, Washen
60,723
Herees, Washene; Syndhelm Hande

Havent Isle of Wight Portsmouth North Portsmouth South 52. Survey West Chertwy and Walto Esher Guildland

531,964 Council Offices, Genylrians, North
73,643 St. Calcinster; Burn Hell.
78,219 Crowley: Onlinets. Onlinets Bd.,
71,616 Haymark Heath: Council Offices,
51,437 Park He., North St., Rivethem;
78,067 Council Offices, Clurch St.,

54. Ecot, Season Benkill and Bettle Brighton, Kempto Brighton, Pavilies 579,149 Council Offices, High St. Dark 72,578 Municipal Hidgs, Gillingham; 71,512 Civic Centre, Gravesenit Chig 79,176 Library, SpringHeld, Melépan 72,348 Council Offices, Frindsbury H S5. Kent What

94,303 Streed, Rechester Council 97,327 Offices, Angris Rd. Sevenselin 72,315 Council Offices, Central Aug. 73,500 Stitinghourses Council Offices, The Air Station, West Melting Medway Mid Kent Serenceks Tenbridge and Malling 554.379 Crvic Centra, Tumury La, Ashlon 94.385 City Secretary's Dapt. Military 74.428 Ed. Cantarbury: Council Offices. 68.883 36 Queen St. Dect. Crvic Centra, 66.621 Cantal Mil Ave. Pullentamy 71.400 Council Offices. 13 Toubridge Ed. 67.345 Malekstens: Council Offices. Call 62.703 St. Margater District Offices. 74.721 Queen St. Remagnist; Town Hall, Tumbridge Welfe

Canterbury
Dover
Politestone and Hythe
Maidstone
North Thanet
South Thanet
Tunbridge Wells Embridge Wells

5/22,901 Them Hall, Actate: Library,
70,574 Boston Manor Rd. Brentford;
82,889 Town Hall, Estings Library,
63,534 Cliffield La. Greenford; Town Hall,
72,303 Haspmaramith: Civic Critica,
79,586 Lampton Rd. Haspathov Central
46,534 Library, The Green, Bickmand:
86,622 Mon. Offices, Twickenhum
64,630 57. Lendon West Brentford and Inkworth Ealing. Acton Eeling. Southell Felthern southell Felthern southell Hammerwalth Richmond and Bernes To ickstham

Richmond and Barnes
Twicksham

58. London North West
Brent East
Brant North
Brent South
Harrow West
Harrow Hollowe

Consiste
Fullham
Hampstead and Highgain
Hollowe and St Pastera
Islington North
Islington South
Islington South
Islington South
Westmington
The City of London and
Westminater North
60. Lendon North
Chipping Bernot
Edmonton
Edifield North
Enfield Southgate
Finchley
Hendon North 6C.340

555.842 Town Hall, Upper St. NI: Central
54.168 Library, 2 Fishway Cres. Nic, Town
62.249 Hall, Eeston Ed. NW I:
67.014 Westminster Council Howse,
72.012 Marylsbone Ed. NW I: Old Been
68.484 Hall, Hawmotock Hill. NW 2c
City Hall, Victoria St. SW I:
68.300 Chelean Old Bown Hall, Kings Rd.
68.212 SW 3: Indo Centra, 2-6 Fullnam
88.2132 Harmoto St. Wil: Bown Hall,
68.233 Rerecto St. Wil:
70.235

70.325
568,781 Council Offices, Wood St. Barnett, 59.072 Library, Hale La. Edgware, Civic 65.569 Contra. Silvar St. Enfedds, 68.632 Catency Holosa, Regenter Park Rd. 66.131 St. Edmonton, NR; Born Hall, Rere 56.181 St. Edmonton, NR; Born Hall, Rere 56.181 St. Edmonton, NR; Born Hall, Rere 56.181 St. Edmonton, NR; Born Hall, St. 79 Green Lanca, Polinton Green, Milk, 54.407 Royn Mall, Battenham, NII; 74.514 Civic Centre, Wood Green, 68.781 N.22; Born Hall, Hendon, NW4 Finchiey Headon North Headon South Hornery and Wood Green Tottenham

518,115
Shown Hall, Patrict Sq. E2; Thom 54,862
Hall, Row Rd, E3; Thom Hall, 54,915
Hall, Bd, Leyton, E16; Consumer Advise Contro, 99 The Grown, 67,108
Stretterd, E36; Library, Burking, 71,718
Library, High St. Withhamston, 54,048
St. Stretterd, Walthamston, 50,363
St. Shole Newington, N48
St. Shole Newington, N48 61. London North East Bedmai Green and Repney Box ent Poplar Changlord Harkingy North and Stales Norungian Harkingy South and Shoredisch Leyton North West Nowham North West Naybam South Walthampeton 48.846
543.966 Dorn Hall, Barking: Fulwall Cross
54.596 Library, 140 High Sc. Barkingsides
63.750 Civic Centra. Degenterm: Them
52.840 Hall, East Ham, Er. South
60.802 Whedford Library, 116 High Rd.
14.755 Elle Library, North St.
63.122 Hierachurch; Born Hall, Riord:
56.413 Team Hall, Remirch Library,
67.302 Corbots Toy Rd. Upsalanter
54.296 62. London East 62. Letter East
Barking
Daganham
Hornehunch
Efford North
Efford North
North East
Rensjord
Upaninster
Wanstend and Woodford
Wanstend and Woodford

565.573 Council Offices. Calumbusts; Town
505.573 Hall, The Parada. Spatus;
69.545 Gaildhell. Kingston upon Themse;
69.291 Earry, Bunecked Rd. Puwley;
59.291 Town Hall, Raignete: Branch
71.452 Library, Ewell Rd. Sarbhia; Civic
57.464 Offices, St. Nicholan Way, Sutten;
71.230 Library, Shorfield. Wallington
67.437 \$3.835 63. London South and Survey Rest. Carehalton and Wallington Croydon South East Surrey
Epsom and Ewell
Kingston upon Thames
Release Reignte Surbiton Sutton and Cheim

Town Clerk's Office. Deburgar 108.464 Ha. Park La. Crospour Library, 63.652 London Rd. Mitchew: Library, 67.133 Lowenne Rd. South Norwood, 82.458 Selfie Petney Library, Diread Rd. 83.531: SWill: Booting Library, Mitchem 64.038 Rd. SWII: Swon Rd. 64.038 Rd. SWII: Swon Rd. 64.038 There are a swift; 64.036 There are a swift; 64.036 Library, Brigatock Rd. Thereton Heath
Library, Magarida Rd. Directon. Satton and Chesin
64. London Sapth
West
Sazanan
Croydon Control
Croydon North East.
Croydon North West
Mitchen and Morden
Fatney
Botling
Wimbliden

65: London South Itaner Dalwich Lowishum, Duption Lowishum, Plant Lowishum, Wan. Norwood Pocknam Southwark and Sapra Streathum Venniall 66. London South East Bedenhern Bezieyheath Childhurst Commences
Ethins
Ethins
Ethin and Crayford
Greenwich
Old Bestey and Sideup
Orpostos
Revensboarne
Wholwich

Thereton Heath
Library, Mooretia Rd, Deenham;
540,382 Them Hall, Petcham Rd, SES;
57,386 Them Hall, Cattord, SES; Durning
Solino
Library, 157 Kammington La, SELL;
61,221 Then Hall, New Cross Rd, SERd,
63,800 Ellis Library, Spa Rd, Bernscosings,
84,000 SELS; Library, Lordship La,
60,036 Dulwich, SEE2; West Norwhold
87,036 Library, Norwhold Rd, SEE2;
63,222 Rm 213, Lamboth Them Hall,
65,221 Library, Norwhold Hall,
65,221 Library, Reckenham Rd. 66,571

566,577

Library, Sectombury Rd.

56,362

60,941

Serodowny, Seniophemia Civic

53,778

Library, Walnut The Rd. Sylde;

54,357

Library, Walnut The Rd. Sylde;

54,100

140,0456, Sidony Pl. Sidony

150,404

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,405

150,4

TOP CLASS Shorthand typist required to act as socretary to chief executive of investment. Company in St. James S. Very good salary and conditions. Age approximately 25. Write with hill details and C.V. and salary required to Box 1945H Three Times. 0**世 4**86 \$040 ESCRUTTMENT CONSULTANT SECRETARY/PA

MERCHANT BANKING

Due to increasing demand for the services of its Corporate Finance Department our client, an Accepting House wishes to recruit two additions

Applicants should be aged 25 to 29.

have a good degree and hold a professional qualification (A.C.A. or Solicitor). Some experience of

Competitive salaries will be paid

INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT A leading merchant bank, a member of the Accepting Houses Committee requires a Portfolio Manager to join s expanding Pension Fund

The successful candidate is likely to be aged between 25 and 32, and exberience of mixed bottletic spould pane pay several hears, pe agen nervices to and or an

An attractive remuneration package will be negotiated, including mortgage facilities and non-

together with the usual bank benefits. Please telephone, or write enclosing a detailed Curriculum Vitae to,
Peter S. Latham (Director)

onathan BANK RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 170 Bishopsgale - London EC2M 4LX - 01 623 1266

Corporate

We are seeking an additional executive with a legal background for the active Corporate Finance team in our Manchester Office. You will be

private and public companies and will be expected to advise our clients on mergers and acquisitions, fund raising, new issues and other matters

dealing with the senior executives of a wide range of Northern based

You should be in your twenties, have a good degree and have at least

three years' relevant experience. You will probably be a solicitor.

N.M. Rothschild & Sons Limited

Finance

affecting corporate strategy and structure.

Remuneration will be highly competitive.

Manchester

Applicants should write to:

N M Rothschild & Sons Limited

ster M2 2AW

giving full details of their career to date.

Alan M Deen

Marketing Executive Circa £15,000 plus

Leading Commodity and Financial Futures Brokers in the City seek a Sales and Marketing Executive to promote their full range of brokerage services.

The position requires a person with experience in direct sales of financial products. He, or she, will probably be in the age range 24-35 and will need to be innovative, self-motivated and energetic. Remuneration includes a salary and a performance related bonus.

There are excellent longer term career prospects with the Company. Applicants with suitable qualifications should write to:

> M.C.Gwinner, Marlar International Limited 14 Grosvenor Place, London SW1X 7HHL

Financial Executive

Harwell, the largest of the United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority's laboratories, spends around £80m a year, divided almost equally between Parliamentary Vote money and commercial income, and employs

some 4,500 people. As Head of Finance and Accounts you will be expected to make a major contribution to developing policy. You will be responsible

Officer for the team of about

PA Personnel Services

Hyde Park House, 60a Knightshridge, London SWIX 7LE. Tel: 01-235 6060 Telex: 27874

Oxfordshire c.£20,000

90 who control the financial services: in particular, the forecasting, operating and recording processes. You must have several years'

financial management experience in a substantial company using computerised information sys Well-developed communication skills. are essential. Appropriate benefits

include relocation assistance

Please send brief cv, in confidence, to G T M Hinds, Ref: AA76/8329/TT.

Deltec Securities (UK) Ltd

Financial Analysis & Planning

c. £30,000 & benefits & car

This is an important new appointment at the centre of a very large British multi-national, arising from the Board's decision to strengthen these activities. It will involve coordinating the development of Business and Financial Analysis, Planning and Control functions throughout the worldwide Group and is a lead role in implementing the

Board's long term strategy.

Applicants should be graduate accountants or MBA's in their early 30's with relevant financial analysis, planning and control experience gained at a senior level. in a multi-national environment Location - central tondon.

Please apply in confidence, quoting ref. L75, to:

Brian H Mason Mason & Nurse Associates 1 Lancaster Place Strand London WC2E 7EB Tel: 01:240 7805

& Nurse

ASSISTANT TO TREASURY DIRECTOR to £13,000

My client, Hambro Life Assurance plc., is seeking to fill the above posi-tion with their banking subsidiary Dunbar & Co Ltd. The requirement is for a person in the age range of 25/30 with ex-perience of Stading and/or Foreign Exchange dealing gained in interna-

In addition to deputising for, and providing assistance to, the Treasury Director, duties will be to maintain the Money Book, Foreign Exchange Dealing, Deposit Management and customer liaison.

Taxation Specialist

A major international oil company seeks

positive contribution on tax ications of forward and planning. Broad specialist experience in corporate and

international tax matters, both in the profession and the oil industry, is essential. Remuneration is designed to attract high-calibre candidates and is supported by

Please send full cv to our Security anager listing any companies to it should not be sent. Ref: R2875/TT.

Oil industry London

a Taxation Specialist to join the senior management team located in its London appropriate executive benefits. You will be expected to make a

PA Advertising

Hyde Park House, 60a Knightsbridge, London SWIX 7LE. Tel: 01-235 6060 Telex: 27874

SENIOR OFFICERS

DOCUMENTARY CREDITS DEPARTMENT AND CENTRAL BANKING

Applications are invited from suitable candidates for the posts of Senior Officers for our Documentary Credits Department and General Banking with following experience:

EXPERIENCE: At least 5 years with any Clearing Bank in responsible position. QUALIFICATION: Candidate should be graduate:

AGE: Between 30 to 40 years. Applicants are requested to forward complete Bio-data also indicating present emoluments, etc., being drawn, to the undersigned latest by 10th

IQBAL AHMED, General Manager, Muslim Commercial Bank Ltd, ZONAL OFFICE, 69/70 Mark Lane, London, EC3R 7JA.

Phone: 01-709 9255-6-7

Are you considering becoming a CHARTERED ACCOUNTANT?

If so, we advise you to come and discuss your training with one of our Partners. We are an expanding four Partner firm in the City of London, whose size and 表 full C.V. details to Box 1906H The Times.

ACCOUNTANT

chartered survivers with 8 offices in London and the South East, with to appoint an Accountant to man-age the accounts departments and implement communications.

broad cross section of clients, combined with an excellent, proven and leading group training scheme, and a newly started Management Services Division, provides sound and worthwhile experience. Young graduates or prospective 1983 graduates are invited to write, giving

Fixed Income Analyst Merchant Banking

Bank of America International Ltd., is seeking a systems-orientated Fixed Income Analyst for its International Investment Service Division, based in London.

The successful candidate will be responsible for the development of computer models to analyse the major international bond and currency markets, individual bond issues and credits. The appointment also requires participation in fixed income portfolio asset allocation and communication of fixed income research to other international Bank of America units.

Applicants will probably be graduates with 2-3 years financial or banking experience and an economics and statistics background. An interest in international capital markets and familiarity with, or willingness to gain experience in using, time-sharing computers is also required.

Career development opportunities within the Bank's international operations are excellent. A competitive salary will be augmented by a comprehensive package of fringe benefits, including lowinterest mortgage, non-contributory pension and BUPA.

Please reply in the strictest confidence with full personal, career and salary details to:-The Director, International Investment Management Service, Bank of America International Ltd., St. Helens, 1 Undershaft, London EC3A 8HN.

BANKOFAMERICA

Spot Dealer

You now work for a respected bank, enjoy your job yet want the scope and responsibility that comes from working in a more stimulating dealing room. You will therefore be attracted by the opportunity to join the London branch of a major international bank where increased activity has created an additional vacancy for a

Increase Your Scope

Reporting to the Assistant General Manager, you will work closely with your colleagues dealing primarily in one currency. You will also be responsible for marketing the bank's services to customers, liaising closely with them in order to increase levels of business.

Aged mid-late twenties, you will have at least two years experience in foreign exchange dealing and a track record of steady profitability. You will also enjoy working as an integral part of a small successful team and possess the energy to continually achieve your targets in a highly competitive market

Remuneration will be £18,000-£20,000 plus the usual bank benefits. Interested? Then ring Barbara Lord at Cripps, Sears & Associates Ltd. (Personnel Consultants), 88/89 High Holborn, London WCIV 6LH. Tet 01-404 5701 (24 hours).

Cripps,Sears

Corporate **Finance Executives (2)**

Merchant Bank

Our Client, an Accepting House, requires two exceptional young Corporate Finance Executives for this rapidly expanding department.

Successful candidates, in their mid-twenties, should be Chartered Accountants with one or two years' post-qualification experience, preferably in the investigations/mergers area with a major accountancy practice.

The personality to fit into a busy team, accept responsibility and develop rapadly is essential. A salary in the £12/14,000 range is envisaged with. normal banking benefits. Please reply in confidence to Keith Fisher at Overton Shirley and Barry (Management Consultants), Second Floor, Morley House, 26 Holborn Viaduct, London ECIA 2BP. Tel: 01-583 1912.

Overton Shirley

حكذا من الاعل

MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTANT

FOR CHARITABLE TRUST FOR THE PROMOTION OF MUSIC AND THE.

If you are accomplished in Management Accountancy and have the self-assurance to deal with senior people in Commerce and the Arts, please hear full details of this

ARTS, NEAR GUILDFORD .

post at our stately mansion You must be aged at least 28 or you may be a retired Please dial at any time, day or night

01-675 5117 JUST LISTEN YOU DO NOT NEED TO SPEAK

c/o Bourner Bullock 212 Shaftsbury Ave. WC2



Accountant NORFOLK

nging new position working in deligibital surrousdings in the East in Regional Office at Bildwing Had, Applicants will be responsible to chig financial and management information and running at small into Department using a Data General right computer. Printpacks to applicants with entituations and applicants with the chil sidile. Computer experience essential, Applicants should be qualified or studying for a recognised an opportunities are excellent.

INVESTMENT MANAGER

Manum international lad., a private bank based in the late of Man specializing in portfolio management for a range of international chems, wishes, as a result of continuing expansion, to recruit an investment Manurair

The successful applicant, who would probably be aged 30-40, should have at least five years' expenence in the management of investment portfolios.

A detailed practical and theoretical knowledge of investment markets, both domestic and international, is required, and special knowledge of the U.K. and Far Bastern markets would be an advantage. Ideally, candidates will have gained experience in investment administration, and should be willing to undertake the development and implementation of computerised administrative systems.

Salary for this appointment will be negonable Please, write in confidence giving a full resume of cales to disk, to the Managing Director—

R. N. Hurst, F.C.A.

Mannin, Insariational Limited

Lorne Hoose, Castletown

Isle of Man

MANNIN INTERNATIONAL

Chartered Accountant

10 years' experience. Knowledge of tax essential. Contract 2 years in East Malaysia, renewable. Negotiable good salary.

Interviews in London first week August, Particulars from Mr S J Clark 01-727 7471.

e Time assified vertisin

Ring

r 3333

Fix $f'(v) = \cdots = f(v_{\overline{v}/\overline{v}})$

Marketon of the s

SCHIO.

General **Mointments**

Man Park HITE!

The Corkill

Alle Santa Contact

AND **'COUNTANCY** POINTMENTS

While

While economists argue about whether or not the world is moving

Malaysia or Brunei, businessmen are

apt to ask "what recession?" especially as the rewards in these places are by

no means confined to the process of

making the rich richer. They are in one of the few parts of the world

where unemployment is in low single

figures, indeed Singapore is actually

forecast to have a labour shortage by

is so successfulis that its mainly Chinese workforce and business

cannot be done as well, and at much lower salaries by the locals. In more senior jobs, and in specialized professional areas like

accountancy, engineering, banking

and architeceture, the prospect is rather more hopeful. Trading ties with

the English-speaking world - especially Britian, Australia and the USA -

are extremely close and the Chinese community do not yet have the vast volume of trade that has developed in

the last 10-15 years.

The Times Guide to career training

HORIZONS

Prospects in the land of promise

LUE CHIP GROUP £13,000 + Benefits belly reporting at board level on sadary activities of major drag group. A serviy qualified deate C.A. will be quickly moted to Controllaba.

1861 Curtes 8A on IARKET LEADER

to £14.500 in UK Group seeks recently lifted Accountant as No. 2 in FC. Group reporting, lexing, featured planning and etvision of a said of 60. Young received

CA - TREASURY City - £15,000 l-known City organisation ares bright, arriculate Chartests rented to manage compe is, with some group account anotheries. Excilent prospe

rise to 75 Gray's Inn Road.

rsonnel Resources

Newly qualified or experienced **ENERGETIC** CCOUNTANT aired for clients being

e importers of footldlesex. The applicant act as Accounts Convier and Assistant to Financial Director 1 generous salary mensurate with abili e in confidence with

AUNDERS & CO. artered Accountants, sedon NW 1 6PU. rr Tei 01-723 6616

le Times assified vertising

3311

: Analysi

inking

Godfrey Golzen with advice for those seeking work in the Far East

out of recession, in one area the discussion seems largely academic. Looking at the trade and manufacturing success of Hongkong and Singapore, and the wealth of resources in A fair number of vacancies are advertised in the British national and specialist press especially in financial services. Sometimes these are with British or multinational companies who have bases in the region; or they may be with local firms recruiting through British agents. In the case of Hongkong, a wide variety of public as well as private sector posts are processed through British recruitment the end of the decade, does this mean that the Far East opens up horizons for our own hard-pressed job seekers?

One of the reasons why the Far east and selection channels. Another fairly prolific recruiter in a wide variety of professional fields is the Asian Development Bank, PO box 789, Manila.

community possesses intelligence, discipline and a capacity for hard work matched only by the Japanese. To be frank, at general supervisory and management levels, expatriates have little to offer in the Far East that cannot be done as well and at much The latter body often advertisies vacancies in the Far Eastern Economic Review and anybody seriously omic Review and anybody seriously interested in working there ought to get hold of a few back issues - available, for instance, at the City Business Library in London. Employers looking for senior people generally expect them to have some background knowledge of the general economic and political picture, so this is invaluable preparation for an

> Another useful preparatory move is to keep an eye on the overseas appointments pages of the press - not just for specific jobs but also to monitor the remuneration on offer.

Generally a job in the Far East ought to carry a salary about 50 per cent higher then its British equivalent, with fringe benefits such as free or subsidized accommodation (this is otherwise astronomically expensive, especially in Hongkong or Singapore), free education, medical care and home leave. The high salaries, incidentally, do not reflect a particularly high cost of living. Imported foods and other goods are expensive, but local products are very reasonable: for instance in Knala Lumpur you can buy a splendid pineapple for about 30p, whereas six tired EEC apples will cost you about £1 in a

The fact that prosperity has spread a fair way through the social system means that the Far East is rather more politically stable than some overseas posts - even in Malaysia, where there is a difficult balance of power between a predominantly Malay administration and the large and aggressively entrepreneurial ethnic Chinese minority. The biggest question mark, perhaps, is over the long term future of Hongkong, where the British mandate runs out in 1997. The Hongkong and Shanghai Bank building, now being put up by a firm of British architects at a cost of £600m, is a sign that the banks at least are confident about the future - and when they gamble, they usually like to bet Godfrey Golzen is the author of Working Abroad

The importance of references

Anyone who has ever looked for a job will know the importance of obtaining good references some may have experienced the disappointment and frustration of finding out too late that one or more of their references has not responded in the way expected. There are legal remedies which applicants might have if they are given unjustifiably bad references and some ways of ensuring that they obtain acceptable references.

A prospective employer will usually ask the applicant himself to provide the names of referees. In such cases, provided the applicant has done his homework in advance, there should be no problem. A practice which is growing in popularity is for the prospective employer to ask the applicant to provide one referee of his own and to approach his previous or current employer for the other reference. An applicant who knows that a previous employer's reference is going to be bad, for example if there was a personality clash between them, can deal with those unfavourable aspects at the interview so that the impact of the reference will be nullified, or at least modified.

Those who are looking for a new job while in employment will usually have no difficulty in obtaining a good, or at least a satisfactory reference from their current employer. If the employer does not wish to lose the applicant's services, the reference will undoubtedly be a good one (unless, of **Erich Suter examines** the problems of bad references and

how to avoid them course, a deliberately bad reference is given to ensure that the applicant will stay): 4f the current employer would be happy to see the applicant go he is, again, likely to provide a reasonable reference, since a bad reference will doubtedly thwart the applicant's

chance to move.

Where a current employer is trying to dispense with the services of an employee on the basis of a settlement, or where an unfair dismissal settlement is being sought with a former employer, an agreed reference may form a valuable part of the settlement. From the employee's point of view it must be borne in mind that a referee who gives a good reference which is untrue and which he does not believe, may be liable to the employer who employs the applicant on the basis of it if he thereby suffers loss or damage. Fr this reason, those seeking settlements or agreed references or any kind must not set their sights too high by trying to obtain a reference in glowing terms which would be untrue.

If a referee gives a bad reference the applicant will rarely know about it until his job application is turned down; since references are usually given and received in strict confi-dence. The applicant will only have a legal remedy against a referee who gives an unjustifiably harsh reference in very limited circustances.

The most probable type of action

the applicant would seek is a defamation suit. If the reference is in writing, the action will be for libel; if in a temporary form, such as a telephone reference, for slander. The main difficulty with defamation actions is that if the terms of the reference are either true or an honest statement, made without malice, of the referee's opinion of the applicant, then it is unlikely that the action would succeed. It is a defence in a defamation case to show that the person giving the information has a legal or moral duty to provide that information and that it was an honest expression of his opinion. It has not yet been established whether this defence is available to employers when giving references, but it seems likely that it would be. It will, therefore, be in a case where the referee maliciously gives a bad reference (i.e. a knowingly false reference made with a view to injuring the employee) that a defa-mation suit is likely to succeed.

Moreover, legal aid is not available. It is, therefore, very important that applicants make sre of the quality of their references, from the very

The author is Labour Law Adviser for the Institute of Personnel Manage-

General Appointments

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 35 New Broad Street, London ECSM 1NH Tel: 01·588 3588 or 01·588 3576

Excellent career prospects in fast-moving, international environs

Telex No. 887374

ACTUARIAL CONSULTANTS AND ACTUARIAL STUDENTS

LONDON ~ WEST END

£7,500-£20,000

EXPANDING FIRM OF INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS

As a result of the continued expansion in our clients' London office, we invite applications from qualified Actuaries, of Senior Actuarial Students, with at least 2 years' practical actuarial experience, ideally within a Consulting firm. The successful candidates will join a team of Actuaries, and will be responsible for all aspects of the design and control of pencessful candidates will join a team of Actuaries, and will be responsible for an aspects of the design and control of pension/employee benefit plans for multi-national clients, using an objective analysis of the clients' organisational needs. Sophisticated applications of the in-house main frame and micro computers would be encouraged. Opportunities exist for a significant level of client responsibility at an early stage and continued training will be provided, both in the UK and overseas. A working knowledge of a foreign language, such as French, German or Spanish, would be a definite asset. Concise communication skills, drive, energy and enthusiasm are all considered essential qualities for the "fast-track" career progression being offered. Initial salary negotiable 27,500-220,000-profit share and comprehensive employee benefit programme. Applications, in strict confidence, under reference AC4177/TT, to the Managing Director.—

CAMPBELL-JOHNSTON ASSOCIATES (MANAGEMENT RECRIMITMENT CORSULTANTS) LIMITED, 35 MEW BROAD STREET, LORDON ECOM 1NR. TELEPHONE: 01-588 3588 or 01-588 3576. TELEX: 887374, FAX: 01-638 9218.



CENTRAL SERVICES AND PROPERTY MANAGER

N.W. LONDON

£13.000-£15.000

MAJOR FAST EXPANDING INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS ORGANISATION

Applications are invited from candidates, aged 35-50, who have a minimum of five years' successful commercial propand services management experience utilising modern management techniques. Responsibilities are widely drawn and cover operational maintenance aspects of two commercial buildings, plus fleet transport, stores, security, purchase and leasing of vehicles, technical equipment and supplies. The successful candidate will be called upon to bring professional expertise into the development of the existing central purchasing function. The ability to plan, devise and implement procedures is essential. Salary negotiable, £13,000-£15,000 plus car, contributory pension, free life assurance. Applications in strict confidence under reference PSM14919/TT will be forwarded unopened to our Client unless you list companies to which they should not be sent in a covering letter marked for the attention of the Security Management.

CAMPBELL-JOHNSTON RECRUITMENT ADVERTISING LIMITED, 35 NEW BROAD STREET, LONDON, EC2M 1NH.



British Chambers of Commerce

DIRECTOR-GENERAL

The Association wishes to appoint a successor to the present incumbent who is due to retire in twelve months time. To ensure a smooth succession, it is the intention that the new appointment should be made within the next few months, with duties commencing in the first half of 1984.

The Director-General is the Association's chief executive officer and is answerable to the honorary officers and to the National Council for the efficient conduct of the Association's business. Application is invited for this responsible position from those having suitable experience. This should include thorough knowledge of the working of Westminster and Whitehall and of local government. Applicants should also have a good understanding of the structure of UK commerce and industry and of its interests and concerns with Government and other authority, local and central. Ability to communicate effectively both orally and through the written word and to present the Association's views through the media is essential, as is the capacity to organise the Association's staff resources to best advantage. Previous Chamber of Commerce experience although not essential would be a distinct asset.

Remuneration will be negotiable according to age (which should not be above 55), qualifications and experience. Applications - which will be treated in strict confidence - in writing please, together with cv to: Chairman, Association of British Chambers of Commerce, Sovereign House, 212a Shaftesbury Avenue, London WC2H 8EW.

Institute of Virology

Director

Applications are invited for the post of Director

of the Institute of Virology following the recent.

The institute forms the focal point for

the Natural Environment Research Council.

retirement, from the post of the previous Director, Dr T W Tinsley. The Institute is a constituent body of

fundamental NERC research in virology, relating to environmental processes, including viral epidemiology

and invertebrate pest control, and to biotechnology.

Housed in a new custom-built laboratory in Oxford

the Institute comprises the most modern facilities in

40 are scientists, plus a regular number of research

students. The Director is responsible to the NERC for

the initiation and development of research, and for

the control and management of the Institute and its expenditure, which is likely to approach £1,000,000

this year. The Director is expected to make a personal

contribution to the research effort of the institute and must be capable of initiating and leading new scien-

tific advances. He or she must also create opportunities

to win commissions and contracts for applied research

The Director will, on appointment, be pre-elected to a Supernumerary Fellowship at St Cross College of

the University of Oxford, a non-stipendiary position

which nevertheless carries all Rights of Common Table and membership of the Governing Body.

Scientific Officer with a salary in the range of £15,605 to £19,317 p.a. However, a higher salary might be

according to relevant qualifications and experience.

Conditions of service are similar to those of the Civil

Superannuation Scheme, which is analogous to that

of the Civil Service. Some assistance towards the cost

be obtained from Mrs P R Childs, NERC, Establishments Division, Polaris House, North Star Avenue, Swindon

extension 323.) Completed application forms, with

Natural Environment

Research Council

Application forms and further information may

considered for a very outstanding candidate

Service and include membership of the NERC

SN2 IEL (Telephone Swindon (0793) 40101,

full lists of publications, should be returned to Mrs Childs by 31st August 1983.

of house removal may be available.

The post is currently graded at Senior Principal

to exploit the institute's expertise and experience. The post offers a challenging opportunity for a scientist with a distinguished record in research.

combined with experience of management and

its field in Europe. There is a staff of over 50, of whom

************************ Construction **Engineer**

10 years experience. Contract 2 years in East Malaysia, renewable. Negotiable good salary. Interviews in London first week in August. Particulars from S. J. Clark

01-727 7471

PUBLIC APPOINTMENTS

BARNET HEALTH AUTHORITY Mental Health Unit NAPSBURY HOSPITAL GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

A motivated administrator is required to assist the Deputy Unit Administrator in the management of Napsbury Hospital. It is envisaged that the post will serve as a training ground for a career in hospital management.

£6.197 to £7,931 inclusive. For further details please contact Mr J. E. Bergman, Deputy Unit Administrator Ext. 224. Application form and job description available from the Personnel Department,

Napsbury Hospital, Nr. St. Albans, Herts. Bowmans-green 23333 Ext. 382. Closing date: 12th August 1983.

常 Royal County of BERKSHIRE

DIRECTOR OF PROPERTY SERVICES Salary £23,691-£25,320 (pay award pending)

The County Council has decided to merge the County Architect's and County Property Departments to form a new Department of Property Services. The new Chief Officer will be responsible for a wide range of property services including property management, the purchase and sale of land and buildings, building and grounds maintenance, architecture and associated engineering services. The capital building programme is currently about £10m per annum, the building maintenance programme over £5m and the value of the Council's property totals over £600m.

Applications are invited from candidates from all relevant disciplines with a suitable background in property, its design, construction, maintenance and management. The successful applicant will have a proven record in top management and will be capable of co-ordinating and motivating a large department of over 170 professional, technical and administrative staff. He/she will be a member of the Chief Officer's Group and expected to make a major contribution to the corporate management of the Authority.

HEAD OF MANPOWER SERVICES

Salary by arrangement according to experience but not less than £17,769-£18,993 (pay award pending) The County Council is seeking an enthusiastic, well

had and experienced person for the new post of Head of Manpower Services. The successful applicant will be responsible directly to the Chief Executive for the overall co-ordination of personnel policies in this large local authority employing just under 23,000 staff.
He/she will head a small central personnel unit and will be expected to work closely with service departments in ensuring that best personnel practices operate throughout the Authority.

The successful applicant will join a dynamic team of officers directly responsible to the Chief Executive and will be expected to make a major contribution to the corporate management of the Authority, through the development of positive personnel policies and

Application forms and further particulars of both

the above appointments obtainable from the Chief

Executive. Shire Hall, Shinfield Park, Reading RG2 9XD. Closing date 19th August, 1983. Barkshire County Council is an equal opportunity employer and all applicants will be considered solely on the basis of suitability for the post irrespective of race, colour, sex, marital status or disability.

Fixed Interest Salesman

take 10 strengthen our major presence in the fixed interest markets, we require that therest Salesman with two or three years' experience, to join our established interest of team. The position entails assisting in the servicing of an existing here and aiding further expansion.

Senior Gilt-Edged Salesman
relse seeking a Senior Gilt-Edged Salesman with a sound market background

authorism for and experience of servicing institutional clients. pare excellent opportunities for experienced people to display skill and Apprise in an expanding environment where such attributes will be well-rewarded. spoutions are open to applicants of either sex.

e write in confidence to Ken Ayers giving full details:

Lauric, Milbank & Co.
Portland House, 72/73 Basinghall Street, London EC2V SDP.

General continents

MOKER - PRIVATE ELENTS DEPT.

all-established firm in seeks an expenenced idecase to assist the I of their test expanding de Chents Bank Depart-! Previous knowledge of field assent at Excellent A backade sucreging at. Please ring 588 3535.

one Corkill

TOOKSTEPER TO THE

V to How 1875 M The Times

EGON RONAY ORGANISATION History Flower, Princip BL Leaven Europ 1244 The Girl Guides Association invites applications for the post of

General Secretary The Gui Guides Association is one of British's largest Youth intrastions with a current membership of approximately

870,000

The General Secretary is the senior member of staff of the Association and is based in London. The principal duties of the post include the administration of the Headquarters through Heads of Departments, and servicing the Council and The Executive Committee of the Council. The General Secretary is responsible for 200 staff in the Headquarters, Trading Service and Training Centres.

sible for 200 staff in the Headquarters, Trading Service and Training Centres.

The successful applicant will have proven administrative and managerial skulls, an understanding of voluntary organisations and committee procedures. Membership of the Guide Movement would be a considerable advantage. Applicants should be aged between 40-50 years.

The benefits of the post include a miary which is by arrangement according to experience, a contributory pension scheme and five weeks' holiday per annum. The normal netirement age of staff employed by the Association is 60 years.

If you would like to be considered for this challenging post, please apply, before 21st August, giving full career densities.

The Chaleman of the Finance Committee.

The Glid Guides Association,

17-12 Backinghum Palace Road.

Landon, 5W1W OPT.

marking the envelope 'Personal.'

HOUSE MANAGER/ESS

(Non Resident) and to make concerned expensions.

This limits have your a latinomism of 4 hours, solds, such as a similar, but

tos esiat y and cresistate offered to a sales, in mighted with Cr. was Layouan

are based in or heef subproteints the C.X. couple as prit with the transland so

JAN' Y COPPLETE BOT KINDS procisial) and knowl outest ariving aconce thep-al hintmers are 20 Mari at instructional cultime are

CAREER SSESSMENT Expert guidance for all opes, procincial help on carreit planning, landing work, courses. Constalt-CAREER ANALYSTS 90 Gloocester Place, Wi

with C.V. to Director 59 Kennington Road London, SE1 7PZ

BRITISH .

FIELD SPORTS

SOCIETY

Seeks a Director for

appointment in May

1984. Applications



MERCHANDISE SELECTOR

Probably the most challenging and exciting buying job in London

THE CONRAN SHOP has a well defined design philosophy which pervodes its high quality collection of umiture, furnishings and accessories. We are seeking a MERCHANDISE SELECTOR with a strong appreciation of the Conron Shop style and at least

3 years related experience.
The successful applicant will be responsible for all the day to day conduct of the buying function and will report to the Merchandise Director. He/she is likely to be under 35, educated to 'A' level, possibly a graduate and currently earning not less than

27.500 p.o. A company car is provided. Apply in writing, enclosing a full CV to: Geoff Marshall, The Contan Shop Ltd., 77-79 Fulham Road, London SW3 6RE

ROUND TABLE GENERAL SECRETARY DESIGNATE

The National Association of Round Tables of Great Britain & treland wishes to appoint a General Secretary Designate to commence duties on 1st February, 1984 and to succeed the present General Secretary who retires

The Association consists of young men of integrity and is based on fellowship, service to the community and the promotion of international understanding. The General Secretary assists in the conduct of the affairs and the progress of the Association and in particular is concerned with the work of the National Council and its Committees.

The successful candidate will have a record of administrative experience and demonstrable organisational ability and will be between 35 and 45 years of age. The appointment carries free life insurance and membership of a contributory pension scheme, with retirement at 60. The commencing salary will be in the region of £12,500 p.a.

Application forms and further details from the General Secretary, National Association of Round Tables of Quest Britain & ireland, 15 Park Road, London, NW1

Continued expansion internationally and in the UK has

CHECKPOINT (Head Office), 89 Natham Road, Kowloon, HONG KONG. c/o CHECKPOINT. 13/15 Davies Street, London, W1. Ret: WB

CHECKPOINT EXECUTIVE

created an opportunity for a well experienced executive to join cur successful team. Aged 30-45. Preferably with experience in finance or related fields. Excellent terms and conditions, must be tree to travel extensively.

26 BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS and IN MEDICALIZE LEAST. INCLUDE LEAST. Announcements cuttenticated by Announcements currentificated by
the huma and permanent address of
the sender, may be sent to:
THE TIMES
200 Gray's len Road
London
WCYK SIZ
OT telephone or telephoned by telephone subscribers only to: 01-837 3311 or 91-837 3303 or 01-837 3333
Announcements can be received by temphose between 9.00am and 5.30pm, Monday 15 Friday, on Saturday between 9.00am and 12.00a, on. Fer publication the following day, phone by 1.30pm, following day, phone by 1.30pm, FORTHCOMETS MARRIAGES, WEDGINGS, etc. on Court and Social Page, 25 a fine. Court and Secial Page amount when Christ, who is our life, shall appear, it is shall ye also appear with Collossians 3: 4 BIRTHS Animit Age - On 23rd July, to Caroline and Simon - a daughter (Hotily Victoria, a sister for Dominie, BARINGT 20: Vol.1 - On July 23rd, to Diana and Laird-Crato) and Nicholas, 2 son Raster, a bother for Jack. SEC. A. Con July 23rd at the Lindo Wing. St. Mary's Hospital, to Rechelle thee Newman, and A'm, a con Jame' Bectamn. 20YO YARTE - on July 24th to Carrie and Giyan, a second an Casper Harlest, a brother to Lucain Artigue. GUARDICA: - On July 20th, 1983, at westminster Formital to Melanie (nee Fisher) and I II ward a son talezander James Edward). St. Lison.—On July 23rd at West Lendon Frophiat to Kate thee Middleton and Mark, a daughter, Flora Mayberly FIDTO Marbethy
GOODWILLE - On 25 July to Flona
Codden) and Colin. a son.
Campboil Geddeel and Colin. a son.
Campboil Geddeel
SENDERSON - On July 26th at
Foyel Hampshire County Housetal.
Winchester to Margaret the Morris
and Martin a daughter Anna
Margaret.
KLISENDEROOCK - On Martin Margaret.

**KLIDENESOCK - On July 23rd. at Humana: Hospital. Wellington. to Aciala nike Dehn) and Ruediger - a son Johannes Jerchny.

**KOPKINS On July 22nd at Queen harboile's Hospital to Ellen Ann Inee Raspatale and John a son. KIR3Y-TURNER On 18th July to Shirley (neo Dalley) and Nicholas a son Christopher Caulfelid. son Christopher Caulfeild.

LEWES-KRALARDSAKIB. - On 10th
July 1983, to Virginia and Constantin
a son Charle Prokopios, at the
Poyal Sussex County Mospital.

Brighton, Our grateful thanks to all
who helped us. UTTLETON, - On 23rd July, at Basingstoke Hospital, to Antony and Liely inter Fitzherbert; - a daughter (Katrina Mary). Liely inter Fitherberti - a daughler (Kaltina Mary).

##ACKINEION. - On July 22nd 1983. to Sarah inte Madgel, and Lachlan - a doughter clessica Motral.

##ARKHARK. - On June 27th. in Surrey. to John and Kalty - a son Christopher William.

##ARKHAR - On July 26th. at St George Hospital. Trooting, to Felicity interfesher and Peter, a son Edward.

##ARKHAR - On July 25th. at Driwich Hospital. to Clare (nee Belchamber & John - a son, Jack. Brother for Thomas and Sarah.

##ARTHA. - On July 27th. at Driwich Hospital. FIASTYM. - On 22nd July in Lidaburgh to Mary (nee Maichant) and Christopher, a son James Hugo -a brother for Rebecta. Authorite for Resetta.

SELLER. - On July 23rd, 1983. to
Caroline (new Godsal) and Robert - a
chunder (Cierc). SPECK.- On 26th July at Royal Shrewshury Hospital to Edith and Gary, a daughter Zoe Joy BIRTHDAYS CHRISTINE ADDIS. – Special birth-day greebnys from all your friends. CHRIS/DADDY/GPANDPA – Happy Birthday from us all. LAWSON: Wilby. - On 28th July. 1933, at Hampitead. Nell to Gweneth Gare Still at Hampslead. DEATHS

BBC TELEVISION is planning to make a documentary about Brillian people with the property of th MARRIAGES DEANS - DEVILIE on 15th July 1983, at 51 Salvator's Chapel, St Andrews, Douglas, son of Mr & Mrs W D Deans of Welvyn, Hertfordshire to Jenepher Kale, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs G A Devitor of Strathlummel, Perthahire.

ALLEM - on 25th July after a short the man Lawrence Percy Clark) of 16, Feithrodick Ave. Worcester Park, Selected hisband of Rita, Funeral Iriday 19th July 12 50 at Pointer Volle Crematerium, Floral tributes to 25 Mane, Worcester Park 01-557

1042 SAHEY, - On July 22 1983, tragically in a car crash, Jonathon James, Most havuillul and dearly beloved son of harold and Clare, brother of Christophur and Richard, Perwick Road, 196 of Man. kenieth Batter, MB FRCS, DOMS, CF 3C Ffelds Park Read, Newport. The dearly loved hisband of Ann (Ethi) and the devoted father of Sissin and Charles and a leving granufather Finders and a leving eranufather Funeral Friday, service at St. Mark's Church. Gold Tops. Newport, at 11 15 am prior to cremation at Thornhall Crematorium. Charliff Empire Research and Particulations of the Newport Service Research and Particulations. at St. Mark v. Newbort, at 11 15km prior to call the Newbort, at 11 15km prior to call allon at Thornhall Crematorium, allon at Thornhall Crematorium, Cardiff Family flowers only please but domaitons in lieu if desired may be sent to The As octation for the Etind, Newbort, Gwest, 101 Cities, Newbort, Cardiff, Glam.

Flace, Victoria Park, Cardiff, Glam. Ema, Newport, Caretti Gam.

CATRINSTOR.—On 28th July. 1983.

CATRINSTOR.—On 28th July. 1983.

CATRINISTOR.—On 28th July. 1983.

CATRINIST, an anursing home, after a long litness. May se Cultibert. beloved one of Charles. Camund Carrington.

Charles of Charles. 28th July. 28th 1983.

CATRINSTORM OF THE STATE OF THE S Grimslead Lid Besconsilied 2668.
EVANS. - Peutorbully at home on July 22nd 1983. Regunald Noel Fisher Barrister at Law Dear husband of Gwynneth and tarber of Judith and Gillian. Cremation at Putney Vale today. 26th July. at 2.15 pm. No Rowers by request.
HUSSEY - On July 26th. 1983. Peacefully in an Eastbourne hospital. Dora Prudence, and belos ed mother of John. Hussey, and belos ed mother of John. Gromaterism on Wednesday. August 2rd at 2 pm. Flowers to Haline & Son. 19 South Street. Eastbourne, Sussex. 1980SEN. Cn. 26th July. peacefully in a "Y South Street Eastbrurne, Sussex, JERSEN, Cn 26th July, peacefully in a Lenden hosellal, after a long and courageou. John yer 18 months. Nary Elizabeth mée Eldrideel agod, devoted wife of John and Joving mother of Johanhan and James, Funeral service at All Saints Church, Matchione on Friday, 29th July at 250 pm. followed by family only burnal at St. Margaret's Church Earming. Towers to the Landon, W.S. by 10.15 or to the house. An involvation to us at, deeply missed and forever in our thoughts. p.wk. H. v. 01.450 5000.

LOW FARES wortdwide. USA. S. America, Mid and Far East S. Africa - Travvalo, 46 Margaret Street, W1. 01.450 2928 Visa accepted. USA. S. Arrica, M. S. America, M inc. Also chesp car rare. Fouriers includes 0473-625051.
FLIGHT BARGAINS. Athens 1/8 2 wis 1115 Orfu 6, 14/8 2 wis 1115 Orfu 6, 14/8 2 wis 1115 Orfu 6, 14/8 2 wis 1115 Tentirek 01-502 6425. ATOL 806 AST A. BARRORI, JEURGE, WEST AFRICA. Never knowingly undersold. Econolin. 2016 of 16/8 1/2 of 1 mixed and forever in our thoughts.

LCMALA, On July 28th, peacefully mixed and forever in our thoughts.

LCMALA, On July 28th, peacefully old Depities. Middleon on Sas, dearly loved and losting hisband of Nan, a wonderful steplacher to Jay 4 and the late Sheilas and grandfather to Jacky. Carol. Mark. Devid and Sally, Funcral service will be be held at Climating Church on Monday. August 1st at 1st 1st per to the content of the content of the service will be be held at Climating Church on Monday. August 1st at 1st 1st per to the content of the per to the content of the service of of the se

Onord, would be appreciated.
PENNY. - On July 26, 1993, peace
(uity after a short filness. Thome
Sumpson Powers, oeed 54 years, at hi
home The Uid Vicarage. Casterior
Cumbria. The befored Busband o
Dopothy. **, *early** loved fainer o Combria. The beloved busband of Valerio. David and Caroline and Valerio. David and Caroline and father-in-law of Coulo. Hoodmaster of Casterton School. and formally of Carolera School and Clifton College. Functal school friends on Friday. July 29, at 115 pm. prior to private cremation at Lancaster and Morecambe Crematorium. Family flowers only piezes. Donations to Tom Penny Memorial Fund. Casterton School Thanksgiving service at Conterion Church on Friday. August 19, at 11.50 am. Friday, August 19, at 11.30 am.
ICMARDIO on Sunday 24 July 1983.
In Hospital in Edinburgh, after a very
ortef tilness in her eighty fourth year.
Nancy, widow of Dr Roydon
Richards.formerb of Christs
propriat. Briddington, and at Glasgow.

GOBERTSON William Dumcan. MBE.,
persed away in his Scand year on 27th
nity, greatly missed by his dauguler
My. F. Erskine-Murray and son-inlaw. of Coulberty Lane, Great
Amwell, were, Herts and also by his
Amwell, were, Herts and also by his

Bognor Regis. Tel 102433 864745.
LURALEY. - On July 24. 1983. peacerolly, in the John Radelille Hespital.
Oxford. anier a Lyring tilheseuncomplainter a Lyring tilhesetilhese and the state of the

Amwell, Ware, Herts and also by he grand-daughters. great-grantscass and friends, Funeral at Great Amwell church on Schurday. 30th July at 11 am. no flowers please.

SLABEN. - On July 22, peacefully in West witterney Nursing Home, after a long illness bravely borne. Mariory Asion ince Rammi, beloved wife of David and loved mother of Royald and loved mother of Royald and Godfrey. Service, Friday, July 29, at West Winering Church at 11.46 a.m. followed by grenation. Garden flowers only. Enguiries please to Edward White & Son. 5 South Pallant. Chichester. Tel. 782136.

DEATHS OD - On July 25, Surdenly after a stroke, Cectha Beatrice, of Pennington, asset 7. Funeral Pennington, August 2, 11 am. prior to funeral August 2, 11 am. prior to funeral August 2, 11 am. prior to funeral Manual 2, 11 am. prior to funeral Manual 2, 12 am. prior to funeral Manual 2, 12 am. prior to Children Fund. C'o Lloyde Bank, Lymington. Will LOWS. - On 22nd July. 1983, Suddenly but Seacetuly, Licol Jesse Richard Willows, lair The Buffs Regular East Kent Regiment) of Bishopsbourne. Canterbury. Kent. Lymington Husband of Marjorie and care of Resemary. Fineral service at Establishment, Section of Marjorie and at Establishment. Section of Resemary. Fineral service at Establishment. Financial Charleton of Marjorie and Section of Resemany. Fineral service at Establishment of Rusch and Charleton in Blow may be private crimation. In Glowers by Division Caracteristics. In Section 1. The Suffs. Marjor Husband, The Quent's Regiment. Howe Barracks. Canterbury. Kent. Cfi LU.

WREGHT. - LAWRENCE author and perspector, late of Afresford, on July 25th, 1925, peacefully after a brawe light. Cerenation service at Cambridge on Monday, August 1st at 25.00 pm. Enquire to Eaden Lilley Funeral Service, Tel: 0223 369480.

MEMORIAL SERVICES

BROTHERTON "Tubby" FREDERICK JOHN. There will be a service of Thanksgiving for the life of "Tubby" at St. Clement Danes Church. The Strand, London. on Monday 1st August at 1 pm.

August at 194
HEYGOCK. - A service of thanks giving
for the life of Air Continodore George
F. W. Haycock. Co. DFC. JP. will be
haid in St. Clement Dunes Church.
The Strand. WCZ. on Friday the 16th
of September at 12 noon.

IN MEMORIAM

FRAMSZLIA. — In loving memory of Evelyn, wife of Terence and motite of Mary and Jane ~ 28th July 1976.

WANTED

WANTED MALTA, Investo

buy paintings, watercolours, priots & meps, deptrting the Mailese Stands, Also Mallese silver. Reverse charges, telephone 0452 81,3546 or write Custodian. Painswick House, Painswick Glos. Cl. 6 5TH.
NTIQUE European

Painswick, Goo. C.6 6TH.

ANTIQUE European & Oriental weapons including arms, armour, gurs, blunderbussen, powder flasies, swords wanted urgently by discriminating private buyer. Write Agents, Box CO36H The Times.

POST A-LEVEL student preparing Oxford Entrance urgently requires cualified tutor for Italian prose, translation, essay, easy reach Dulwich. Tet 01-693-6468

MOUSE COMMENTS.

Tet 01-693 6468

HOUSE CONTENTS Antiques, large brookcases, old desias, pictures, clocks, books, silver, Fenions 01-637 7870.

NEW GUINEA – private collector seeks Ci-6-Ci 8 mags. Arry condition, Som details to box No 1849 H The Times.

FORTHCOMING EVENTS

LACOCK ABBEY WILTS, 8aroque music, unique setting, July 29-31. Te (024 97-3) 227 or 01-937 0684.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

IMPERIAL CANCER

RESEARCH FUND

World Leaders in

Cancer Research

Helping cancer patients at our hospital units today the imperial Cancer Research Fund is seeking a cure for cancer in our laboratories.

With one of the lowest char-expense-to-income ratios we use your money wisely.

Imperial Cancer Research Fund. Room 160YY. PO Box 123. Lincoln's inn Fields. London WC2A

WICKENS. GEORGE WATSON WICKENS late of Flat 1. 55 Melbourne Road, Leicester died there on 15 March 1983 (estate about £6.530). The mother of the abovenamed is requested in amby in the

and above named is requested to apply to the requested to apply to the requested to apply to the reason soldier (8. V. Queen Anne's Chambers, 28 Broadway, London SWIH 51%, falling which the reason's Soldier may take steps to administer the extate.

WOULD ANYONE KNOWING the late Peers Coetmare Cellist. Please contact Walter Coetmare-Knott. 85 Corttingham Road, NW11 7DL, Tel: 458-4897.

ARTIFICERS GUILD: Ex-employees, relatives or anyone with information, ifor thesis. Contact Box 1734 H The Times.

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

ASIA (TALY, Clao Travet, Milan 291, Rome £109, Bologna £99, Palermo £125, Napies £119, Treviso £91, Genoa £91, Turin £91,01-629 2677.

VENICE LIDO. Elegant fiel nr beach to let. Aug & Sept. Sieeps 5. £880 monthly. Tel: 01-637 8142. Early am or late pm.

or late pm.
INVITATION to Tuscany - 2 aperts in 8th C castle near Siena, sips 5 & 4. Avail Aug Tel: Wrightson, 010 39 577 963078.

577 963078.
LOW COST FLIGHTS to Athens.
Corfu, Creic, Rhodes, Kos, Palma,
Alicante, Malaga and Faro. Sunctub.
01 870 6868. ABTA. ATOL 1214.
DELIGHTFUL House, Mediaeval HIII
villoge, 10 mins Nice airport. Sips 5.
additional studio sips 2. Avail 14 Aug.
– 16 Sept. £250 pw. 736 8241.

DECRY ABDICANES. 2. Local behilders.

- 18 Sept. E350 pw. 736 8241.

GRECK BARGAINS, 2 week holidays in August to Corfu fr. £185, to Creta, Rhodes Kos fr. £200, Sunchish, 01-870 8868 ABTA ATOL 1214.

COTE D'AZUR. Vitta bargains.

Substantial discounts on August vacancies at bail price from \$260 p.wk. H. V. 01-660 5000.

BPECIALIST long hauf trips. Natrobl Jo burg. Colombo, USA. Australia Magikar. 01-631 4783.

Maguer. 01-651 4785. BARBADOS/ST. KITTS weekly flights July-Dec £399. Cus Travel. 01-249 0721 /2/3/4. Abta/Atol.

AEROMEXICO offers excellent fares to all Mexican and South American cities Tel: 01-637 7863.

cities Tel. 01-557 7863.
HAWAIJAN TRAVEL CENTRE.
Consult the specialists. 01-486 9176.
ABTA.
LATIN AMERICAN TRAVEL Contact
the experts. All destinations quoted.
Smalt. Tel. 01-936 3648.

Sept to mid-Dec.

837 9354 ASAP

MILAN E91 BOLOGNA E99
GENOA E91 TURIN E91
YENIGE E91 ROME E109
PALERINO £125 BRINDER £125
LAMEZIA £125 NOTHING EXTRA TO PAY! PILGRIM-AIR LTD LTU, WINLAMD On Tuesday, July 26, 12-33, "Bertle" beacefully at home. Cromatom of Randalls Park Crematorium. Leatherhead. Surrey, on Monday, August J. 1923, 11,30 a.m. Family and close friends. No Tuesday.

AUSTRALASIA AND WORLDWIDE Vith 12 years of experience we are no market leaders in low cost the market leaders in low cost flights. London-Sydney £346 o/w £615 return. London-Auckland £339 o/w £737

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

PILGRIM-AIR

Italian Flight Specialis Stammer Money Save

RETURN PRICES:

London-Auckland £339 o/w £731
return.
Cairo £242 return.
Around the World from £720.
TRAILFINDERS
CENTRE
46 Earls Court Road. London WB.
European Flights: 01-937 \$400.
Long hauf Flights: 01-937 9631.
Government licensed, bonded.
ABTA
ATOL 145E

FRANCE, MID WEST COAST Cood selection of villas still available for August 1-15, 16-31 & September. Villas and apartments from simple to inxury in and around Royan. Phone today for brochure. WE GUARANTEE YOU WILL. NOT BE DISAPPOINTED WITH OUR PRICES.

THE FRENCH SELECTION (0273) 552454

UP, UP AND AWAY Reliable (lights and lowest prices to: JO'BURG, NAIROBL DAR, SEYO'BLIES, LUSAIA, CARRO, BANGKOK, SMCAPURE, IC., HONGKON, BOMBAY, TOKYO, BOWAY, TOKYO, AUSTRALIA and some European destinations.

FLY FLAMINGO TRAVEL. 76 Shaftesbury Ave. W.I. 01 439 7751/2 Open Saturdays,

BRITTANY BARGAINS Up to £160 off!

Up to £160 off!

s. villas & apartments in utiful Britany, with or without uced price ferry booking. Call of the summer in throughout the summer.

Just France Westbury Travel Ltd Westbury, BAI3 3EP Tel 0373 864811 (24hrs) Access/Barclaycard welcom

LOW COST FLIGHTS LUW CUSI FLIUMIS
NAIROBL, FBURG, HARARE,
LUSAKA, DAR. W. AFRICA
CAIRO, ADDIB, INDIA-PAK, SEY,
MAU, MID EAST, FAR EAST,
TOKYO, CANADA, SOUTH
AMERICA, USA & AUSTRALIA
AFRO ASIAN TRAVEL LTD. AFRO-ASIAN TRAVELL'TD., Suite 233, The Linen Hall, 162/168 Regent St. London W1 01-437 8255/6/7/8. Late bookings welcome. AMEX/UISA/Ditters accepted.

STERLING TRAVEL 3 Trebeck Street, W1

01-499 8317

107-01 - 499 8317

TORONTO - VANCOUVER
LA - NEW YORK - HONOLULU
ATLANTA-HOLSTON-DALLAS

JO'GLIRCO - NAIROSII - SALESPY
SOUTH AMERICA - FAR EAST
PAKISTAN - RIDIA

TOVUS EPIS HAMPI TRY US FOR 1st AND BUSINESS CLASS FARES

ful hamlet on Corfu's Eastern coast-a small unspoilt bay with a brillian while beach and crystal clear water-here we have villes & asts where you can enjoy a 2-wk incl holiday from only \$225. Flights every Standar only \$225. only £225. Flights every Sta from Gatwick. Sunscape Hold 01-948 5747. ABTA, ATOL 184.

LACANAU 55 kilometres from Bordeaux, France, 3 bedroom Villa sieeps 7, 500 metres from lake, 10 kilometres from beach, Available 16th August - 31st August, £280 per week aro, Tel 082 585 644.

ATTBES - Costa del Sol, Juan Les Pins, S of France. S/c aperts and villes avail at very economical prices. For bookings and brochures phone Leisure Complex Ltd. 01-937 9686.

COSTCUTTERS ON FLIGHTS/HOLS TO Europe, USA and all destinations Dipiemat Travel, 01-730 2201, Th 8813572, ABTA LATA ATOL 1386.

HAYLING ISLAND registered nursing home 24 hour nursing care. Private rooms Excellent food & comfort. Tel: Hayling Island & Good 1 TWO LUXURY VILLAS with peeks still available. Marbella and Algarve. Continental Villas 01-245 9181.

CHEAP FARES USA. Far/Mid East Australia, Africa, Canada, W/Wide Haymarket 01-930 7162/1366.

MCE DAILY. Hamilton Travel. 01-43 3199. ATOL 1489 Access/Visa.

UROPE daily Hamilton Travel, 02 439 3199, ATOL 1489 Access/Visa. UROPEAN FLIGHTS, Sched or chu ter, Eurocheck 01-542 4614.

ISA, AUSSIE, JOTEURG, FAR EAST, Quickeir, 843 3906/0061

643 4227.

HOLIDAY BARGARIS. Camping in Greek Islands 1/8 2 wis 250 off. Yugoslavis 30/7 & 5/8 2 wis 250 off. Yugoslavis 30/7 & 5/8 2 wis 225 off. Normandy 8, 18/8 1/2 wis 215 off. Normandy 8, 18/8 1/2 wis 250 off. Corfu 2 wish our brochure on individual inclusive holidays to Boulogas. Diespe and Rouen, write or pione TIME OFF. 2s Chester Close. London. SWI: 01-288 8070. CRETE. Last minute villas & windmills in Elements Bay, some with private pool, studied & "Space" villa parties. SQC 4285 28 hours. Cosmopolitan Holidays. ATOL 21:38 AII credit cards accepted.

TRAVELAIR OF BAYFASE. Specialists to long hard multidestimation illustry housin/car her considerable savings - guarantiesd departures. 10 Mandota Street, will 5 9PM Tel. 0 - Mandot

bookings specialists. Similarly CRETE. Seantiful private villas and studies, some with swimming pods. Seri/Oct availability. Car hire, maid service. Please they for our small friendly brochure. Ol 994 4462. OT 994 4462.

DOSTA SHERALDA, SARDINIA.
VIlla for 6. Aug 20-Sept 10 05 wize), 5
dbie, bedrms. 2 ballarcoms. gdn.
100yds sandy beach. £476 pp. fuci-direct fights 6 cm. Costa Sineraliz-Helidays. 07-453 8503. Holidays. 01-495 8303.
ALBARVE, Luxury Vills in secluded countryside near Altufeira. Sleep 6. Swimming pool. Madd. Available now until 4th August. and from 1st to 23rd September 2t £300 per week. Telegtone 0334-670253.

Telephone 0334-870233.

D. JULY - 12 AUG. France last min-ule bargains. Adantic & Mod coasts sip 2-8. Also windfull site. 45p 4 in sunny South West. Travelousge. Luncine (0903) 754818. After htt 782297. ASTA. 752297. ABTA.

REPPONARI. Super deal seat sale for emergency flights to Tamps. Milanti. New York: Houston Dallass, Alanta.

Los Angales plus many others inc. one way a return flights worldwide.

Tel: 01-256 5788.

from £340

Tel: 01-254 5788.

SAVE EE's flights to Australia.
Canada. Colombo. Samekok. Nakrobi.
USA. Harare. Jo'bary. Call 4 Seasons.
Holidays. 01-637 4952/3.
Access/Vos. ATOL. 1685.
FLIGHT BARGAMS. From your
local airport. Canadres. Spoin.
Portugal. Creece, Malla. Faider. 01-471
Odd. ATOL. 1640.
ACCES/SCATC/AIRSE. Money-saving
flights PALMA Creece Cyprus. Holidays to Greece Cyprus. Morocco. Mauritus, Caribbean. Brochure now available. Coach to Athens £38. Alecos Tours 01-267 2092 ABTA.

28 July 14 nights £88 High season myslehility ATHERS, CRETE, CORPU BRGOES, MALAGA, IBIZA Committed on surcharges Call us now: YUSCANY countryside near Lucha. Old restored house to tet Adity furnished, central heating. Write: Scola – Babuino, 51. Rome or tel. 678.41.36. 01-402 4262 VALEXAMORE TORRES LTD DUBAL WANTED

from £550 **TOKYO** from £356 AMERICAN STUDENTS Seek accommodation with RETURN FLIGHTS caring families in (fairly) TARRANHOUSE LTD central London from mid-01-831 8365 Please call Sara Levine

PERSONAL COLUMNS

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS HIGH SEASON HOLIDAY BARGAINS

VENTURA HOLIDAYS 279 South Road. Sheffeld, S6 3TA Tel: (0742) 331 100 or London 01-250 1385 ATOL 1170

GREEK ISLANDS AUGUST SPECIALS Weekend departures for Villa/Taverns/Hotel hotel hotel roughout August.

CONFU Sunday morning
Galwick/Manchester Gal

31/7 - 5229 SPETSES/POROS Friday evenina Griwick/Manchester

29/7 - 5229 5/8 & 12/8 - 5253 CRETE Saturday midday - Gatwic 6/8 - £239, 13/8 - £259

Tel: 01-328 1887 (24 hrs) AIRLINK
ABTA 9 Wilton Road, London SWIVILL ATOL 1188

TIMSWAY IS YOUR WAY TO GREECE AUTUMN SUN HOLIDAYS (Incl. half ferm 23-30 Oct.) Charming attractively decorated grad fir flat with dbie bedrm, recep. kit & bathrm. Avail long let. £100

7/8 & 14/8 - £239

We have made special arrangements for Autumn holidays to KOS & RHODES. with flights direct from Getwick in self calering accom. for 2-8 people or 8 & 8 hotels. CORNWALL GARDENS, SW7 10 DAYS 12-50 Oct. 7 DAYS 23-30 Oct. 5 DAYS 19-23 Oct. Prices from £129 p.p. Telephone or write (or details & our comprehensive Greek brochure (0923) 771266 (24 hrs)

TIMSWAY HOLIDAYS Heris ABTA ATOL 1107

TUNISIA, Bargain holidays available. Call the specialists. Transian Travel Burean, 01-373 441. GREEK ISLANDS, 31 July from £179, Greek Island Sun. Tel: 01-836 3841. TUSCANY FARMHOUSES still avail-able from 27th Aug. 01 WISS, German fit. specialists. City by City 01-379 7885. ATOL 8828. FOR SALE

FINEST QUALITY wool carpets. At trade prices and under, also available 100s extra. Large room size remnants, under half cormal price. Chaptery Carpets, 01-405 0455.

PIRELII CALENDAR 1974, 10mg box. Data box. 10mg bo ENCYCLOPAEDIA BRITANNICA, latest 1982 Edition. Cost £1,070 absolutely unused. £595. 01-699 5411. 5411.
OLD YORK PLAGSTONES, CRES
paying, cobble seits, ect. Nationwide
deliveries, H. & H. Tel. Lacock (024
973) 482. Wills.

BOSCH Klichen Appliances. Best prices in town! Hot and Cold Inc. 01-960 1200-1300. Glyndebourne, Lest night at Prome and Berry Manilow. 01-828 0778. SERVICES

MARRIAGE / COMPANIONSHIP? successful personal service Hedi Fisher. consultancy 45.46 Chalk Farm Rd. NWI. 01.267 6066 day or 785 9698 day/ete-West05. FIND FRIENDSHIP, love and affection. - Dateline Computer Dating Dept. 71. 23 Ablungton Road, London, W.S. 01. 038 101. MARRIAGE/COMPANIONSHIP? Successful personal service Hedi Fisher Consultancy 45/46 Chalk Farm Rd, NW1. 01-267 6066.

ARRODS sell Lake-kie health tape Classical Records Department, RENTALS

N.W.S Prestigious block. Unfurs 2 rms. k&b, £2,500 p.s. ex f&f £7.000, West Trend. 252 6204.

REHISINGTON. - Newty decorated grd fir flat. 3 bedrms, 22 bettes, ige drawing rm, with working fireplace, dialing room, complete kitchen, laundry, all major firmshings, open-on 2º acres private comm gdm. Avail now 1.5 years. Co. let. £580 pw. Mornings let. 01.420 6212. Mrs Hill M. (days), or 01.473 6284.

branch, seeks furnished flats and houses in central and south west residential areas. £150-£500 per

views. Unusual spacious summy pent-house. 15 mins Harriods & Heathrow. Lge rec with terrace, study. 3 dbi beds, 2 beths, lge kit/direc. \$250 pw. 01-995 3000.

CHIGHTSBRIDGE - First time on the market, brand new and very beautiful stylish house, interior designed it an exceptionally high standard, bed, 2 recp. 2 bath, patto. £450 pe. Aylesfords. Tel: 351-2383.

W1. Next to Westminster Cathedral. Fully furnished (lat. 2 rms. 1 recep-tion, kids. CH. Lift, E. phone, coi TV., stereo, £600 pcm. 630 6940 or 451 £299.

URERIOR FLATS & HOUSES available and required for diplomate, exacutives, Long or short lets in all areas, Updriend & Co. 48 Albertanrie St. London, Wi. 499-6334

BLOOMSBURY WC1 In Georgiz House lovely street, bux furn flet, bedrooms and one reception, inche bethroom and gas ch. £130 p. west Co. let preferred. Tel: 01-657 2514. have furnished flats & houses in N/NW Central London. £78-£600 pw. 01-482 2222.

INFURNISHED flats urganity re F&F purchased, 252 5579, W.A. ECRISINGTON Carden Fall, large newly decorated fully furnishes centrality heated filet, hitchen bathroom, hall, reception room, bedrooms, £110 pw. far rates. To 568 5699 (ndfice); 969 1857 (home /even). IEMRY AND JAMES. Contact to now on 235 8961 for the best selection of furnished flats and houses to rent in Knightsbridge. Belgravia and Chelses.

Cheisea.

HIGHBURY Culet furnished is floor
flat, 5 rms. fitnet K & B. C.H.,
Carpets. Phone, entry phone,
Col. TV. Glose to park. £25 pw.
225 4701. 226 4701.
GUIJET KONIGHT BRIDGE Crid-de-sac.
Charming small house. 3 hed, 2 bell.
2 ruces, k/h/sai rm. ods. sacmuse ket. 6300 pv mes. 01-881 2269. 01-235 909 pv mes. 01-881 2269. 01-830 CONIGHT OF MES. Shamley Creen.
IT Guildford. To firt up to 1 year.
Peaceful garden. 2 dibe. 1 gingle. 2300 monthly. Furnished. 0483 893133 ar 01-602 2700.

SWI LUXURY FULLY SERVICED FLAT AVALABLE One bedroom, daily cleaning, lines, heat. All found £95 per week for 81-834 4874

FOR SALE

RESISTA CARPETS SUMMER SALE NOW ON Merekton foamback 22.99 sq yd. Wool Max Barbers 24,75 sq yd. 180% Wool Wiltons 29.95 eg yd. All exclusive of VAT

Plus many other creatly reduced qualities from our vast stocks. 255/7 New Kings Rd. Parsons Green, SW6, 731 2588 207 Haverstock Hill. NW3 794 0139 182 Upper Richmond Rd West, SW14. 876 2089

1st fir balcony Eat with superbeiogant recep m. dhie bearm, single bearm, struct, modern bath strown. clerm, fined ict. Avail loog let. 1225 pw Inc C.H. & C.H.W.

PERHAM RD., W.14

PORTLAND RD, WII WINKWORTH & Co. 937 8294

HOLLAND VILLAS ROAD, W14

Spacious and elegantly furnished Fist, close Holland Park with small patio and off-street joig, 2 large date bads. 2 baths (1 en-suite). Good state reception rm. sep dining rm. excellent folly fild kit. Avail 25th July for 1:2 yrs. £250 per week neg.

QUEENSBERRY MEWS WEST, Modern, light and spacious mews House with a grge, very close Freuch Lycee, Large recep with kit. 2 dbie bed. 1 spie bed. 1 balturm en-suite, 1 street rm. Avail now for 1-3 yrs.

£325 per week neg CHESTERTONS 01-937 7244

KEITH CARDALE GROVES MARYLEBONE W.1
Superb First Floor Flat in modern
block. Reception, Michen, Gostble
bedroom. balbroom. communal
sardens. Only £130.00 per week to
lincl. Bits. purferage and e. phone. MNICHTSBRIDGE.S.W.1
Soacious part furnished fifth floor flat in block ideal for entertaining. Two receptions, kitchen, utility room. Unree bedracems, two bathrooms. 5360.00 per week to lack. chw. lifts, porterage and symbolse.

Call Jennifer Rudney 629 6604

GEORGE KNIGHT

& PARTNERS BELSIZE PARK A recently renovated garden flat which has been interfor designed to provide an unusual horne. Large reception room, modern letcher in white and red, bifflity room, three bedrooms, two baltrooms and patio/terraces, Avadiable now for two years at £240 a week. Company tenancy required.

9 Heath Street, NW3

01-794 1125

RICHMOND CHISWICK KEW Large furnished / unfurni npany let 3 years. £16,000 Charles Price Rantor & Company l Berkelev Square, W i 01-493 2222

KENSINGTON PLACE, W8 Newly refurbished 1st ff flat. 2 beds, bath, sep wc. dbie recep, mad idl. lift, porter, £250 pw. HANS PLACE, SWI

Newty dec 2nd fi fist. 2 beds. 1 with. recep, kit. lift. porter. Use of sirden. £275 pw. ORR-EWING ASSOCIATES, 01-581 8025

UXURY BELGRAVIA MEWS House. 2-3 beds, 2 receps, 2 baths, £350 per week, Immed avail. Tel: (0225) 20337 (daythms).

a39 2245.

RUCK & RUCK 581 1741. Quality furnished & unfurnished properties in prime central areas urgently required and available £180-£880pw.

HAMPSTEAD. Superb mod house. Furn/unfurn. 4 beds. 2 bedix. 2 recepts, gdn. gge. Co let. £178 pw. 435 8616.

BOIO.

BUALITY furnished fixts & houses to
let in the best London areas. Contact
the experts. Anscombe & Ringland Ot
722 7101. Fig. 859 15 mins Kennington, 3 rm. furn. fizt. Bath kit/diner. Ggs. Comm odn. 1 yr. £100 p.w. Davies S88 1717/735 2850.

TERNATARVAL LEG Lambers and me the Master of THE COMPANNES ACT 1948.

The Master of THE COMPANNES ACT 1948.

The Baster of THE COMPANNES ACT 1948.

The Baster of The Company which is being voluntarily wound up, are required, on or before the 26th day of August, 1983, to send in their full Christian and surnames, their addresses and descriptions, full particulars of their debts or claims, and the me and the company and descriptions, full particulars of their debts or claims, and the me and the company and the company and if so required by notice in writing from the said Liquidator, are, personally or by their said Company, and if so required by notice in writing from the said Liquidator, are, personally or by their said company and from the said Liquidator, are, personally or by their said to be peculiar of the cardiaded from the benefit of any distribution maste before such debts are proved.

Dated fine 15th day of July 1983.

KETH DAVID GOODMAN, FCA

Liquidators ITIT/T55 2850.
CHISWICK TO WEST ERD. - Quality bouses and flats for long and short less from LTP pw. Property Services.
WINNELEDON. 2 bedroom furnished cottage, parden. 1 year or more 190 pw includes qurdener. 540 0377.
MONTPELIER WALK. - Superimasionatus. Large reception. 2 bedrooms. 190 pw. 589 1799.
HYDE PARK (syl. - Specious summy last for company, or hol lef. Tel. CAL. col 171. S59 pw. Tel. 722 9509.
PETTS WOOD/Orthogos. Pressant 3 PINNER. Det 4 bed house, furn, good area. 26 mins Baker St. £120 p.w. Co let. 867 6903. kt. 567 6903.
 ST. JOHF'S WOOD. Furn 2 beds. 1
 bam & W.C. Dhie recep. \$235pw.
 499 9961 (7).
 SLOANE SO. - Furn flats. Lounge. 2
 bedrins. kdb. ch. £125pw. Studio
 £75pw. Long Lets. 750 8932.

W1, Intermittent use of small guiet flat near Wigmore St. Box 0304H The Times.

PHMLICO. 2 bed fial, 4th floor. £120 pw. Hunter Estates 01-828 2143.

MARBLE ARCH/HYDE PARK. Littury 1.2.3.4 and 5 bed flats and houses. Short long lets. Call West Trend. 202 6204.

U.K. HOLIDAYS

SOMERSET B & B - Pius dinner by arrangement. In picturesque cottage with own sitting room. Super village. Ideal for short hots. Case Bath. Waiss etc. 28.50 pp. Tel: 0751-34452.
PICK RASPBERRIES, in Scotland, and Juny - mid Ang. Send targe say to VWI 9 Park End Street. Oxford.

WYE VALLEY dist. cottage slos 6. Outstanding, Panoramic view. 7 miles M4. (0600) 860309.

DEVON - See. peeceful specious family flat. Sept on. For 2-7. 256-91 pw. 01-794 0237/01-674 6650.

SITUATIONS WANTED

dynamic achievement oriented dynamic achievement oriented dynamic achievement oriented dynamic achievement with an eye on board appointment, see opportunity to join forward minded company. Any Challending offer considered. Tel. OSGA 80277.

OSGA 80277.

OFFICE BUZIT.

SCOUNTIANT-BOOKKEEPER will

Write up all company books expertly.

1 day every week. Phone 886 6761.

IN THE MATTER of J & J DEAN Plant! Limited and in the Matter of THE COMPANIES ACT 1948

NOTICE IS INTROJUCTORY System that the creditors of the above-named Company.

The COMPANIES ACT 1948

NOTICE IS INTROJUCTORY System that the creditors of the above-named Company.

of Anomal 1983, to send in their full Curistian and aumannes, their addresses and descriptions, full paraculars of their debts or claims, and the names and advesses of their Solicitors of any to the adversage of their Solicitors of any to the adversage of their Solicitors. The tenth New St. Liquidator of the said Company, and the New St. Liquidator, are, personally or by their Solicitors, in centre in and prove their cebts or claims at such time and place as stail be specified in such motic, or in default thereof they will be excluded from the benefits of any distribution made before such debts are proved.

Dated the St. day of July 1983.

CHRISTOPHER MORRIS. MEGOTIATOR Requiring advance-ment? See Sits Vac. or phone 01-589 2690. 2654). CENTRAL STUDIOS. 1-4 bedroome flah 250-2800 pw. Premium Prope ties. 794 5656/625 6412. CLAPHAM COMMON. 4 bearm flat, C.H., garden, £485 pcm excl. Co let. Tat: 228 6045 eves. THE 228 BOAS EVES.

LIES, SE12. Det 3 hed fully furn hie. 2 recept. ope. gdn. CM. £80 pw. T.P.M. 882 5136. HELSEA - Serviced flats, min 1 month from £120 pw. - Neil Gwynn House, 01-584 6317. HIGHGATE history 2 bedroomed serviced flat with carage & gerdens. £90 p.w. 01-340 7408. SW7. Pretty mews flat, 6bl bedrn, recep, k & b, CM, nr park, £85 pw. 01-661 0901.

IN THE MATTER of THE PRESENTATION MACHINE Limited and in the Matter of THE COMPANIES ACT 1948 NOTICE is hereby given that the creditors of the above-named Company, which is being voluntarily wound up, are required, on or before the Sint day of August 1983. In send in their full Christian and surnames, their addresses and descriptions, full particulary of their debts or claims, and the names and addresses of their Solicitors (if eny), by the undersigned Philip Mondack, FLA of 3/4 Beninck Street, London WIA 3BA the Liquidator of the said Company, and, if so required by notice in writing from the said Liquidator, are, personally or by their Solicitors, to come in and prove their debts or claims at such lique and place as shall be specified in such solice, or in default thereof they will be expluded from the benefits of any distribution made before such debts are proved.

Desed this 20th day of Mary 1993.

P. MCRUSHON.

Notice is hereby gives pursuant to Section 235 of the Companies Act, 1948, that a Meeting of the creditors of the above named Campany will be held at the offices of Leonard Cartie & Co., simplified at 5.4 Bentinck Street, London WIA 328 om Monday the 8th day of August 1985 at 11.00 effects in the foreman. For the currous provided for

ARTISTES SECURITY SERVICES

Boost entities.
Notice to hereby given that the contract between British Rail and Key Breaker for Boost angive to T J. December 1998 and her notice to T J. December 1998 and her notice to T J. December 1998 and her notice to T J. December 1998 and her not be employed printed for the second and the second printed for the second printed for the second printed for the second for th ami Books.

Any queries in require to these selects should be addressed to Key Heads.

BRITISH RAILWAYS BOARD.

PUBLIC NOTICES

above complime has been included by the property of the largest and Key Break and Key titles.

MOTTING MILL GATE. - Altractive onthe gender file. I del. I sel. silling & claims rooms. Indy contined. Available 1st Sent. 3.4 months. E110 p.w. 01-730 9823. day 01-229 1762 aves. SERVICED APARTMENTS in Konsingson with colour TV. 24 hour particultours, and Telev. Collingham Apartments. 01-373-3506. CHARTY COMMUNICATION

GENERAL CHARTLY

GENERAL CHARTLY

THE CHARTLY OF JURISH POPULATION

THE CHARTLY OF CHARTLY CORNER CAN

BE ORGANISH FOR THE THE THE CHARTLY

ENGLISHED THE THE THE CHARTLY

STORY, LONGON, SWIY GAM, (1957

255656-A2-L1). HOLIDAY LET, Swith Charge, Carden Maistanelle, I month neg. Aug. Sept. 2-3 bedrins, lee louinge, kilchen/ diser. £150 pw. 328 3918 eves. dien. £150 pw. \$28 5918 eves. CENTRALLY LOCATED flat, suitable couple. One menth = five months let. £30 pw. 727 4941. ISLINGTON ARMICINE Georgian house for August Sestember. 23 persons £50 pw. Tet. 01-607 2502. LOMDON, Kensington house, steeps \$3.6.2 history one August 2500. \$275 pw. 01-881 0560 937 2000.

DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS

in temporable. Tel 739 4807 Med. KER, Superb 2 bedrai flat with large garden, lovely recep, c h., col. TV, maid. \$200 p.w. 575 0755. WANTED For farm house in Bucks. responsible cook housekeeper, pobd references, excellent solf contained quarters. 2 in family, at weekends. Driver perferred, Stud farm adjacent. Selary to be agreed. Tel 235 7928. AU PART SUREAU Piccadilly Ltd. UK and overseas mothers below, downand oversons, mothers helps, don-estes, world's largest as pair bureau. 87 Regent St. London W1: 01-439 6534

ORDON SLEI or similar wanted as Head Cook at Cotywold country hotel Good salary. Accommodation provided. Tel: (2386) 840330. **EDUCATIONAL**

TEACHER, EFL /Sports Regd. four weeks at summer school in Sussex Residential 0825 3544,

W2 Single form suite litt flat, share bath/kil, own bedroom/affiling room. 550 ye fully Incl. Suit prof person. 629 0843 (day) SWISS COTTAGE Close tube. Mod well Furn Finz in block. 5 bed, house, k.H. Shower room, Balcony, CH., C.H.W., E.SOO pw., avail. 1st Aug. 15 moents, 722 4217. KENSINGTON HIGH ST., - Enormous apartment, own dib from with wash apartment own dibe from with wash basis, freezer and wishing machine, and. Colour TV. all bills included. IEEO perm. Tel. 957 2034 (9-5). PRIMAROSE HILL NWT Young prof man, super house, mod cons. 2 free bedram, seeks, 5.44 shafers. Complex singles. £35 pw card. 722 4553. BW12. Fem own room bright mod Vict terrace house, ch. sarden, £120 pcm excl. bills, deposit. G1-673 5362 (even). W19 One person share 2 bedroom malsonette, own bedroom, ch. fully farnished, culout Iv. £45 pw 01 969 6659

house, 3 large beds. July 30th for weeks, £120 pw. 01 858 1214

ANIMALS AND BIRDS

SUPERE black giant Schnauser supples for compenson quarts. Fully inotifiated. Konnel Club registered Hischin 730221

FLAT SHARING

SHORT LETS

CHELSEA CUR-DE-SAC. Period house and jurniture, large drawing room, during room, stody. A bestrooms. 2 bills. Crit class bliches and machines. Minimum one year. £1.000 a month. 14 (0944) 25247.

6659
HIGHGATE N6. Own large room, share lextury house with one other. 250 per week exclusive. 348 353-4 eventures.

SATTERSEA SWS. Prof fem. non sonotar, clean confortable field. O'R. 1140 pcm plus phone. 01-720 0893 after 6.30pm. AMPSTEAD, Male share luxury (at pear Heath Own sunny double room, £180 pcm excl. Tel: 222-4343 ext. 2805-6.

MANGHTSERIDGE. M share house with 2 girls £45 pw. Tek (dky) 930 9777. W1. Large super room in hunury flat. share k & b. £48 pw tod. 01-486 HARMERSMITH

W1. Large super room in huxury flat share k & b £48 pw Incl. 01-486 3081 HAMMERSMITH. 2nd person, own room, to share confortable flat. £34 pw 603 7988. IWICK Line flat to share, prof n-smoker £150 pm excl. 747 non-amolect £150 pm excl. 747 1818. 2LAPHAN COMMON, \$W11 Share har own ige rm, prof. £31 pw. Tel 228 5031 SWE. Own rm, new hat maisonette. All med cons. £40 pw. 736 0836 after 5.000m. etter attopm.

117. Share nice flat 18 mins from
City. M.F. O/R. C.H. £110 pcm
Excl. Tel: 262 4561 (day). CHELSEA. 2 to share bedroom, kinning recently re-decorated flat. £36 p p p.w. 351 6447. LACKHEATH. - 3rd person. Spacious flat huge gdn. £100 pcm. 734 2759 day. 319 3418 rves. SW9. - 3rd person, large elegant house. Non-smoker, £130 pcm, 738 6324 reves) 488 3191 ext 315 (day).

PROF FEMALE seeks flat share, family atmosphere considered. Tel: 01-731 5791 also weekends. W.S - Maisonette, recp. 3 bets K & B. CH. TV sull 6 sharers, \$27 pw each. 0722 72639. OT22 72639.
YEST HAMPSTEAD, Lige rm, in elegant flat. Only till late August. £30 pw tinc. 435 9159.

HISWICK, Own room in conformal house for 3rd prof. person. £110 pcm end. 994 8038 (even). W14, M F to share flat own room, £30 pw Tel 01-846 2316/01-602 4074

ance form.

LIXURY FLAT SW16 prof. to share.

Own room. £120 pcm excl. Tel: 248

6464 x 132 etan) or 677 4539 (even)

GRAD M. Share has newly furnished
mixed house. 5 mins Manor House
unde. £126 pcm. 802 8508.

PROF FEMALE seeks flat-share. family
atmosphere considered. Tel: 731

5791 and weekends.

£11. Femile of in v comfortable (let. \$E1. Female o/r to v comfortable flat. nice outlook, ch. £130 pcm. excl. 403 5330. CLAPHAM. - Prof F. 22-plus to share mixed mais: th: o/r. £30 pw excl. -Tel 223 1483.

KENSINGTON, WS. Cirt 25+ own room to superb flat. £160 p.c.m. Incl. 937 2065. KNHGHTSBRIDGE Flat, room £25 per week. Telephone. 01-584 8636. SW12 Clapham. M/F share flat, own room. £25 pw excl. 675 0916 (eves). FLATMATES, 313 Brompton Ro

S.W.6. Own room, M/F. all aments £180 p.c.m. inc. 736 1381 eves. YACHTS AND BOATS

LEGAL NOTICES

SÖFT MOÖNRAKÉR Sport Fisherman. Twin turbe diesels, radar, trim tabs, 6 berth, just repainted, ready to cruise. £18.500. Poes PX car. Tel Brighton 728607. **AUCTIONS & ANTIQUES**

lems.

The same company is looking for well-educated secretarial college leavers with good skills and adaptability.

PA/SECRETARY to Secretary General

of Professional Institute ing organisation for computer personnel. Qualities required in-clude impeccable secretarial skills. mitiative and pleasant telephone manner. Computer operating instruction provided.

Good salary depending on age assessmenter. For further safer mation telephone Miss G Lamber on 01-388 0691 (GL/GCP). EXPERIENCED SECRETARY/PA

ANN WARRINGTON SECRETARIAL CAREERS

4 6 Copthall Avenue.
London, EC2R 7DA

01-628 4200

SECRETARY/PA Mayfair groperty consultants. Ef-

Phone 491 2959

NCED SEC/EDITORIAL PA for Catholic International Journal Associated Institute Sprittanity. Herythrop Colf., Gondon Unity), William Sprittanity, Walley Sprittanity and Sprittanity of Sprittanity and Sprittanity and Sprittanity and Sprittanity. Wall Publications. 122 Thermury, Rd. Osieriey, 160ds. TW7 489. Thernbury TW7 4NN.

Sales and Marketing Appointments

PORCHE CENTRE

Charles Follett, the exclusively Porsche Official Centre, currently have an excellent opportunity for a Sales Executive at their Mayfair showroom. at their supplair snowroom.

Aged from mid 20's, well educated, confident and self motivated, you should be capable of providing the impreciable standards of service and personal attention with which the name is associated. Previous experience in this field it not

Auractive renumeration package is offered, together with In the first instance send written application and curriculum vates for the attention of Mr A. Candy,

Charles Follett Limited 18 Berkeley Street, Landon WI

RESIDENTIAL SALES CT,200 one. Tel: 01-507 3932 (milet NEGOTIATORS N'e require two dynamic and experienced acquisitors One to handle the sale of flats in three predigious blacks in Central Limiton shift the other to be responsible for the sale of housen and flats from our Fulham office. The conficients should have flats, behand sworking, self motivated and have records of more auditive, Age preferred 29-35 years, Dry ind Renne essential. Les mens polyabello well in every of \$10,000 p.s. Cantari, Briome Additional, John Holfingsweeth, Tel. 01-738-8408.

COMMERCIAL SERVICES

O STALL O WAREHOUSE 100 200 hand spright of grands 1220-15000 for hand spright of grands 1220-15000 for foreign states 1250-15000 foreign states 1250 castetas on Rd. NWI. Qt. 267 7674 Plantos: N. LANE & SCRE. New and reconditioned. Quality at resignants prices 5.50 Strighton Mt. S. Croo son Ot ded 5613.

THE PLANO WORKSHOP'S SALE. Genuise resultions. Proc. Cwill's Young Comp. agents. Cathogus. 2 Floot Nd. NWI. Qt. 267 7671. 7 days PROPERTY TO LET

SERVETORINITAINE — 3. bedroo centrally hashed cottage available lease for 1G years on country or near Russ-on-Wye. Details Cooke Artwingto. Berrington, Ho Horston (OHSO) 257213

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

(continued on page 27)

Super Secretaries

If you're aged 19+ and ready for your first introductionto

Central and West London

real career opportunity, then talk to us. We're looking for college leavers or experienced Secretaries with a good education to keep our Supporting Services running

> smoothly. You'll be working in such areas as Personnel, Administration and

Salary scale up to £6,000 Engineering — all busy

Departments, all ideal places to gain experience of the BBC. Those who make the grade here — and the work is demanding — can look forward to genuine

career prospects in the Corporation. Benefits are generous; salaries are according to experience, so if you have at least 80 wpm shorthand and 45 wpm typing, why not find out more? Phone Julie Carroll on 01-580 4468 Ext. 3812 for an application form or

write to BBC Appointments, London W1A 1AA (quote ref. 3509/T and enclose s.a.e.).

We are an Equal Opportunities employer

T.V. ADVERTISING AND **DIRECT MARKETING COMPANY, W8** Require well presented Receptionist/Typist to operate Kinsman switchboard. You should be calm under pressure and prepared to expand your job description to cover other aspects of office management. Salary negotiable.

Write with full C.V. to Mrs Instane, **TELEGROUP HOLDINGS LTD** 20, Canning Place, London, W8 5AD

SECRETARY ASSISTANT

We are a small, growing management consultancy dealing with international clients and based in pleasant offices in Maylair. We seek an intelligent person with accurate typing and preferably telex skills. Shorthand welcome but not essential. We offer an excellent starting salary with regular reviews, funch allowance, lots of variety and a friendly atmosphere If you have good office expenence and would like to know more, please ring Sylvia Jex on 01-492 0986 (no agencies please).

SHORTHAND

NOT REQUIRED ...

Bul I Tay are huert in the language and can also type accurately then this bright, ealingsistic learn of Durch Accountants would love to meet you. They need a young Secretary for their Central London office to help with a variety of interesting tasks including interphone working to their control of the control work of the control word processing experience words. Salary negotiable.

Ring 91-491 7108

International
Secretaries
A job to find better!

TRAINING CAREER?

26.500 - SEC

A good College leaver or 2nd jobber with W/P innovinage is sought by big City First to work for tutors. Planty of takens, arranging courses etc. Audio essential. Age 154;

FINANCE WORLD (Rec Cons) 01-263 7902

Up to £6,500 aae

ARE YOU COMPUTER ORIENTATED?

A large international company in W8 requires a bright, well educated person with an excelent telephone manner to join their team of Field Resource Controllers winese purpose is to provide a service allocating, provide a service allocating, of the person of the person

938 1977 JUST JESS LTD (Rot. Cons) 219 Kansington Mgk Street, WS.

ST JAMES'S Super PA Sec with good skills for a Director of well-known drink to. Language useful. Lots of variety and involvement for someone stnert and competent. 21 + 37,800. 01.730 5148 Jaypar Carpors (Soare Square) Lid. PRIVATE HOSPITAL GROUP. -Based to WI require tramedialety an experienced, accurate andle opiest with word processing experience or willing to learn. Age 25-30. Starting splary 1,0000. Telephone 480 7131

EXPANDRG ADVERTISHING GROUI need additional screeking 22-26ish Enthusiastic, hard sorting & a ficient with audio & shorthand typina. A chance for charm & braingower to progress. \$27.300 pa Joyce Guillets, Buress. \$67 8807,0010, Rec Coms. EMFOR SEC TO 28,000. For Inter-national Co W.1 To again dynamic seles marketing lean. Show thort-hand. Belie Emp Agy. 404-4655. 01-629 4171

LOOKING LATER Send us your C.V. in confidence so that we know your capabilities and interests and then we will be able to find you your taffer made sec-related career Start after your

£6.750 pa+

PINE POST (No Area) part and full time Ciri Friday, drive Rolls, travel. TVR. 35 Vine Gardens litord.

I RE Administrative

Secretary for a growing Computer Company situated close to Victoria. We are looking for someo with initiative who is energetic, efficient and flexible. Who will enjoy working with young intelligent people.

This is a key role in the company as assistant to the MD and also at the centre of the daily office operation. The person who joins us should have a varied office experience, possess the usual secretarial skills, be an effec-

> **RECEPTIONIST/** TELEPHONIST/ TYPIST £5,250

well have some familiarity

Salary in the cause £6,000 -

S34 3602.

£8,000. Please call us on 01-

A small family Co. 21 0-17 person, bright, educated young person, with some previous office disperience to act as their Receptational Calendary States and A small family Co. in SW7 need a tionist/Telephonist. A knor of Telex is an advantage led with accurate typing, phone. Julia Moindoe JK PERSONNEL 10 GOLDEN SQUARE. on 437 3103 for an appoi

Budgler

. K, '

Service Control

ART TIME WORD PRECES or evenings, high speed typisis 80wpm, (without w/n) £4.28 hour. Ring Edward Kallayan 2220. SECRETARIES FOR ARCHITECTS and Designers, Permanent/lesspor-ary positions. AMSA Specialists Agency 01-734 0532.

TEMPTING TIMES

WE DON'T OFFER WINE AND SANDWICHES... but we do one. - based in uncleiveding varancies based in uncleiveding varancies based in uncleiveding but we have been been and more of our chemix are in med of temporary accretions, and the second processor operators by posts, ward processor operators and receipteded to jobs our feath.

01-499 8070 ELIZABETH HUNT RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 46. OLD BOND ST. W1.

NON-SECRETARIAL APPOINTMENTS

Council for National Academic Awards CLERICAL ASSISTANTS

al Kings Cross. The posts are offered on a temporary basis (of 2 to 3 months steement a sergeb right a broadcard of education and a high degree of apple ation to detail and accuracy. Salary scale £4.110 to £6.093 pa. Further details

> Assistant Secretary Personnel, CNAA, 344/354 Grays inn Road, London, WCIX 8BP. Tel: 01-278 4411.

Closing date for receipt of applications: 8th August, 1983.

WELL SPOKEN RECEPTIONIST/OFFICE JUNIOR

ACCOUNT EXECUTIVE wanted with previous experience. Ambition, private of purpose, and with people and previous to make with enduation willing to their with with office, come by ping, soine places at 25,000 ft. Arce Calines Bursan 589 8807 0010 Rec com EXPERIENCED residential lettine negations required by NW agents 328 1003

حيكذا من الاعل

BBC 1

6.80 Ceefax AM. News, sport, traffic, weather and other traffic weather and other traffic available to everybody with a television

6.30 Breakfast Time: with Selina Scatt and Andrew Harvey, includes news (with Debbie Rib.) at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30; Regional news at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; Sport at 8.42, 7.18 and 8.18; Keen III (Institute of the state Sport at 6.42, 7.15 and 8.15; Keep fit (between 6.45 and 7.00), Television preview (7.15-7.30), Morning Papers (7.32 and 8.32), Doctor (8.30-9.00), Horoscope (8.30-8.45).

Captain Cavemer: cartoon (r); 9.10 The Whirtybirds; 9.35 Jackanery: Rosalind Ayres reads from Frances Hodgson Burnett's The Secret Garden (r) 9.50 The Amazitas (r) 9.50 The Amazing Adventures of Morph; 9.55 Why Don't You ...? Leisure time ideas (r); 10.20

Closedown? 10.85 Cricket: First day's play in the Second Test between England and New Zealand. From Headingley (see also 1.40 and BBC 2 at 2.15. Highlights on BBC 2 at 10.05pm).

1.05 News After Noon; 1.22 Financial Report. And subitled news; 1.25 Bagpuss. 1.40 Cricket: The Second Test. More live coverage from

4.20 Play School: Jean Watson's story William's Sand Castle (also on BBC 2 at 10.30am); 4.45 Heldi: episode 17 of this 26-part serial; 5.05 John Cravan's Newsround; 5.15 We are the Championes Sports are the Champions: Sports contest in Glasgow. Heat five. News; 6.00 South East at Six; 6.25 Nationwide: with another of the Exiles in Britain series.
Valerie Singleton contrasts the life styles of families of Ugandan Asians and

inamese "boat people". 7.00 Holiday Report. Advice from an expert - John Carter. 7.10 Best of the West: Comedy cowboy yarn about a plen to hide a shipment of gold in a

7.35 Top of the Pops: with Mike Read and Janice Long. 8.10 Fame: More stories about the students and staff at the New York High School for

Performing Arts. Tonight, a mediocre actor with a high opinion of himself arrives at the school, seeking help with a charity show. 9.00 News: with Michael Buerk. 9.25 The Life and Times of Devid Lloyd George: Part three of Elaine Morgan's drama serial about the Welsh politician.

Tonight, he becomes President of the Board of Trade, (then Chancellor of the Exchequer), settles a rail strike, and finds himself at the middle of a scandal. With Philip Madoc as the charlsmatic politician, and Lisabeth Miles as his wife (r). 10.25 Campus: Part 3 of this six-part series about Edinburgh

University tonight concentrates on those who run the establishment - the principal, the secretary, the rector (David Steel), the Court, the Senate. We are present at an important meeting of the Court to discuss the future of the library and the day nursery.

10.55 Tom Jones Now: The Welsh singer's guest is Marie Osmond; 11.18 News. mbered: Lord Halisham talks to Donald MacConnick about his early life, including

his struggle for success at the 11.50 So You Want to Give Up Smoking: Mirlam Stoopard shows you how; 12.10

Service MF 648kHz/463m

12.55 Close: Barbara Leigh-Hunt

 I SIMPLY CAN'T SEE (Tharnes, 7.10: transmission dates are different in other regions) is a subtle "umbrella" title for six films about blindness, subtle because, in four words, it carries a wealth of meaning. Blind people, it says in effect, are people like everybody else, except for the simple fact that they cannot see. The danger lies, however, in taking that platitude for granted and falling to understand the importance of the speical are important to the special relationship that ought to exist between the caring sighted and the dependent sightless. Tonight's film, which deals with the heavy burden that has fallen on the young shoulders of Jane Drysdale because of the blindness of her three-year-old son Daniel, brilliantly explores the nature of that special

relationship. Initially, there were the

BBC 2

8.05 Open University (until 8.10). Maths (intergration and area);

10.30 Play School: see BBC 1, 4.20

2.15 Racing/Show

entry; Closedown at 10.55.

Goodwood - the 2.30, the

Jumping/Cricket: We see four races from Glorious

3.05, the 3.40 and the 4.10; in

between times, coverage of the European Show Jumping Championships from Hickstead (Includes Part 1 of the Silk Prize), and the first

day's play in the Second Test between England and New Zealand at Headingley.

programme in the series (the winner will be announced

tomorrow night on BBC 2, at 6.25). Tonight, we visit another

of the two contenders for the title - Uister Folk and

Transport Museum, at Cultra Manor, County Down; and the

Wellcome Museum of the

listory of Medicine at the

6.55 Six Fifty-five: Magazine from

News: with sub-titles

7.20 Wheels of Fire: Part five of this 10-part film series about

Science Museum in London.

Jersey in the Channel Islands Interviews with Alan Whicker

and John Inman (resident and

visitor respectively); sand racing; and a visit to the island's famous pottery; 7.25

Incla today. We learn something of the work of the

Mulkanoor Co-operative in Andra Pradesh which provides

essential services at a reasonable price in a country

where so many farmers are at the mercy of unscrupulous

Bird Spot: A film about birds

that, for all sorts of reasons.

Tony Soper (r).

8.10 Film: The V.LPS (1963)

smash shells. The reporter is

Romantic, glossy and, when first shown, hugely successful,

omnibus movie about the

different predicaments of a

group of passengers stranded

the VIP lounge at London

Airport when their flight to New York is delayed by fog. An impressive cast is headed

by Elizabeth Taylor, Richard urton, Louis Jourdan,

Maggle Smith, Rod Taylor, Margaret Rutherford (in the

role that won her a Hollywood Oscar), Elsa Martinelli, Orson

Welles and (briefly, as a reporter) David Frost. Written

by Terence Rattigan. Directed

Highlights from the day's play at Headingley.

Championships: The Silk Cut Prize (Part 1) at Hickstead.

12.00 Open University (until 12.55).

by Anthony Asquith.

11.25 European Show Jump

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m; VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m; VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m; VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World

6.15 Cartoon: The Wise Owl.

6.25 Museum of the Year, Third

6.30Flooting an olding; 6.55 The Plough and the Hoe (5); 7.40 Inner City Story (1); 7.45 The Rate Support Grant.

TV-am

6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and

8.58; Sport at 6.45 and 7.45;

Chris Tarrant in Blackpool at

8.50, 7.15, 7.35 and 8.45; 7.05

Morning papers; Competition at 7.25 and 8.25; You and Your

Money at 7.50; Television preview at 8.35; Mad Lizzie at 8.50; Closedown at 9.25.

ITV/LONDON

Followed by: Sesame Street

easy learning, with The Muppets; 19.25 Science International The World of

scientific research; 10.35 The Spirit of Malcoim Miller: The

spirit of araccom name: The story of a risky crossing of the English Channel; 11.25 World Famous Fairy Tales: The Boy who Cried Wolf, in cartoon form; 11.35 Freetime: Kite-

flying on Blackpool beach (r).

Heggerty Haggerty: Story of an air balloon (repeated at 4.00); 12.10 Get up and Go: with Beryl Reld; 12.30 The Suffivans: drama serial about

1.00 News: 1.20 Thames news headlines: 1.30 Emmerdale

Farm.

2.00 A Pitra: Nigel Kennedy plays
Mozart's Violin Concerto No 3,
at Thexted Music Festival;

The More Drama serial

about showbusiness folic. Episode 9. Davey (David Schofield) has a bad opening night (r); 3.30 Survivat The

Way of the Jackal: The nicer side of the disliked animal.

Australien community welfare

news; 6.30 Help! Doddington Estate Women Studies Group.

4.00 Children's ITV: Heggerty,
Haggerty (r): 4.15 Victor and
Maria: story of a sandcastle;
4.20 On Safari: "Jungle"
contast, with dancer Wayne
Sleep as guest (r): 4.45 Home:

5.15 Young Doctors: Dennis (Chris King) faces a bleak future.

6.40 Carry On Laughing: Highlights

ritish comedy films.

efforts of his mother to help

disadvantage. First programme in a series of six, all about blindness. (See

Film: The Underground Man

(1974) Thriller, with Peter Graves as the private detective

whose former girtfriend (Jo Ann Pflug), on the run from her

Ann Flug, or the fair from her husband, seeks his help. Co-starring Jack Klugman, Judith Anderson, Celeste Holm and Jim Hutton. Directed by Paul

9.30 European Connections: France. Film about the British

freelance journalist Paul Webster who lives and works

in Parls. This is first of a series

of six films about Britons who

have settled in France. (See

Choice). News from ITN. Followed by

Thames news headlines

10.30 Shelly: The jobless Shelly (Hywell Bennett) is given a lesson in lying by his wife (Belinda Sinclair).

11.00 A Sense of the Past: Graeme

for the traditional food of

food is sold in the time-

11.30 Lou Grant: Newspaper drama.
Billy Newman (Linda Kelsey) is
having trouble with her former
husband. He is doing

with her work.

Taylor Coleridge.

nd. He is doing

reads a poem by Samuel

everything he can to interfere

Garden is involved in a quest

Itain and for shops where

nim overcome this major

7.10 I Simply Can't See: A film about a blind boy, and the

5.45 News: 6.00 Thames area

from these unsoph

9.25 Thames news headings.

6.25 Good Morning Britains with

Nick Owen and Anne

CHOICE

mother's feeling of guilt ("I made him, and didn't make him property" and the broken marriage. Now, the mother is the boy's eyes. The bond that unites them is a substitute unbitical cord. David Hodgson's film is intelligently compassionate rather than sentimental and I must find space to praise Simon Kossoff's camerawork which is sparing in its use of lyricism. When he does resort to it, the effect is most moving.

 EUROPEAN CONNECTIONS (ITV, 9.30), another new six-part series beginning tonight also starts promisingly. These are films about Britons who have opted to live and work in France. If nothing else, they serve as useful correctives to the

CHANNEL 4

series starring Fred Gwynne (from The Munsters) and Joe E

chums. Tonight, the wife of one of them tries playing matchmaker in the interests of

see this very popular (both in the United States, where it was made, and in Britain) comedy series starring Elizabeth Montgomery as the sorceress about to be married to a mere mortal (Dick York)

to a mere mortal (Dick York). Tonight, her prospective mother-in-law (Agnes Moorehead) does all she can to stop the marriage taking

recreate genuine do-it-yourself situations. Toright: building a barbecue in the garden; laying a damp course for a

conservatory; and fitting new taps and a shower in the

7.30 and a business news spo-

Africa: Karamojong, A filmed record of the East African tribe

whose complex society was destroyed thanks to a

combination of factors: drought, famine, banditry and

persecution at the hands of President Amin of Uganda. Filmed by Joan and Alan Root.

Scap. More bizarre happenings in the lives of the Tate and Campbell families. Tonight, for instance, Corinne is shocked to discover that her mother is not Jessica, but a

former maid in the Tate

(1973) Channel 4's short

eason of Rainer Werner

Fassbinder films comes to an

elderly widowed chartedy who provokes hostility through her relationship with the Moroccan

immigrant worker whom she

eventually marries. The two key roles are played by Brighte Mira and El Hedi Ben Selem

previous screen experience)

Fassbinder himself appears in an unsavoury role, as the

layabout son-in-law. Also starring Barbara Valentin and

Irm Hermann, regulars from the Fassbinder "repertory

What the Papers Say: with

Richard Ingrams, of Private

Horseplayer. The tale of a clergyman (Claude Rains)

who, to pay for a new roof for his church, has a flutter at the

races. Directed by Hitchcock himself. Ends at 12.00.

сотрелу".

Eye. 11.35 Alfred Hitchcock Pres

end with this story about an

9.30 Film: Fear Eats the Soul

7.00 Channel 4 News. Includes the news headlines at 7.00 and

Comment: The platform tonight belongs to Keith Griffin who is president of Magdalen

College, Oxford.

8.00 The Vanishing Tribes of Africa: Karamojong. A film

at 7,35.

5.30 Anything We Can Do: Actors

Ross as the police officer

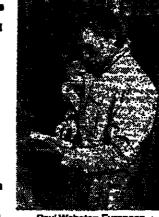
6.00 Bewitched: Another chance to

5.30 Car 54, Where are You?

the other.

tourist's belief that it must be as tourist's belief that it must be as wonderful to earn one's living on the Continent as to spend a hollday over there. Tonlight's film is devoted to the daily routine of a freelance journalist, Paul Webster, living with his French wife and tirree blingual children in a village on the outskirts of the capital. Newspaper work is not, by nature, romantic, and romanticism is, in any case, hard to not, by nature, romanoc, and romanticism is, in any case, hard to find in the adopted world of Paul Webster who clearly fears that a German-type duliness might creep over Paris if the planners go on handler their many and having their own way.

● I found YOU'VE NEVER SLEPT IN MINE (Radio 3, 9.50pm), Jessie Kesson's play about problem girls in an assessment centre, tragic, worrying, funny and (thanks to its Scots characters) sometimes totally incomprehensible.



Paul Webster: European Connections (ITV, 9.30)

6.30 Brain of Britain 1983 (r)†
7.00 News; The Archera.
7.20 Any Answers?
7.40 Four Classic Connedies. 1. The School for Scandal, by R. B.
Sheridan: Starring Sarah Bader and Nigel Stock as the Teacles; Gary Bond, Alec McGowan, Citye Swift and Jane Knowles etc.

Radio 4 6.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Today.
6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 Today, including 6.45 Prayer for the Day 6.55, 7.55 Weather 7.00, 8.00 Today's News 7.25, 8.25 Sport 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary 7.45 Thought for the Day 8.35 Yesterday in Parliament 8.57 Weather; Travel.
9.00 News; Checkpoint.
9.30 The Living World. In Pursuit of Dragons (dragonflies etc.) (r).
10.00 News; The Thing Called Love.
Laurie Taylor explores human relationships.

relationships.
Morning Story: 'Terry' by Phillip Roddis. The reader is Judith

10.45 Daily Servicet
11.00 News & Travel; With Great
Pleasure (new series) Emlyn
Williams presents personal
choice poetry and prose.
Includes a reading from Dickens
(rit) 1.48 Ad Hoc Cookery with Bob

Symes. 12.00 News; You and Yours. 12.27 What Hol Jeeves 'Joy In the Morning! by P. G. Wodehous (3)† 12.55 Weather; Travel; Programme

News.
1.00 The World at One: News.
1.40 The Archers; 1.55 Shipping
Forecast.
2.00 Woman's Hour, includes 2.00 Woman's Hour, includes crocodile hunting in Papua New Guinez, and part tour of the serial The Third Miss Symons. 3.00 News, Attemoon Theatre: Alessandro's Handmaid, by Paul Bond. A revenge story about a professional juggler's assistant (Sarah Neville), With Jack Carr as the juryler't

(Sarah Neville). With Jack Carras the juggler.

4.00 News, Just After Four, More memories from Fred Trueman.

4.10 A Good Read. Paperbacks. With Teress McGoragle, Paul Balley and Victoris Blendinning.

4.40 Story Time: Tulku' by Peter Dickinson (9).

5.00 PM: News Magazins.

5.50 Shipping Forecast.

5.55 Weather; Programme News.

6.00 The Stx O'Clock News; Financial Report.

BBC1: Wales: 1.22-1.25 pm News. 4.18-4.20 News. 5.00-5.25
Wales: Today: 12.00 midnight News of Wales, Scotland: 1.20-1.25 pm Scotland: Northern Ireland: 1.22-1.25 pm Northern Ireland: 4.18-4.25 Northern Treland: 6.00-5.25 Scene around Six. 12.00 midnight Northern Ireland News. Close. England: 6.10-6.25 pm Regional News Measures.

TYNE TEES As London except: 9.25am-9.30 News.

9.25am-9.30 News. 10.25. Tarzan. 11.15 Karate Spirit. 11.35-12.00 Freetime. 1.20pm-1.30 News and Lookaround. 3.30-4.00 Shine on Harvey Moon. 5.15-5.45 That Girl. 6.00 News. 6.02 Crossmads. 6.25

Northern Life. 7.10-7.40 PS it's Paul Squire. 10.32 Come in. 11.30 Me and my Camera. 12.00 Epilogue.

HTV WEST As London except:
10.25 Space 1999.
11.15 Foo-Foo. 11.25 3-2-1 Contact.
11-55-12.00 Cartoon. 1.20 pm News.
3.30-4.00 House Cails. 5.15-5.45
Diffrent Strokes. 6.00 News. 7.10-7.40
PS It's Paul Squire. 10.30 Yesterday's Farming. 11.00 Me and My Cemera.
11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace." HTV WALES: 6.00 pm-6.45 Walles at Sbc;
10.30-11.00 By The Way.

10.30-11.00 By The Way.

etc.

9.40 Kaleidoscope – visits the Budon-Fectival. Precented by
Christopher Bigsby who knyltes expert comment on two of the opers in the teatival. Vivaldi's Griselda end Gounod's La Colombe, and on other attractions inspired by Boccaccio's Decameron, which provides the thems for this year's featible.

provides the theme for this year's featival.

9.59 Weather.

10.00 The World Tonight: News.

11.00 A Book at Bedtima: "I'm the King of the Castle' by Susan Hill (9) Read by Lynn Farleigh.

11.15 The Financial World Tonight.

11.30 Today in Parliament.

12.00 News; Weather.

12.15 Shipping Forecast. England VHF with if above except: 8.25-6.30am Weather, Travel 1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner 5.50-5.55 PM (continued) 11.00 Study on 4: Science and Society (4) 11.30-12.10am Open University: 11.30 Mental Infirmity at Home 11.50 Literacy, Education and Society.

Radio 3

6.55 Weather.
7.00 News.
7.05 Morning Concert. Mozart
(Overture: The Marriage of
Figaro), Johann Strauss (O
habet acit), Dvorak (Stavonic
Dance in B. Op 72. No 1).
Wagner, Haydn (Symphony No
96). Records.†
8.00 News.

8.05 News.
8.05 Morning Concert (continued).
Cherubini, Mendelssohn (Violin Concerto in Emiror), Streuss (Symphonic Poem Till Eulenspeigel).†

9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composer: William Byrd. Records (Graduela, Partients and Pasimes, songs and sonnets, 1611).†

TONIGHT'S PROM 7.30 Belind: Four Essays for Concerto No 3 in C minor (soloist John La).

8.55 Brahms: Symphony No 2 in D major. SBC Philinamonic conducted by Gunther Herbig, Radio 3.

18.00 A Copland Symphony. Symphony No S. Played by the Philarmonia, conducted by the composer,?
10.45 Music for Harp: John Parry,
Roussel, Grace Williams, Pierne,
Farkas, Performed by Solned
Williams, Included Grace

Farkas. Performed by Solmed Williams. Included Grace Williams. Included Grace Williams's Hiraeth.;

11.10 Hallé Orchestra. Part One. Eiger (overture Cockeigne) and Ireland (Plano Concerto in E flat).†

11.95 Interval Reading.
12.00 Hallé Orchestra. Part Two. Bruckner (the Symphony No 6 in A mejor).†

1.00 News.
1.05 Prench Plano Music: Havel, Debussy, Franck. Played by Jean-Prilippe Collent. Includes Franck's Praitule, Chorale and Fugue and Revel's Values nobles et sentimentales.†

2.00 Joshus. An orstorio by Handel. With Kenneth Bowen in the title role, Felicity Palmer, Michael Rippon and James Bowman. Interval readings at 2.55, 3.45.

4.30 Enesco. Violin and Plano Sonata No 2. Played by Rasma Lietmane and Kathron Sturrock.†

4.50 News.

4.55 News. 6.00 Mainly for Pleasure, includes

6.00 Mainly for Pleasure, includes
Debussy's Jeur and works by
Mozart, Chopin and Sorabil.
Presented by Rioger Nichola.?

6.30 Bandstand. Edward Gregeon,
Buxton Orr, Mussongsisy
arranged Howarth (from the
1963 European Brass Band
Championships in Kerterade).
The Gregeon work is the
Fantare for Europe; Swedish
March. The Orr work is the
Caladonien Suits. The
Mussorgsky is Babe Yaga: The

Caledonian Suits. The
Mussorgsky is Babe Yage: The
Great Gate of Klev. †
7.00 Haydn Plano Sonates. James
Welver plays the sonate in A flat
(H XV) 48,1
7.30 Proms 83. From the Royal Albert
Hall. Part one. Baird and
Beathrough (say name) † Beethoven (see panel).? 8.35 Summer Excursions, with A H Halsey. Nostalgic return to Arsenal Stadtum and Kentish

Town. Proms 83. From the Royal Albert Hall. Part 2. Brahms

9.50 You've Never Slept in Mine. Play by Jessle Kesson, set in an assessment centre for problem girls. Starring Elaine Collins.†

10.20 J. C. Bach. Sextet in C. Record. Performed by the Feiburg Baroque Soloists.† 10.35 The Electronic Voice (1). Musik und Sprache. First of eight

programmes - discussing works by Stockheusen and Ligeti. 11.15 News.
Nedium Prequency/Medium
Wave as viri above except
10.45 am-6.30 Cricket: Second
Test. New Zesland and England
in the Second Combill Test at
Haddenbur hebriling 1 (55) Headingley, including 1.95 News. 1.10 The Great Match ~ Headingley 1965. 1.30

Lunchtime Scoreboard.
Viff only - Open University:
6.15 am Water Management.
6.35-6.56 Community
Participation. 11.20 pm Fisheries
and Food. 11.40-12.00 Modern
Art: Breton and Trossky.

Radio 2

News on the hour every hour (except 8.00 pm and 8.00) Major Bulletins 7.00 sm. 8.00, 1.00 pm. 9.00 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW). 5.00 Colin 8erryt 7.30 Ray Mooret 10.00 Jammy Youngt 12.00 pm Music While You Workt 12.00 Stores Humitorit Including 2.02 Sports Desk 2.30 Ed Stewart Including 3.02 Sports Desk 4.00 David Hamitorit Including 4.02. 5.30 Sports Deek 6.00 John Dunnt Including 6.45 Sport and Classified Results 7.26 Cricket Desk 7.30 The Boston Popel 8.30 Country Clubt with Wally Whyton. 9.30 Star Sounds Extra 9.57 Sports Desk 10.00 Know Your Place starting Roy Dotrice, Patrices
Heyes 10.30 Brien Matthew presents
Round Midnight (starge from midnight)
1.00em The Devid Francis Soundt 1.30
The Organist Entertainst 2.00-5.00
Richard Cleggi presents You and the
Night and the Music

Radio 1

News on the half from 6.30 am until 9.30 pm and then at 10.00 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW), 6.00cm Adrian John 7.00 Mike Read 9.00 Simon Bates 1.00 Tony Blackburn with the Radio 1 Roadshow in Morecambe 12.30 Sieve Wright 4.30 Peter Powel, including 5.30 Newsbeat 72.45 Mike Smith 2.00 Sieve Wright 4.30 Peter Powel, including 5.30 Newsbeat 7.00 Talicabout 8.00 Devid Jensen 10.00 John Poelf 12.00 Midnight Close VHE RADIOS 1 AND 2 5.00cm With Radio 2 10.00pm With Radio 1 12.00-5.00cm With Radio 2

WORLD SERVICE WORLD SERVICE

8.00 Newsdeek, 6.20 Nature Notebook, 6.40
The Farraing World, 7.00 World News, 7.00
Twenty-Four Hours, 7.30 County Style, 7.45
Network, UK, 8.00 World News, 8.03
Reflections, 8.15 Stories by Sald, 9.39 John
Peel, 9.00 World News, 8.00 Review of the
British Prees, 8.15 The World Today, 9.20
Financial News, 8.40 Look Ahead, 9.45
Science Through the Looking Gless, 10.50 The
Gentiferen of the Chapel Royal, 11.00 World
News, 11.00 News Ahout British, 71.15 New
Ideas, 11.25 The Week in Weise, 1.30 Chicket,
News, 10.00 Twenty-Four Hours, 1.30 Cricket,
1.45 The Platesur's Yours, 2.30 Cricket,
1.45 The Platesur's Yours, 2.30 Cricket,
1.45 Outlook, 4.00 World News, 4.00 Commentary,
Outlook, 4.00 World News, 4.00 Commentary, News, 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours, 1.30 Cricited, 245
Network UK, 3.90 Radio Newsreel, 2.15
Network UK, 3.90 Radio Newsreel, 2.15
Outlook, 4.00 World News, 4.00 Commentary,
4.15 Assignment, 2.00 World News, 3.00
Twenty-Four Hours, 8.30 A Joby Good Show,
9.15 Uster Newsletter, 2.20 in the Meanthme,
9.30 Business Matters, 10.00 World News,
10.00 The World Today, 10.25 The Week in
Welss, 10.30 Financial News, 10.40
Reflections, 18.45 Sports Roundup, 11.30
Modd News, 11.30 Commentary, 11.15
Marchant Newy Programme, 11.30 Meridian,
12.90 World News, 12.09 News About British,
12.15 Radio Newsarsel, 12.30 Stmonors
Malgret, 1.15 Outlook, 1.45 Uster Newsletter,
1.30 in the Meantime, 2.00 World News, 2.03
Review of the British Press, 2.15 Fartustic
Fidder, 2.30 Europa's Unitely Paeca, 3.00
World News, 3.08 News about Britain, 3,15 The
World Today, 3.30 Business Mettern, 4.45
Financial News, 4.55 Reflections, 5.00 World
News, 5.53 Twenty-Four Hours, 5.45 The
World Today, (All times in Gert)

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN † Stargo, #Black and white (r) Repeat.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS TVS As London except: 9.25am-9.30
News, 10.25 Vicky the Viking.
10.45 Voyage to The Bottom of The Sea.
11.35-12.00 Sport Billy, 1.20pm-1.30
News. 2.30-4.00 New Forest Show.
5.15-5.45 Diff rent Strokes, 6.00 Coast to Coast. 6.45 Crossroads. 7.10-7.40 SAC Starts 2.20 Ffalsbelam, 2.35 Interval, 3.40 Best of C. L. R. James. 4.05 Eastern Eye. 4.55 PRI-Pale. 5.00 Gweld I'r Gwylit. 5.35 Dick Van Dyke Show, 6.00 Brookside. 6.30 Car. 54, Where are You. 6.55 Gair Yn El Bryd. 7.00 Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Teule Ffôn. 3.30 "Môn Arau". Mân Orau". 9.30 St Elsewhere. 10.25 Festival. 11.55 Gair Yn El Bryd. 12.05 Closedown.

nv. Closedown.

ANGLIA As London except 10.25 Cartoon, 10.45 Tarzen, 11.35-12.00 Preetime, 1.20pm-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Mork and Mindy, 5.15-5.45 Bygones, 6.00 About Angla, 6.30 Arena, 6.45 Cossroads, 7.10-7.40 PS it's Paul Squire, 10.30 Look what we've found, 11.00 Me and my camera, 11.30 Love American style, 12.30 Vantage point, Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except: 19.25am-12.00 Film: Daring Game (Lloyd Bridges), 1.26pm-1.30 News, 5.15 Tales at teatime, 5.20-

arry on Laughing, 10.30 Ladies Man. 1.00-11.30 Me and My Camera. 12.25

CHANNEL As London except:
12.00-12.10 pm
Heggerty Haggerty, 1.20-13.0 News.
3.30-4.00 Crime Casebook, 5.15-5.45
Crossroeds, 6.00 Channel Report, 6.30
Chance to Meet . . . Katie Boyle, 6.40
Gerdens for All 7.10 PS its Paul Squire,
7.40-9.30 Film: Doctor in Clover, 10.35 Target Bowls, 11.00 Me and My Cemera, 11.30 Mysteries.

5.45 Crossroets, 6.00 Scottand today. 6.40 Take the high road, 7.10-7.40 Benson, 10.30 Hill Street Blues, 11.25 Late call, 11.30 Me and my camera. 12.00 Closedown.

CENTRAL As London except: 9.25am 3-2-1 Contact. 10.00 Morning Seriel. 10.30 Central Sport. 11.05-12.00 Terzen. 12.30ps-1.00 About Britain. 1.20-1.30 News. 1.00 About Britain. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Sons and Deughters. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00 Crosstoads. 6.25 News. 7.00 It's Paul Squire. 7.30 Proceedings of their England. 8.00-9.00 Fibra Rendezvous Hotel. Comedy. 10.30 Central Lobby. 11.00 News. 11.15 Me and My Camera. 11.45 Making a Living. 12.15 and Closedown.

GRANADA As London except:
10.30am Once upon a
time...Man. 10.55 Dick Tracy, 11.00 3-21 Contact, 11.25 Freetime. 11.50-12.00
Wattoo Wattoo. 12.30pm-1.00 House
Calls. 1.20-1.30 Granada Reports. 2.00
Survival, 3.30-4.00 Great North Face Air
Race. 5.15-5.45 Meiss Me Laugh. 6.00
This is your Right. 6.05 Crossroads.
6.30 Granada Reports. 7.10-7.40 PS it's
Paul Squirs. 10.30 Hill Street Blues.
11.30 Me and My Camera. 12.00

TSW As London except 10.30 am
Once upon a time ... Man 10.55
European folk tales, 11.10-12.00 Sknbad
voyage, 1.20 pm-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00
Crime casebook, 5.15 Gus Honeybun,
5.20-5.45 Crossroads, 6.00 Today
South West, 6.30 Televiews, 7.10 PS R's
Paul Soutre, 7.40-8.30 Film:Doctor in
Clover (Leslie Philipps), 10.35 British
target bowls champlonship, 11.06 Me
and my Camera, 11.30 Mysteries of
Edgar Wallace* 12.30 am Postsoript
12.36 Closedown.

ULSTER As London except:
9.25am-8.30 Day Ahead
10.30 Wonderful World of Professor
Kizel. 10.40 New Accelerators 11.05
New Fred and Barrey Show. 11.3512.00 Freetime. 1.20pm-1.30 Lunchtme
3.30-4.00 Snow Children. 5.15-5.45 One
of the Boys. 8.00 Gond Evenue | Index. 3.30-4.00 Snow Critoren. 5. 15-5.45 Units of the Boys. 6.00 Good Evening Uister. 6.30 Police Six. 8.45 Crossroads. 7. 19-7.40 PS it's Paul Squire. 10.30 Farming Summer Special. 11.00 Me and my Camera, 11.30 New Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except 9.25am-9.30 First Tring, 10.25 Mat and Jenny on the Wilderness Trail, 10.50 Tarzan 11.50-12.00 Cartoon, 1.20-1.30pc News 3.30-4.00 Close Encouters, 5.15-5.45 Happy Days, 6.00 Summer at Sx. 6.35 Police News, 6.40 Crossroad, 7.10-7.40 PS K's Paul Squires, 10.30 Nine to Five 11.00 Me and my Camera, 11.30 Doomsday, 12.00 News.

YORKSHIRE As London except 10.25mm Nature of Things, 10.50 Animal Camouflage, 11.05 12.30pm-1.00 Paint Along with Nancy 1.20-1.30 News. 1.30 Emmerdate Fern 3.30-4.00 One Woman. 5.15-5.45 Benson. 6.08 Calender. 6.45 Crossroads. 7.10-7.40 Robin's Nest. 10.30 Me and my Camera. 11.00 Past Masters. 11.00 Star Class

BORDER As London except: 10.25
am-12.00 Film: Tigerin the
Smoke (Donald Sindon) 1.20 pm-1.30
News 3.30-4.00 Preview 5.15-5.45
University Challenge. 6.00 Lookaround.
6.45 Crossroads. 7.10-7.40 PS it's Paul
Soutre. 10.30 me end My Cemera 11.00
Hill Street Blues. 12.00 News

ENTERTAINMENTS	ALDWYCH sec 01-836 6404, 379 6233, Credit Cards and 836 0441	DOMMAR WAREHOUSE Covent Garden S CC 379 5565. Mon to Thur 8.0, Fri & Set 5.40 & 8.30	HER MASESTY'S THEATRE 930 6605/7 C: 930 4025/6. Evgs Mon-Sat 7.30. Mgh Weds & Sab 2.30. "It's The Greatest Show On Short	MATIONAL THEATRE, 8 CC 928	QUEEN'S, SCC 01-734 1166:	VALIDEVILLE THEATRE, WC2. 836 9988 or 01-930 9232 (8 lines). Group Sales 379 6061.	ODEON LEICESTER SQUARE (930	NOORTHAN & BEOO, 8 Bury Street.
	9 10 Care 170 4041	8.0, Fri & Set 5.40 & 8.30 "He is the top boy in contemporary British theatre" Time STEVER BERKOFF'S new play	"It's The Greatest Show On Short Logs" D. Exp.	RATRONIAL THEATRE, S CC 922 2222. FOR RESPIRITORIC SC 922 SEPARATE SYTRESS LINDER OUTTERLOS. Excellent 1.1 ON the standard from 10 mm on day or performance of the standard from 10 mm on day or performance of the standard from 10 mm on day or performance of the standard from 10 mm on day or performance of the standard from 10 mm on day or performance of the standard from 10 mm of the standard from	DUESN'S, SCC 01-73A 1166: 439 3849/4051: Group Sales 01-579 6051: Evenings 9.00. Mat Wed 3.00. Set 5.15, 8.30. FLAY OF THE YEAR	Group Sales 379 6061. PETER USTINOV, ROBIN BALLEY	ODEON LEICESTER SQUARE (230 \$111). For Info. 930 4250/4259. OUTOPUSSY PR. 509 progs. Doors open day 1.0, 4.16, 7.40. Late Night Bhow Fit. Set. Doors open 1.1.15pm. Advance Booting for all pattername- on at Bost Office or by post. Access and Visa accepted 24 hours in advance.	NOORTHAN & BEOD, 8 Bury Street. St James, SW1 859 2506. "Im- pressionists". An Enduttion of French Impressionist Pointings Mon- Fri 9.50-8.30 until 29th July.
CC Meat credit cards accepted for telephone beek logs or at the box office. When Reighouding wer praffix 01 only when outside Landon Metropolitics Ares.	in CHARLEY'S AUNT	WEST	BUGSY MALONE on Stage "Septish despite & Stage On Enter BUGSY MALONE on Stage "Septish despite & descine," N.O.W. BUGSY MALONE on Stage "Septish despite & SHEER EXURERANCE BAGGE. Group Sales Ol. 379 2661. Credit Card Hottine Ol. 930 9232	standby from 10sm on day of perf. Car sark. Restaurant 929 2033. Credit card bigs 928 5933. Air car-	Society of West End Theatre Award		Advance Booking for all performances at Box Office or by post. Access and Visa accepted 24 hours in advance.	BOORTMAN & BROD 24 SZ Janon's Street. SW1 839 3871 Exhibition 18th & 19th Cambury British Patri- ings Mon-Fri 9.30-5.30 until 29th July.
	bisboned po prest seedile pinniquiqu		Group Sales 01-379 6061. Credit Card Hollins 01-930 9232	ditioning, TOURS OF THE BUILD ING daily (Inc backstage) £1.50, Info 633 0880.	'ANOTHER COUNTRY' by Julian Mitchell	BRETHOVEN'S TENTH a new play by Peter Ustimov. Diverged by Robert Chatway. "Descript by Peter Ustimov. Diverged by Robert Chatway. "Descript by Robert Chatway. "Descript by Robert Chatway. "Withy seed assesting" D. Tel. "Recentrosety fearnt-relationseed" Gen. "Recentrosety fearnt-relationseed" D. Mah. Evgs 8, Acats Weds 2.45, Sain 4.20, Evgs 8, Acats Weds 2.45, Sain 4.20, Red, price Prevs. From Aug. 17. Opens August 2 Wedston of a Limited Research. Red, price Prevs. From Aug. 17. Opens August 20, ENDA JACKEDON in	ODGON MARRIE ARCH W2 (723 2011) RETURN OF THE JEDN (1).	ings Mon-Fri 9.30-6.30 until 29th July.
OPERA & BALLET COUSEUM New BORKER OPERA AUG 18	AMBASSADORS THEATRE 836 1171. Group sales 01-379 6061, Red	DRUNY LANE, Theatre Royal CC 836 8108. Group made 579 6061. Eves 7.30. Mais Wed & 813.0. An explosion of regimes, which, for a couple of wild and wonderful bours obliganties of elect D. Mail. OLIVER TOBIAS PETER NOONE	KINGS HEAD 225 1916. Dur 6.45. Show 7.46. BERTICE BEADWING EVERY INCH A LADY. "Stupendom this lady is a spell- binder." Std.	NEW LONDON C: Drury Lans WC2 01-405 0072 or 01-404 4079. Even 7.45 Time & Set 30. & 7.45. THE ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER/ T. S. ELLOT INTERNATIONAL AWARD WINNING MUSICAL	RAYMOND REVUEBAR or 754 1693. Mon-Sat 7 p.m., 9 p.m., 11 p.m. Pout Reymond presents 114 FESTIVAL OF ENOTICA. New New acts. New turds. New sensations for this or	"Witty and equating" D. Tel. "Recustrously family performance" D.Mah Son R. Aris Wall 245 Sale 4 20	ODEON MARKE ARCH W2 (723 2011) RETURN OF THE JEDS (I), Sep irog. Doors agest dy 1,00,430, 7.50, Lain Night Show Fr. Sat. Doors 11.1.Opp. All seats bookable for Lain Night Show) at Box Office (opp., every day 1,00,00m-8,00,00m) or by post. Reduced prices for children.	SPEAK GALLERY, 5 King Street, St. James's SW1. 10 at Spink, Ten contempory artists. Chains tensorrow. 9.30-5.30
ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA	AMEASADORS THEATRE 836 1171. Group sales 01.579 6061. Red price previews from Monday. Opens August 11. Evgs 80. Mars Tues 3.0.			T.S. ELECT INTERNATIONAL AWARD WINNING MUSICAL CATS	SILVER JURNISH 1002.1003	Last 3 Wests of a Limited Sesson. Red, price Prevs. from Aug. 17. Opens August 25.	post. Restoced prices for children. SCREEN ON THE HELL 435 3366.	TATE GALLERY, MERbank, SW1. THE ESSENTIAL CUBERM 1907-20
Don Giovanni/Rigoletta/Tousseini/ Arladne da Nazoa/Rienzi/Orico/The Vanyte, BOX OFFICE OFENS MONDAY.	JANET IAN SUZMAN MCRELLEN & NIGEL DAVENPORT IN COWARDICE	THE PIRATES OF PENZANCE	LA VIE EN ROSE CC. Gr. Windmill Street W1. ST 6312/6380 THEATHE RESTAURANT CABARET, BAR, LASER DISCO THE SPECTACULAR GLAMOROUS REVUE.	Group Bookings 01-408 1567 or 01- 379 6061. Apply daily is Box Office for retimes. HIT ECAMPING NOT ADMIT- TED TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE MOTION. PLEASURE of 4-50m. NOW BOOKING TO JAN '84	RIVERSUPE STUDIOS 01-749 3544. ENDS SAY, Even 7 Afone FRANCE: On to TOUR & I AN EARNING II. A BROOM FURE THE MISSESSOTTEN BY Expanse O'Nell. "If you make R. you will have unknown the thembrick event of 1903." Purpt).	GREAT & SMALL a New Play.	7.00. 9.00.	YATE GALLERY, McBeank, Swi. THE ESSENTIAL CURREN 1907-20 Brauer, Picason and their friends, Until S. July. Adm #22 MAICHNG SCILPTURE. LIDII 14 August, Adm free, Water 10-5.00, Sons 2-5.60. Recorded information 01 821 7128
with the London Philipsymonic Orchestra Until August 10, SOLD OUT - possible returns only. Today,	a new play by Seen Metrias. Directed by Anthony Page. APOLLO VICTORIA, Hot Seen 01-828 5666. 01-834 0263. 01-834	THE PIRATES OF PENZANCE THE SHOWS SERBATIONAL D. THE SHOWS SERBATIONAL D. THE SHOWS SERBATIONAL D. SECOND SWASHBUCKLING YEAR.	CABARET, BAR, LASER DISCO Nightly at 11 pm THE SPECTACULAR GLAMOROUS	TED WHILE AUDITORIUM IS IN MOTION. PLEASE BE PROMPT. Bars upon 6.45601.	you will have missed the theatrical event of 1983." Punch.	WYNDHAM'S Air Cond 8 856 3028 or 379 6865/930 9232. Gyn 836 3962. Eves 8.15. Wed Mat 3.0, Sat 5.00 & 8.30.	WARNER WEST END 1 Leicester Square 439 0791, MCPAGE CANE. RUIE WALTERS EDUCATING MITA (16), Mon-Set Props 1.40, 5.83, 6.10, 8.25, Late Night Show Sec. 11pm, Sun 3.30, 6.46, 6.00.	VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM S loratington, ARTISTS OF THE
GLYNDEBOURINE FESTIVAL OPERA with the London Philiparmonic Orchestra Unit August 10. SOLD OUT - possible returns only. Today, Sal. Mon. Wed 6.40 La Comerciniola. Tomor. Tues 6.00, Sun 6.00 L'Argour des Trois Oranges. Tel: 0273812411.	828 \$665. 01-834 0253. 01-834 6177. TOPOL	7.0 Sub Eves 8.0. Matinees Fri & Sat	BIZZARE, A BIĞ BRASH MUSICAL EXTRAVAĞARZA	OLD VIC SEE SIX GREAT SHOWS FOR AS LITTLE AS CIO SUB-	ROYAL COURT (Air Conditioned) 8 CC 730 1748, John Stock in FEM	SIR JOHN MILLS	6.10, 8.25. Late Night Show 8st, 11pm, Sun 3.30, 5.45, 8.00.	VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM. 9 Membroton. ARTISTS OF THE TUROOR COURT: The Portrait Ministure Rediscovered 1520–1620. Unit 6 November. Adm £2. DR358. COLLECTION OPEN. HENRY COLE WING OPEN. Prints. Drawings. Patentings. Chrostrephis & Echi- bitions. Curver Mediscut. Theatre Dougland Unit 30 October. 1722. Treatment from Record Archives 11 Sept. Adm. Dras. Wictor 10-4.30. Stant 2-30-6.30. Closed Printer. Recorded information 01-881 4894.
ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL 01-928 3191 cc: 01-928 6544/5	"Super Star" D.Exp. in FIDDLER	ANGELA STEPHANIE THORNE EACHAN JAMES LAURENBON IN	EXTRAVAGANZA. HUGE CAST OF INTERNATIONAL ARTISTES.	OLD VIC SEE SIX GREAT SHOWS FOR AS LITTLE AS £101 SUB- SCHEEPERS CET BEST SEATS. BOOK NOWN Recepts October with Inn Nice & Statebus Obtober Inny must be Distore. Thought Winter in Gifthert & Sulliver's best loved.	FEM STATE CHURCHILL "Britishtet Village Voice. "Superir" Time Mag. "Magnationst" C. Limits. Prev. Top't 8.0. Opens Young 7.0. Sub Evgs 8.0.	ANTHONY BATE COMME BOOTH PAUL HARDWICK IN LITTLE LIES	WARNER WEST BIRD LESC. 80. (439 0791) 3. Richard Allandorusch v Film CAMDNE GVD. Doors 200. 6.45sm. No Advance Scotting. 0.000 pt. 1.000 pt. 1.000 pt. 1.000 Doors 1.100 pt. 1.000 pt. 1.000 8.16 pm. No Advance Socking.	WING OPEN (Prints. Drawings. Paintings. Photographs & Exhi- bitions. OLIVER MESSET - Theatre
ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL 01-928 3191 cc: 01-928 6544/5 LORDON FESTIVAL BALLET Uniti 13 Aug. Eves 7.30 Set Med 3.00. Ton't is Set Gisello. (Ton't Assetio Featbart/Weiss).	ON THE ROOF "Every detail of this marvellous revival		"Genvicely with style" Standard. "Lavids late-night entertainment. D. Exp. "Sopisitication the cablert is upot on terms!" F.T. 8 pm -2 sm. Admission for Non-Direct £1.0.	Throthy West in MASTER CLASS Gibert & Suitvan's best loved	ROYAL COUNT THEATRE UPSTAIRS 730 2554. FALICARD SOURD EVEL 7.30, Mail. Sail. 4.30. "The Best Play in London" Obs. (Air	"THE SEST FUN TO BE NAD" Dolly Telegraph. "Medhouse" Times.	4. Dustin Hoffman in TOOTSE (PG). Doors 1-15 (not Suns). 3-35, 5-55, 8-15 pm. No Advance Booking.	COMMON CHRONICLE: Archival Tressuces from Record Offices, Units 11 Sept. Adm., tree, Witten 104-30
IOYAL OPERA HOUSE COVENT IARDEN 240 1056/1911, Access/ isa. 'S' 10am-8pm (Mon-Sat), 65	"This is family entertainment at it's best" D.Mir. Evgs 7.30, Mats The & Sat 2.30.	FORTUNE COV Odn. Air Cond. 836 2238. CC hotting 930 9232. Grps 579	caheret le spot on terpet" F.T. 8 ptn - 2 sm. Admission for Non-Dipers £10.	THE MINARA	SOUTH ENGL (NO. MAIL SEL 430,	YOUNG VIC (Waterloo) 928 6365. Ops. July 29 JOHN PAUL GEORGE RINGO and BERT. Tists \$2.50.		
robiseata avali for all peris (Mon-Sel). The ROYAL BALLET by at 2.50pm (Best avail seats)0 from (Gen) & 7.30pm, & Tomor 7.30pm, The Delean/Artist- cet Of A FAUst/ Merschaptil/ MCCS Of ALIGN, S. 2.50pm 7.52pm, The TWO PROBLEMARN CES THE TWO PROBLEMARN	"Every detail of the marvellous revival works apperby" The Gdn. "This is family entertainment at it's Every 7.50, black The 5 Set 2.30, Likelities SEASON CC Theathre Reps LEASON CC Theathre Reps LO J. 500 9252. Group Sales Ol 479 6061. Fauty Staps 01 479 6061.	FORTUNE Cov Odn Air Cand 836 2236. CC hottine 930 9232. Crps 579 6061. Mon to Fit eves from Thurs Mal 3.00, Cate 8.30 48.46. DERISE LAWSON GONOMO F. Times. "Cross Self-Ball Hottle Color CHRIST MAL SEATT HEWS." "Sings the an empty" D. Mali. AND CENTIFIES.	LONDON PALLADRAM CI-AST TSTS EVEN 7.30. Mats was 4 Set 2.45. MATINEE TOMORROW 2.46 MATINEE TOMORROW 2.46 PIRSTEPER STACE PRODUCTION LUMBY STEELE IN	SATURDAY HIGH TAY MAY SATURDAY HIGH TAY PALACEY AT 179E ABOUT THUS GRAVE'S DANCE SERJEANT MUSCRAVE'S DANCE	SAVOY. 886 8888. Credit cards only 01-836 0641. Monday-Friday even 7-45. Mate Wed 3.0 Sets 5.0 4 8.30. BEST COMEDY OF THE YEAR	CINEMAS	ART GALLERIES	(continued from page 26)
7.30m., THE DREAM/AFTER- ON OF A FAUNT MAPROMPTU/	ARTS THEATHE 836 3334. Opens Ang 2 at 7.0. Sub Evgs 8.0. Sut 8.0 & 8.0. Tabs 64. EX ENGAGED	CHRISTINA MATTHEWS "Singe like an engel" D. Mail.		An all-our production of THE BOY PAIRSON Subscription booking now eyen, Tel. 01-922 7616 for leaflet, Air cond.	Standard Drains Award AND Society of West End Thesire Award	ACADEMY 1, 457 2931, Margarette Von Trottes Milends Aleo Hussaudis (1.0), Pross 2,15 (not Sun), 420, 630, 848.	AGNEW GALLERY 43 On Bond St W. 629 6175, ITALY SEEM BY OUTSECHS. Unit 50 September. Mcs-Pri 9.50-6.30.	NORTH OF THAMES
7.30m. FOUR SCHUMANN CES/THE TWO PIGEONS.	A farce by W. S. Gilbert. ASTORIA THEATRE Charing Cross	Music by Vivian Ellis	SUNGIN IN THE RAIN BOOMWIN BOY CASTLE BOOMWIN BOY CASTLE 1984 SINGIN OR THE RAIN HAS 1984 SINGIN THE BELLAVEH MASS- CAL BACK TO THE WEST END WITH A VENCEANCE LAVISH STS. SUPERB HOLLYWOOD COSTUMES. CLITTERING BUSSEY BERKELEY DANCE ROUTNES. MAGRICAL DEBY DENNE.	OLIVIER (NT's open stage): Today 2.00 (nw price mat) & 7.15. Tomar 7.15 (RIV) & BOULE, (Let 3 peris Aug 10, 11 to & c LORIENZACCE).	PHYLLIDA ROBERT LAW FLENYING.	HUSBARDS (15), Progs 2.15 (not Sun), 4.20, 6.30, 8.45. ACADEMY 2, 457 5129, Rohmer's	Mon-Pri 9.30-6.30. ANTHORY of OFFAY 9 & 25 Dering 8t. Wil. Lucker Picestro/European Works on Paper.	
TLER'S WELLS THEATRE EC1. -278 8916 (5 lines) CC. 24-hr	ASTORIA THEATRE Charing Cross Rd. 01 457 6564/5/6 CC Hottine 01 930 9232, Keith Prowas too booking feel 01-55 6595, Mon-Trurs Spm, Fri and Sat Spm and 8.30sm.	MR CINDERS	CAL BACK TO THE WEST END WITH A VENGEANCE LAVISH SETS. SUPERB HOLLYWOOD COSTUMES.	OPEN AM THEATRE, REGENTS PARKS 486 2431 CC 930 9232 AS	CASPIELLE GRAIN GARRIELLE GRAIN DRAKE GRAIN DRICKIAE FRAVE'S MEW COMMEN	ACADEMY 2. 457 8129. Returner by the winning PAULISE AT THE BEACH (16) Progs 2.35 (not Sun). 4.40, 6.45, 8.50.	Works on Paper. ANTHONLY REED 1st Coop. 3 Cort- Start WI 437 0157. DAVID COX. BICENTERARY EXHIBITION MOD- Fri 106. Until 2 August.	COUNTRY PROPERTY HOLIDAY LODGES FOR SALE CHOT
**************************************	JUKEBOX "The residual of the decades". Suitable	PINK CHAMPAGHE" Times.	CLITTERING BUSSIY BESIGELEY DANCE ROUTINES, MUSICALLY THE SHOW IS MAGICAL" Delby Extense.	OPEN AM THEATHE RESENTS PARK S 486 24SI CC 520 5232 AS YOU LIKE IT YES, AND A THE TABLE ST THE THE THEATHER THEATHER PIL SHE TAS MAN SET 2.50 ARBITULE - DE NEW BETTER SHEW MUSICAL PEL PICE PICE PICE PICE AMENDIAL PEL PICE PICE PICE PICE SHEW MUSICAL PEL PICE PICE PICE AMENDIAL AMENDIAL ST 7.45. Man Set 2.50.	NOISES OFF Directed by MICHAEL REAL FLACER	ACADEMY 3, 457 8819. Mirror Carne's LE JOUN SE LEVE (prog 1.5). Progs 5.00. 7.00. 9.00.	Fri 10-6. Unit 12 Appart. BANKSIDE GALLERY, 48 Hopton	citylet yet only 15 miles from motorway. Bar, temats, moortoger offer Country Cash facilities mader
r to to 28%, For brochure Tal: 178 0866 (24 hrs).	for all the family. BARBICAN, Air-cond, 01-628 8796 cc 01-628 8891 (Mon-Sat 10sm-Sam).	GARRICK CC S 01-836 4601. Ever 5.00. Well MAI 5.00 885.00 885.00 1303 NY 1581 CAL VEAR LONGST RUNNING COMEDY IN THE WORLD	SINTER. "THE OCCASION IS A TRIUMPH FOR TORONY STEELE"S. Tel. GREDIT GARD HOTLINES: TEL. 01-457/37/36/06.	Shew Musical red. price prev. Mon August 1.	Directed by MICHAEL REAL EMORE. THE FURNIEST PLAY! HAVE EVER SEEN ON THE WEST-END TROOP.	CAMBOEN FLAZA. 485 2443 opp. Camboes Town Tube. Bergaran's FAMOY AND ALEXANDER (18). Props 3.20, 87.15.	G1-928 7621. Open Exhibition of Contemporary British Water-Coloury Order by the British Water-Coloury	HOLIDAY LODGES FOR SALE Gent- ous views over Argylt sea loch. Se- clusied yet only 15 miles from testorway. Ber, temiss, moortoge other Country Cate Actimize under contraction. From 122,000 unturnity avestment. From 122,000
CONCEDES	BARBICAN, Air-cond. 01-628 6756 oc. 01-638 8591 04cm-531 (bern-55m). ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COMPARY BARBICAN THE ATTRE, over 7-30, max 2-20 There & Set CYPANO DE HERGERAC by Edmond Rostand, trus 3 ½, hrs. From 10 Ang MACSETH. Day seets £4 from 10cm.	NO SEX, PLEASE — WE'RE BRITISH	LYRIC HAMMERSMITH 5 CC 741 2311. Remond	PALACE 457 6834 oc 457 8327 NOW BOOKING THROUGH 1965 "ANDREW LLOYD WEBSER'S LATEST TRIUMSHI" D EXD.	SHAFTERBURY SHARKSTY AVENUE THE THEATHE OF COMEDY "A PERFECT EXAMPLE OF SHITTER FARCE AT ITS BEST" D. Mail BICHARD BERNARD BRITERS CRISERIES	CLASSIC HAYBLANCET PICCAGELY CITCLE 839 1827, MCCHAEL CARRE, JULIE WALTERS EDUCATION BITA (15), Progs 1.80 (not Sum). 4.00, 6.10, 8.30.	- 16th August Tres - Sats. 10am -	Guided yet only 15 miles from mortroger way. Bar, kmais, moortroger other Country Cash facinies under construction. I deat to be seen to be see
CONCERTS	(Figure 3 %, htrs.) From 10 Ang MACHETH Day sents £4 from 10ans	2 HOURS OF NON-STOP LAUGHTER Directed by Alem Devis Group Sales Box Office 01, 379 6061 Credit Card Hantine 01, 530 6061 OVER 5,000 FART ASTIC PERFS.	LYRIC HAMMERSANTIN a C 741 2311. Rainesh THE WHISLOW BOY Dir by Michael Raiman. Evgs 7.45. Mel Tains 2.50, 584 4.00. "Superbly crafted a deeply services drama trides" Times.	L SHOUL AND DANCE	RICHARD BERNARD RICHARD PETER BLAKE SAM COX HELER GILL CAROL HAWYOMS BUYCE MILLS BILL PET WILL IN	FITA (15). Progs 1.50 (not Sun). 4.00. 6.10, 8.30.	ERITISH LEBRARY, Great Rossell Street, WC:: THE KINGROR OF THE WORLD: sufficient on mass. Units 51 Describer. Weekings 10-6. Sundays 2.30-6. Admission free.	OVERSEAS PROPERTY
IAN HALL, Bartican Centre O1-58 8891/01-628 8796, IRMS SAT EVES 8.00 SAT MAI THE MAGIC OF VIEWIA. VIEW STRAUSS ORCHESTRA. ITED from the victin by JACK STRAUS ORCHESTRA. ITED from the victin by JACK STRAUSS ORCHESTRAUS ORCHEST ORCHEST ORCHESTRAUS ORCHESTRAUS ORCHESTRAUS ORCHEST	THE PIT, Ton't 7.00, TARTUFFE by Moliete (ruts 24, 174).	OVER 5,000 FARTASTIC PERFS. GLOBE cc 01-457 1892.			! DINGONOUTE !	CURCON, Curum St W1. 01-499 5707. Julie Christin, Shashi Kapoor, In Head and Dawr (10 Film at 1.00 cord Sun) 5-30. 6.00 & 3-35 pm "It is quite directly properate "D Tel. "See 2 and marve" F.T. South record- investory protein.	2.30-6. Admission free.	<u></u>
TED from the victin by JACK (STEIN, ANN MACKAY SO. MICHAEL BULMAN LEDOT.	BLOOMSBURY, Gorden St. 387 9629 · KABUKI	GLOBE or O1-457 1592. Andrew Liays Webber Bresses The Season DAISY PULLS IT OFF	LYRIC THEATRE 457 3686 'S' C.C. Group Sales 379 6061, Even 7.30, Fri & Sat 5.0 & 8.15. The beast British Majorial since Jesus Carlest Superstar" T Out	SUPERBSTUFF - RUN TOTT" S Times. Eves 3.0. Fri & Sai 5.45 & 8.30	COONEY. Even, S.O. Mats Wed 2.30. Sate 6.30 & 8.30. (LOW PRICES	outle simply superb" D Tel. "See 2 and merve" F.T. Shifts record-breaking month.	BRITISH BRUSSLING. THE JAPANESE PRINT SINCE 1900. Until 11 September. Most Set 10-5. State 2.30-6. Adm (rec. Recorded information 01-580 1788.	SELLING LARGE APARTMENT, 5 kins from beaches. Tuscamy hely. 12th cistary castle, modernised, life between accompletes 10 people. E46,000. Tel: 01-451,1767.
stance of the Period. Prog incl sauche. Trisch Trisch Police. and Gubbay Presentation.	TRES £3.75. £4.76, £5.76.	DAISY PULLS IT OFF by Dentise Desgan Chrysied by David Chryse	BARBARA DICKSON in	SECOND CREATVEAR	23.00, 22.00 (Pri & Sat 23.50, 27.00) 55.50, 54.00, 52.50, Box Office 836 6656 or 836 4256, Credit Curd	GATE BLOOMSBURY, 1 & 2. 827 8402/11/7/ Russel St Tube. 11 Last 7 days BEF PLOUGHTBLARS LUBICH (15) A40, 645, 830, LL*4	BROWSE & DARRY, 19 CORES, WI. 01-734 7954. WELLAM & BEN NICHOLSON.	COMPANY NOTICES
83 Royal Albert Hall (01-589 Toright 7-30 pm. Bairts Four	BUSH THEATRE 743 5388 LOVING RENO by Stope Wilson Toes-Sun Spm air conditioned.	by Darkie Degan Directed by David Chinere "HARROW" Inc "TULL MARKS FOR DARY" Std "I'd be straying if a more entoyable evening than ibis came up this year"	BLOOD BROTHERS The WILLY RUBBELL Musical. "B BIRLLART Can "A TRUMPH". JAZE IT Cap Limits	PICCADELY. Air Conditioning. Open from 7,00mm to 2,00mm. COCKTAR'S - SUPPER - DARCENG - MEDIUGHT CALARIET - MEDIUGHT NICHTON OF THE	WITNEY and Directed by RAY COONEY. Eve. 80. Mats Wed 235 1800. R. Mats Wed 250 1800. R.	8.16 2 THE PLOUGHTHAMS LUNCH (15) 4.40, 6.45, 8.50, 1104 Ber. Maj cred cits accep. Air con- ditioned.	CRANE KALMAN GALLERY	MATRONAL COAL BOARD
1 83 Royal Albert Hall (01-889 Torright 7-30 pp. Bahrd: Four is Beathwere Plano Concerto Brahme: Symphony No 2, ser Herbig John Life. BBC entronic.	CHICHESTER FESTIVAL THEATRE SUMMER SEASON BOX OTICE	Eves 8.00 Mats Wed 3.00 Set 5.00 Croup Sets 579 6051 This is an Associate Hoot AND A SCREAM 3 Times.		A CABARET MURSCAL	STRAND WC2 01-836 2660/4143. Credit Cards only 01-836 0641. Evgs 7.30. Wed 2.30. Sat 5.0 & 8.80	GEORGE. BATE MAYFAIR 493 2031. MAYFAIR HOTEL Stratton Street.	178 Brunnigh Rd, SW3, 01-584 7566 THE SECHOL SCREEN Str Wm. Nicholson, Bun Nicholson, O.M. Windless Nicholson, Dume Berham Hammerthie	## 15519,000,000 ## 15519,000,000 ## 15519,000,000 ## 15519,000,000 ## 15519,000,000 ## 15519,000,000 ## 15519,000,000
	CHICHESTER FESTIVAL THEATRE SUMMER STASON BOX Office 02347 9781312 Sponnoved by Mertinj & Rossi Limited, PATRICIA HOOGE In AS YOU LINE IT Wed. Thur, Fri. Set (MAKE), Evgs 7.30 Met Set 2.30.	AND A SCREAM STIME. HAMPSTEAD THEATRE (air cond)	LYTTELTON (NT's proceeding stace) Proviews Ton't Tonor, 7.48 YOU CART TAKE IT WITH YOU by Moss Hart & George S. Kaufman.	Starring Arturo Brachetti & Miccie Klasher	I RESTULAVORTUR VEAD I		Sir Wm. Nicholson, Hen Nicholson, O.M. Winifred Nicholson, Derne Berbara Hepworth etc.	memory that he redemption Systems ment of Bonds due Let September, 1965 for a montreal vetter of USBS.000.000 has been ried by bur-
THEATRES	1	HAMPSTEAD THEATRE (air cond) 727 9301 BAD LANGUAGE by Dusty Houses, Prevs. Ton't. Topor, Set 8.0. Opens Mon 7.0 Sub Evin 8.0.	MAYFARE \$ 00 629 3036 Man-Thur S. Fri & Sat 6 & 8.30 RICHARD TODD Frir Lander, Briefd O'Mers in	Starring Arturo Brachetti A filicota Stable or piere Gdn. THE MENDAL STABLE OF THE	Standard Drame Award AND Plays Players London Critics Award FELICITY ENGER ENGER ENGER IN TON STOPPARD'S new play	GATE NOTTING HELL, 221 0220/ 727 5750, Lat 7 645 AMOTHER THE AMOTHER FLACE 023 500 5.00 7.00 9.00. Maj cred cdf accept.	Berbara Herworth etc. Extended thre' August. Delly 10-6 Sets. 10-4. DAVID CARRITT LTD., 15 Detec St.	Chies.000.000 has been real by par- chase to the market. 19675,000.000 nominal emount of Boods will remain controlling after https://www.commons.com/
7 S CC 836 7611 Group sales Even 8.0 Mars. Wed & Sat	COMEDY THEATRE S 930 2878. cc Bigs 839 1438. Gpp Sales 379 6061. Mon-Fri 8. Thur Mel 3. Sat 6.15/8.15 (Not suitable for children.)	UAVMABUTT TENATER BOOKAL OZA	THE BUSINESS OF MURDER	AN EVERNING FROM 23.50 Reservations 437 4806. Credit curds 379 6665/930 9232. Grps 836 3962.	THE REAL THING	LINCOSTER SOLLARS THE ATTER 020 5222, RETURNS OF THE JEED VID.	DAVID CARRITT LTD., 15 Dutys S., S. Jerney's. SWI. Some Meschaptope from Maschuster City Art Gallery. Ltdl. 29-July. Mon.	30, Gratham Street.
TERMS TRIUMPH FOR		9832 Group Sales 01-579 6061. Reduced price previews from August 1, Open August 8 for a limited season.	The best parties for years' S.M.P. 'An unablished winner' S.Ex. 'A firther that achieves it all Sensational' Times. 'The Most inominate payabory to have	PICE ADMLY - Entranços from 11 juis 25. Licement until 2mm. Music, Dencelos, Bildenigas Gabares. Suppor svelicible. PRINCE EDWARD, Tel 01-537 5877 Tim Rice and Andrew Linyd Webber's	Directed by Peter Wood STRATFORD-UPON-AVON Royal	LPICESTER SOLUTE THE ATTR 6320 6252, RETURN OF THE JED (U.S. SE) propa dy 1.40. 5.10. 8.40. Mern- ing Shew Set 10.20 am. Lair Nagar Show Fit 1.200. Mitmight. No- advance Booking.	Fri 10-5. Fill All SOCIETY, 148-New Bond Street, London, 02-529 5176. Art of Critice Exhibition, sponsored by John Player & Sons.	
is MARILYN:	"SEXY LIFE-AFFINING SHOW." THE OVER 750 performance LAST 6 WEEKS!	ALAN BATES MICHAEL COUCH GEORGE MURCELL	Specific in a decide. A play to be seen' D.Mad. THERD CHEAT YEAR OVER 1,900 PERFORMANCES	PRINCE EDWARD, Tel 01-437 5877 Tim Rice and Andrew Lined Webber's	STRATFORD-UPON-AVON Royel Shakepairs Theory (750) 20623. ROYAL SHAKESPEAR COM- PARY IN TWELTH BEGYT A BISIS IS PRINCIPLE CONSTITUTION TO SHAKE THE PRINCIPLE CONSTITUTION TO SHAKE	LUMBER CHEMA 936 0691, St. Marthy Lane, WC2 (Leicenter	Cricial Exhibition, spensored by John Player & Sons.	LEUM INTERNATIONAL HVESTMENTS N.V.
MAGIC!" D Mirr LAST WEEK	[MICHAEL COUCH GEORGE MURCELL ARE RITCHIE DAVID KING and HARRY ANDREWS to the Chichether Festival Theatre pro- duction of	MERIMAID THEATRE Air conditioned theatre, 01-236 55568. CC 01-236 5524.	EVITA Directed by Harold Prince, Evgs. 8.0.	1.30 Sat 7.30, JULIUS CARRAN " Vigorous new production" F. Titom. Tonight 7.50. Sat 1.30.	Square Title.) Prende Copposite Other FROM THE HEART (15). Progs 2.00, 4.10, 6.25, 8.50, Access/Viss.	John Pinger & Son. LEFEVER GALLERY, 30 Bruten St., Wi., 01-93 1872/3. Contemporary pintings on view. Months 10-6 and San 10-12-48.	US \$80 Willow Guaranteed Floating Finite Holms 1990 Entendints at the Holder's Option to 1993
Sur Conditioning S 536 .565/930 9223 Crp Skes 079 6061. Ever 8.0. Thur ev. 824.30 4 8.16	COTTESLOE (NT's small auditorium a- low price Bits). Ton't, 7.30 THE FAWN by Martini. Tenter 7.30 SMALL CHANGE.	JOHN OSBORNE'S A PATRIOT FOR ME	FIT/Set 0.45 & 9.16. Summer Offer: 4 seats for the price of only 3.	Directed by Harold Prince, Even, 8.0. Main There & Sat at 3.0. Eve, parts and 10.15. C.C. Hettine 439 8499. Group Sales 379 60051 or 800 Office. PRINCE OF WALLS THEATHE \$20	special mest, thesize deals and bond	MORNA 45 Knightstridge 235-4225 Roberto Rossellini's maniarelane	MANUSCROUMH 6 Albemer's St. W1. History MOORE - 35th Earth- day Exhibition and 15 August Oline Car 210, 01-29 5161, Man-Pri 10 6.50, Sahr 10-12.30.	The interest rate applicable to the above Notes in respect of the vice month before commenced to the vice of the v
_fer of a lesser	CRITERION Air Cond S 930 3216 cc 279 6565 Grps 536 3962, Men to Pri	A PAIRIOI FOR ME "John Osborne's restreptees" Three. "A major play has been re- stored to the English Stage" P.T. "A flosh it fare thestroid treet. The Envy of any stage co. is Europa Purch. "A magnificantly rish place of Theatre" Sociator. Evgs 7.30 Majo. Sats at 2.30. Places note no midweck matthee.	TRAFFORD TANZI by Claire Lucidham	PRINCE OF WALES THEATRE 220 8561 Gross Sales 01-579 6061 cc 930 0844, Instant ct blogs 930 9232 68 lines).	ST. MARTIN'S, 936 1443, Special CC No 930 9232 Evg. 8.00 Tips. 2.48. Sels 8.00 a 8.00 AGATHA CHRISTISTS	MINESMA 45 Knighteridge 235-225. Roberto Romentino menteroleco: That Rise TO FOWER Of LOADS XIV (1) Design 5.00, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00, "Highly recommended" THE GUARRIAN.	Car £10, 01-629 5161, Man-Fri 10- 8.30, Sala 10-12.30.	month period commencing Thereday. 20th July 1965 Juny teem filed at w _m to per transm.
	THE TRUBEPRANT RETURN OF WOZA ALBERT!	stored to the English Stage "P.T."A Rich & Rere timetrical treet. The Enery of any stage co. in Europa	"THE FASTEST AND FUNNIEST SHOW LONDON HAS SEEN IN YEARS' Standard.	RAYMOND BURR	AGATHA CHRISTIES THE MOUSETRAP	ODEON HAYMARKET (930 -2738) Walt Display's FANTASIA (III A	STORT STUDIO, 4 Montpeller Street, SW7, 594 0667. THE CORNER CONNECTION.	The interior encounting to USSIS.es per USSI.000 principal amount of the Notes will be sidd on Monday. 30th
THE YEAR SWET 1921 RG LOVE STORY RESERVED E EXP HIGH CAL D. Mak. We done Tournent tour/Stalls £12.90.	"SUPERLATIVE PERFORMANCES" Time. "Relikting burnour, sharp setire stummingly original" Obe.	of Theatre" Speciator. Evgs 7.30 Mals Sals at 2.50. Please note no midweek	Company plays. Buy your seats at any Reith Provise, no booking toes. RESTAURANT bigs 01-236 0496.	A new Builler by Milotani Stoes Mon- Thurs 8.0 Fri & Sai 6.0 & 8.40.	SORRY. No reduced prices from any seture, but seem bookshie from 53.00 POLLY AIR COND THEATRE.	ODEON HAYMARKET (200 : 27:38) Walt Dismoy's FANTASIA (1), A new Digini Recording in Full Survey bhonic Sozind. See props day, 1,80, 6,00, 8,10, All seeks bookshife at Sox Office or by post.	NEW GRAFTON GALLERY, 49 Charch Rd. Barnes, 8873, 748 880. ARTIST OF TUDAY & TOMORROW PART IL	Justice 1 (904 against principation of Grapon No.1 BANKLEUBO (2007)C
Man / agent #1 #1 #24*					* VIU CAMP INTELLET	Amor or sky hear	TOMORROW PARTIL	Principal Paying Apast

Colombo rioting wrecks 20,000 Tamil businesses

From Michael Hamlym, Colombo

shops, offices, warehouses and cemetery homes blew idly over Colombo vesterday. Any business, any house belonging to, or occupied left on their own while their by, a Tamil has been attacked menfolk were at work were by gangs of goondas (hooligans) invaded by hostile gangs deand the resulting destruction manding money and stealing looks like London after a heavy People who had lived happily night's attention from the

tion fills the nostrils and the and worshiped a Hindu god roads beneath the feet crunch were suddenly disposessed. roads beneath the feet crunch were suddenly disposessed with broken glass. Cars and Their homes and furnishings lorries lie at ungainly angles were burnt and tossed into the across the footways,

In Pettah, the old commercial heart of the city, row after row at 2 pm that day brought a little

The sharp smell of destruction fills the nostrils and the roads beneath the feet crunch with broken glass. Cars and lorries lie at ungainly angles. 9

dealers, rice sellers, car parts stores, lie shattered and scarred. The ashes and effluents of racial hatred spill far into the road-

enforced with rigorous disci- protected by armed guards. pline. In the town centre every street corner was manned with number of dead in the three steel-helmeted troops.

Further out, enforcement of the curfew was more difficult and young curfew-breakers popped across the road and in and out of alleyways like quicksilver. Those who were cagni were made to put their hands on their heads and spin round in circles for five or 10 minutes until they fell with dizziness and were allowed to spoke a different language

Government officials yester-day estimated that 20.000 business and declared that there was a pattern of organization and planning in the rioting and looting. They also admitted that the disturbances had spread to the minority Tamils. the central hill town of Kandy, and to a smaller town closer to Colombo called Compole.

The violence got under way late on Sunday after news spread of the deaths of 13 soldiers in a terrorist attack in attack. the north. Plans to bury to

Holidays hit: The Associvictims in a mass grave in the ation of British Travel Agents is main cemetery of Colombo advising its members to postcaused a crowd to gather.

The crowd became hostile. Sri Lanka The first Tamil shops and

Smoke from hundreds of premises attacked were near the The following morning the

terror reached a peak. Families

with their neighbours for years and whose only crime was that The sharp smell of destruc- they spoke a different language

The imposition of the curfew of sari boutiques, electronic relief, but not much. The curfew was supposed to be in full effect all day on Tuesday but that did not prevent further homes and businesses suffering.

By yesterday is seemed that crowd's fury had been slaked. The curfew was relaxed from 5 am but imposed at 4 pm.

According to an announcement yesterday the curfew will be lifted between 5 am and 2 pm today and tomorrow but on Saturday and Sunday it will remain in force all day. Tamil families have taken

Last night, to prevent a refuge in six refugee camps further recurrence of the three around the city, mainly in nights of mayhem, a curfew was school buildings, where they are Unofficial estimates put the

> One of the prinicipal reasons for Britain's delay in granting independence to its former

days of rioting at more than

6 People who had lived happily with their neighbours for years and whose only crime was that they and worshipped a Hindu god were suddenly dispossessed. 9

colony was because of fears that the majority would tyrannize

But the majority Sinhala speakers feel that they are threatened by 40 million Tamil speakers in India. They feel it is their language and their civilization which is under potenial

pone package holiday flights to

Tourists return, page 6 | £11.9m



the Duchess of Kent. The Queen Mother spent £20.45 at the show.

FT gives up hope of

£670m cuts total revealed

Continued from page 1 announced record profits, is to repay £43m to the Exchequer year instead of £34m, and the Central Electricity Generating Board and the area electricity boards for England and Wales must repay £418m instead of £406m.

Mr Rees said to a Conservative backbencher that there would be no justification for any price increases by nationalized industries. Mr Shore accused

Government of indulging in one more exercise in inept and brutal surgery.

Among the cuts confirmed are: defence, £240m; health (England) £108m; the arts £3.5m, and among the smaller but most sensitive programmes cuts of £500,000 each in provision for the British Council and the BBC's external

Savings in expenditure on law and order and the protective services, including prisons, treatment of offenders and civil defence, total £10.8m. Expenditure by the Northern Ireland departments is reduced by disciplinary process which will failed to sur £11.9m Arts cuts, page 2 end in the NGA's suspension or present crisis.

NGA negotiations expulsion if it refuses to accept

They are being asked to signify by the end of next week whether they will cooperate with the company in this plan. Meanwhile, plans to restart the FT's European operation will be suspended.

Continued from page 1

Mr George Jerrom, national officer of the NGA, who attended yesterday's disciplinary hearing at the TUC, reacted sharply to the company's move last night.

"If the company is intent on that course of action, with whatever agreement they re-ceive, it will lead to a confrontation outside the area of the FT and every other newspaper proprietor should be aware of the repercussions of such action", he said.

This veiled threat of an industry-wide stoppage will probably have an effect on the responses of the unions the FT wants to bring into its republication plan. Members of other unions at Bracken House are understood to be reluctant to ioin the exercise at this stage.

The TUC General Council vesterday set in motion the a peace settlement.

By 25 votes to eight, the council agreed formally to "advise" the NGA to accept the mediator's award which has the personal support of Mr Len Murray, general secretary of the TUC. But it seems certain that the union will refuse.

After appearing before the council, Mr Joe Wade, general secretary of the NGA, said: They have allowed themselves to be used as a battering ram by the FT management to blud-geon the NGA into surrendering. I can tell you the NGA is

Print union leaders have been given a week to accept the "advice" of the TUC and if they continue their defiance they will be brought before the General Council again on August 4 to face suspension from the labour

Mr Murray swung the vote vesterday by telling union leaders - "and which of you has not been in my office asking for help?" - that he would abdicate his personal peacemaking role in industrial disputes if they failed to support him in the

Lodon and the South-east: A307: Petersham Road, Richmond, closed

Races, N of Chichester, Extra traffic on Earls Court one-way system

ecause of Royal Tournament. Wales and the West: M5: Land

closures between junctions 13 and 14 (Stroud and Thornbury). M4:

closures between junctions 10 and 11 (Walsall and Cannock). A1: Lane

closures at Colsterworth, Lincolnshire. M1: Lane closure between unctions 15 and 16 (Northampton).

North: M1: Restricted access to

motorway at times between junctions 30 and 31 near Sheffield.

A6119: Lane closures at Whitbread Drive, Blackburn, Lancashire. M6:

Lane closures between junctions 19 and 20 (Chester). Scotland: A725: Lane closures at

closures between innetions 5 and 7

Falkirk to Kincardine Bridge). A72: Single lane traffic W of A703

The Civil Aviation Authority

warns air travellers not to carry

dangerous goods in their luggage or hand baggage. Prohibited items include lighter fuel, butane gas

containers, camping gas cylinders,

noon to 3 pm 3 to 6 pm 10 on to 3 pm 2 to 6 pm 3 to 6 pm 3 to 6 pm 3 to 6 pm 3 to 6 pm

Air travel warning

near Star and Garter diversions: avoid Richmond Bridge at peak times. A286/A285/A27: Heavy traffic because of Goodwood

Pay review penalizes strikers Continued from page 1

David Williams, general sec-retary of COHSE, with 140,000 nurses as members, said "the Government is to deny the right to take industrial action to more than half a million people.

Nupe, which has a member-ship of 90,000 nurses, added that it was "very surprised strings had been attached". Only the Royal College of Nursing, representing 226,000 nurses, said that it welcomed

the document wholeheartedly and the fact that it is to be implemented immediately. In her written reply Mrs Thather said that Mr Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for Social Services, would be establishing the review body

"without delay". It would advise the Prime Minister annually on pay with effect from April 1984 and would concern nursing staff, midwives, health visitors, physiotherapists, radiographers. remedial gymnasts, occu-pational therapists, orthoptists, chiropodists, dieticians and related grades in the National Health Service.

Frank Johnson in the Commons

Helping hand for good relations

Mr Cecil Parkinson, the Secretary of State for Trade industry. and industry, yesterday arranged an armistice for what his party has traditionally regarded as Britain's oldest ally: the Stock Exchange.

That power had been the subject of a case brought against it by the Director General of Fair Trading in the Restrictive Practices Court. Mr Parkinson's backbenchers regarded this as an act of aggression. The cause of the Stock Exchange arouses the same sort of passionate, sometimes romantic, loyalties on the Conservative backbenches as does, on the Labour benches, the cause of the Nicaraguan Government's death squads in El Salvador.

The Stock Exchange is one of those places that makes Tories just a little bit senti-mental. Many of them have families still living there. These backbenchers just cammot bear the idea of any thing awful befalling their loved ones. So there was deep gratitude on the Conservative benches when Mr Parkinson arrived to announce: "Ministers have for some time been concerned that the court proceedings under the Restrictive Trade Practies Act may not be the best way to pursue the matters raised by the Director General." Amid moving scenes on the

benches. Mr Parkinson went on: "While these proceedings are pending, it is difficult for the Stock Exchange to makes changes to enable its members compete for business worldwide. There is also a danger the the legal proceedings within the framework of the Act may damage the effective operation of the Stock Exchange, which re-mains essential to the working of our economy. Accordingly, the Government would wish to see the matter settled out of

The chairman of the Stock Exchange had made various proposals, which Mr Parkinson listed, which, it would seem, were designed to meet the objections raised by the Director General of Fair Trading. The upshot of it all was that the Government would introduce legislation to exclude the Stock Exchange from the operation of the Restrictive Trade Practices

Conservative approval of the Parkinson peace initiative was balanced by Labour

Opposition spokesman, said it was "a deal between cronies in a smoke-filled room". That sort of thing Mr Parkinson could survive.

There was a great deal of it from the banches apposite him for half an hour. Mr Parkinson dealt with it with a rather impressive mastery of the formidably complex, and indeed formidably boring subject. He tended to point out that a large number of bodies and activities were excluded from the operation of various Acts, including unions, his own trade of accountancy, and that of Mr. Archer, who is a battister,

A figure who presented greater difficulty for Mr Parkinson was the member for Halesowen, Mr John Stokes, of the Extreme-Respectable wing of the party. He seemed rather worried about what Mr Parkinson was doing. He urged the minister to rememher "that in the past the Tory Party has always preferred the landed interest to the moneyed interest of the

वाल आ

_{our} int

aragi

In glossy Mr Parkinson and martial Mr Stokes, there was an irrevocable clash of styles. History, as Mr Parkinson modestly implied in his reply, is not his strong suit. In fact, his strong suit is always his suit. Yesterday he wore a fabulously cut medium-grey creation, as opposed to Mr Stokes' darker, traditionalist ensemble.

Then again, the only thing that Mr Parkinson is likely to know about the Whigs is that his more envious colleagues have presumably accused him of wearing one - so youthful and superbly-barbered is his growth. On the whole, the new Tory

members were not to be found on the Stokes wing of the party on this issue, since many of them manage to combine both the landed and moneyed interest. Not that this makes any easier the question of who exactly they are, even though the Parliament is over a month old. "Mr Er. Er." cried the Speaker vesterday when calling one of them to put a question. When no name issued from the Chair, the member said: "Yes". And he went on to put his question. At least we all assumed he was member. But you never know with some of these Whies who seem to be wandering in off the streets

TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Royal engagements_ Edinburgh attend a reception to mark the 75th anniversary of the New exhibitions Guild of Freemen of the City of

London, Guildhall, 6.30. Princess Anne opens the cancer scanner at Broomfield Hospital. Chelmsford, 11; visits Britvic Limited, Chelmsford, 2; opens the Essex Autistic Society's new centre at Peldon Old Rectory, Peldon, Essex, 3.30.

Princess Margaret, President of

the International Camp at Coedarhydyglyn, South Glamorgan, 2.30.
Princess Alice Duchess of Gloucester attends The Royal Tournament at Earls Court Stadium, London, 2.20.

Humberside print competition entries (until Aug 14); and National Art Collections Fund anniversary exhibitions: works acquired with the aid of the Fund (until Sept 11); both at Usher Gallery, Lindom Road incoln: Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, Sun 2.30 to 5.

Photographs by Stuart Roy Princess Margaret, President of Riverside Theatre, New University the Girl Guides Association, visits of Ulster, Coleraine, Northern The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,193

| Ireland; Mon to Sat 10 to 7, closed Sun; (until Aug 20).

Exhibitions in progress European and American Art, Scottish National Gallery of Modern Art, Inverleith House, Royal Botanic Garden, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; (unti

Great American Prints: Whistler to Warhol, Whitworth Art Gallery Whitworth Park, Manchester, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Thurs 10 to 9, closed un; (until Sept 10).

Treasures from the collections of The Duke of Norfolk, Mappin Art Gallery, Weston Park, Sheffield; Mon to Sat 10 to 8, Sun 2 to 6; (until

Aug 7). Impressionism and Expressionism: Paintings from collections in Saarbrucken, Germany, Leicester shire Museum and Art Gallery, New Walk, Leicester; Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, Sun 2 to 5.30; (until Aug 21). Spode-Copeland 1733-1983, City

Museum, Stoke-on-Trent; Mon to Sat 10.30 to 5, Wed 10.30 to 8, closed Sun; (until Sept 3). Grandmother's Wardrobe: fashions 1896-1983, Cliffe Castle, Tues to Sun 10 to 6, closed Mon

(until Sept 11).
Virgil in Britain: books and graphics. Somerset County Museum, Taunton Castle; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, closed Sun; (until Sept

Bestrix Potter exhibition (until Nov 6); and The Last of the Bedonin in Jordan (until Aug 7); both at Abbot Hall Art Gallery, Keadal, Cumbria: Mon to Fri 10.30 to 5.30. Sat and Sun 2 to 5.

Music

Organ recital by John Scott, Chester Cathedral, 1.10. Organ recital by Christopher Saward, Jesus College Chapel, Concert by Royal Philharmonic Orchestra, Cherry Hinton Hall, Cambridge, 7.30. Organ recital by Roger Carter, St Mary's Centre, Aylesbury, 1.10. Concert by Tallis Chamber Choir

and English Chamber Orchestra, St Nicholas Chapel, King's Lynn, 8. General Watch the Birdie: events for

children aged 8 and above. Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers Street,

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Motions on code of local government audit practice for England and Wales.

Datapost service

Datapost, the Royal courier delivery service for urgent items. is now available to the Republic of Ireland. Documents and printed matter can be sent to the cities of Cork and Dublin and all areas of County Dublin, with delivery next day. Details from local head post offices or call the operato for Freephone Datapost

© TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED, 1983. Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London, WCIX 8EZ, England, Telephone: 01-837 1234, Telex 264971. Thursday July 28 1983. Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office.

New Books – Paperbacks

Attlee as I Knew Him, edited by Geoffrey Dellar, (Lower Hamasts Library Service 22)

A Voice Through the Cloud, by Denton Welsh (Penguin, £2.50)

Dely the Wilderness, by Lynne Reid Banks (Penguin, £1.75)

Gunboet Diplomacy, 1895 – 1905, by Miriam Hood (Atlen & Unwin, £5.95)

Helbeck of Bennishdele, by Mrs Humphrey Ward, edited with an introduction by Brian Worthington (Penguin, £2.95)

Myth and Ritual in Christianity, by Alan Watts (Thames & Hudson, £4.95)

The Fetes of Nations, a biological theory of history, by Paul Colimnaux (Penguin et al.)

the Girl of the Sea of Cortex, by Peter Benchley. (Corgi, £1.95) The Oxford Paperback Dictionary, new edition, compiled by

The papers Roads

The barrage of criticism descend-ing on President Reagan's head over America, is undeserved, says the Daily Express. "If he allows Nicaragua to subvert El Salvador where will the rot stop? Let us just remember who are our friends and who are the declared foes of

National Day

Cardiff). A483: Roadworks and temporary traffic lights at Ammanford, Dyfed.

Midlands E Anglia: M6: Lane Pera today celebrates the anni of its declaration of dence from Spain in 1821. Full independence was not, how-ever, secured until December 1824, when troops commanded by the Venezuelan general Antonio José de Sucre defeated the Spanish forces at the battle of Ayacucho.

Anniversaries

Births: Gerard Manley Hopkins, Stratford, Essex, 1844; Beatrix Potter, London, 1866; Léonide Massine, dancer and choreographer, (new style Aug 9), Moscow, 1896. Deaths: Thomas Cromwell, Earl of Essex, executed on Tower Hill 1540; Ahraham Cowley, poet Chertsey, Surrey, 1667; Automo Vivaldi, Venice, 1741; Johann Sebastian Bach, Leipzig, 1750; Sir Moses Montefiore, philantropist,

Ramsgate, 1885. Austria-Hungar declared war ou Serbia, 1914.

The pound

Australia S	Bank Buys 1.815	Bank Sells 1.735	and lifeworks, all of which can be a					
		27.65		-:-				
Austria Sch	29.20		Pollen forecast					
Belgium Fr	82,75							
Canada S	1.95	1.87						
Denmark Kr	14,95	14.25	1	Pollen	Pask			
Finland Mkk	8.86	8.46	1 .	count	· times			
France Fr	12.42	11.87	Aberdeen	high	·3 to 6 pm°			
Germany DM	4.13	3.93	Sussides		- 3 to 5 pm *			
Greece Dr	136.50	127.50	Beth	pegli	3 to 6 pm			
			Bellest	ngb	3 to 6 pm			
Hongkong \$	11.45	10.80	Bradford	india.	3 to 6 pm 6 to 9 pm ·			
Ireland Pt	1_31	1.25	Brighton Carlisie	519Q	noon to 3 pm			
Italy Lira	2450.00	2330.00	Derlington	hinh	320 8 pm			
Japan Yen	387.90	367.00	Dadley	high high	`3 to 6 pm"			
Netherlands Gld	4.63	4.41	Edinburgh	high .	3 to 6 pm			
Norway Kr	11.69	11.12	Exister	igw	. .			
			Glasgow	nigh Ngh	3 to 6 pm*			
Portugal Esc	187.00	177.00	HeE	uign	3 20 6 022			
South Africa Rd	2.02	1.87	Laeds Lincola	hear	3 to 6 pm 3 to 6 pm			
Spain Pta	229.50	218.50	Meidstone	high Icm	9 10 0 10 10			
Sweden Kr	12.29	11.69	Norwich	ion,				
Switzerland Fr	3.35	3.18	Preston	high	mg 2 st appen			
USA \$	1.57	1.52	Reading	high	noon to 3 pm²			
Yugoslavia Dur	147.00	140.00	Rotherham	high	3 to 6 pm			
THE CASE AND THE	147,00	140.00	Selford	high high	noon to 3 pm			
					a se E ami			

Retail Price Index: 334.7.

Weather torecast

A ridge of high pressure will persist from Ireland to Scandi-

6 am to midnight

London, central S, SW England: Fog patches soon dispersing, mainly dry, bright or summy intervals; wind E, moderate; max tamp 24 to 28C (75 to

79F). SE England: Rather cloudy at times, some sunstrine, isolated thunderstorms, for patches persisting on coasts; wind NE, moderate; max temp 25C (77F),

NE, moderate; max temp 25C (77F), cooler on coasts.

East Anglia: Dry, sunny intervals, fog patches dispersing inland, persisting on some coasts; wind NE, light; max temp 23C (73F), cooler on coasts.

Midlands, E, NW, central N; NE England, Wales: Dry, sunny periods; wind variable, light; max temp 21 to 23C (70 to 73F).

Channel Islands: Rather cloudy, the miderathrees, from patrices at times. Chambel Islands: Rather cloudy, thundery showers, fog patches at times; wind NE, moderate: max temp 25C

Lake District, Isle of Man, Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeen, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Northern Ireland: Bright or sunny intervals, mainly dry; wind W, light; max temp 20 to 22C (68 to

Central Highlands, Moray Firth, NE Scotland, Argyll: Rather cloudy, outbreaks of rain or drizzle; wind W. moderate or fresh; max temp 16 to 18C

(6) to 64).

NW Scotland, Orkney, Shetland:
Rather cloudy, outbreaks of rain or
drizzle; wind W, fresh or strong; max
tamp 16C (61F).

Outbook for tomorrow and Saturday; Mainly dry and warm, becoming cloudler in N with occasional rain.

SEA PASSAGES: S, North Sez: Wing NE fresh, decreasing moderate later; sea mainly moderate. Strait of Dower, English Channel (E): Wind NE, fresh or strong; sea moderate locally rough. St George's Channel: Wind N, fresh, backing NW, moderate; sea moderate, becoming slight, trish Sez: Wind malnly NW, moderate; sea mainly sight.

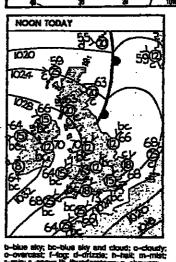
Sun rises: 5.17am Moon sets: Moon rises: 8.34am 10.50pm ast Quarter: August 2. Lighting-up time

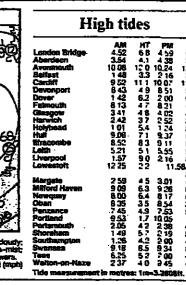
ndas 9.26 pm to 4.49 am stol 9.35 pm to 4.59 am inburgh 9.58 pm to 4.40 am nchester 9.43 pm to 4.48 am nzance 9,42 pm to 5.16 am

Yesterday

London

Highest and lowest



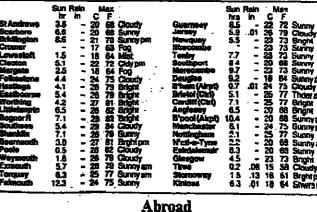


2.5

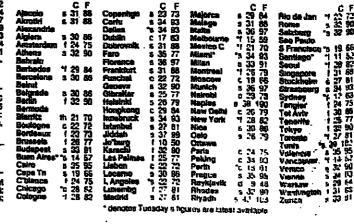
A best

May DEED

Around Britain



MODDAY: c, cloud; d, drizzle; f, feir; r, rain, 6, sun; th, thunder.



صكذا من الاعل

ACROSS 3 Determine biter (9). I Put a thick coat on in bed 4 Disheartened cricketer is serving Aubrey's example (6). officer (6). 5 Old Greek's 20 Utopia (5-6-4). 9 The Underground Alice went by - from Warren Street? (6-4). cooked game (8). 10 A character on the staff fixes the

5 Pearl may be refined (8).

pitch (4). 11 Express surprise after this direction to book a place (8).

for vigour (6). 13 Appeal - the accused's answer

15 International body has things to sell unexpectedly (8). 18 Wherein eg outline accounts are kept (8).

19 Show an inclination to jargon 21 Headgear for radical MP? (6). 23 Manual worker responsible for

throughput (8). 25 This may be paid to male journalist (4). 26 One of many things to talk of and it may get heated (7-3). 27 From start to finish the boy went

wrong (8). 28 Blooming idle types in the field

2 Avoid a lady who admits, briefly, her advancing years (5). CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 10

6 Loval follower right to consum 7 Family man who takes the

pledge (5). 8 Growth without a 14 system (9). 12 Green salad with yoghurt first 14 Detach section of table for this kind of ledger (5-4).

16 Pigeon for playful financier (9). 17 German did this - Ireland too, to be at peace (8).

20 It picks up the sound of the satellite (6). 22 Go begging for a penny once behind bars (5).

